

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 1328 problems in "4.3.2.1 (a+b tan)^m (c+d tan)^n.m"

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 2 steps):

$$2 a^2 x - \frac{2 i a^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \tan[c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 100 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 d} a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \left(4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[3 c + d x]] \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - 4 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + d x] + \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \left(-4 d x + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2] \right) + i \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x] \right)$$

Problem 19: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[c + d x]^2 (a + i a \tan[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-2 a^2 x - \frac{a^2 \cot[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{2 i a^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 100 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d} a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \left(4 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + d x] + \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \left(-4 d x + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \right) - i \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[3 c + d x]] \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 24: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan[c + d x]^3 (a + i a \tan[c + d x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 6 steps):

$$4 \frac{a^3 x}{d} + \frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} - \frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{3 d} - \frac{11 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^4}{20 d} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^4 (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 296 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{240 d} a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5$$

$$\left(105 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x] + 150 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x] + 105 \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x] + 150 d x \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x] + \right.$$

$$30 d x \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+5 d x] + 30 d x \operatorname{Cos}[6 c+5 d x] + 75 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] +$$

$$75 \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] + 15 \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+5 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] +$$

$$15 \operatorname{Cos}[6 c+5 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] + 75 \operatorname{Cos}[d x] (3+4 d x+2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]) +$$

$$75 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] (3+4 d x+2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]) - 470 d \operatorname{Sin}[d x] +$$

$$\left. 360 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x] - 280 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+3 d x] + 135 d \operatorname{Sin}[4 c+3 d x] - 83 d \operatorname{Sin}[4 c+5 d x] \right)$$

Problem 25: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-4 \frac{a^3 x}{d} + \frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{a (a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}{2 d} - \frac{a (a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^4}{4 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 228 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{8 d} a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \left(-5 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x] + 8 d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x] + 2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+4 d x] + \right.$$

$$2 d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+4 d x] + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[c] (-4 d + 6 d x - 3 d \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]) +$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}[c+2 d x] (-5 d + 8 d x - 4 d \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]) - 4 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] -$$

$$d \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+4 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] - d \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+4 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] +$$

$$\left. 15 \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 13 \operatorname{Sin}[c+2 d x] + 7 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c+2 d x] - 5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c+4 d x] \right)$$

Problem 26: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] (a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-4 \frac{a^3 x}{d} - \frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a (a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}{2 d} + \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 178 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{12d} i a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \\
 & \left(6dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] + 6dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] + 9 \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \left(-i + 2dx - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 9 \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] \left(-i + 2dx - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \right) - 3i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] - 24 \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 15 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+dx] - 13 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 29: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 69 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-4a^3x + \frac{ia^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{d} + \frac{3ia^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] (a^3 + ia^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 144 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8d} a^3 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(14dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \left(-14dx + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + 3i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] + 4 \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[4c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^4 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4a^3x + \frac{2a^3 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{d} - \frac{4ia^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{ia \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2}{2d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^3 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 251 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{24d (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])^3} a^3 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (\operatorname{Cos}[3dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[3dx]) \\
 & \left(9i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - 36dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - 12dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] + 12dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 9 \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \left(-i + 4dx - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] \right) + 9i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] - 3i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] - 24 \operatorname{Sin}[dx] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[4c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^3 - 15 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+dx] + 13 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 32: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^5 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 6 steps):

$$4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 x + \frac{4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 \cot [c+d x]^2}{d} - \frac{3 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]^3}{4 d} + \frac{4 a^3 \log [\sin [c+d x]]}{d} - \frac{\cot [c+d x]^4 (a^3 + \frac{1}{d} a^3 \tan [c+d x])}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 254 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d} a^3 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (-15 \frac{1}{d} \cos [c] + 13 \frac{1}{d} \cos [c+2 d x] + 7 \frac{1}{d} \cos [3 c+2 d x] - 5 \frac{1}{d} \cos [3 c+4 d x] + 8 \sin [c] + 12 \frac{1}{d} d x \sin [c] + 6 \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [c] + 5 \sin [c+2 d x] + 8 \frac{1}{d} d x \sin [c+2 d x] + 4 \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [c+2 d x] - 5 \sin [3 c+2 d x] - 8 \frac{1}{d} d x \sin [3 c+2 d x] - 4 \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [3 c+2 d x] - 2 \frac{1}{d} d x \sin [3 c+4 d x] - \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [3 c+4 d x] + 2 \frac{1}{d} d x \sin [5 c+4 d x] + \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [5 c+4 d x])$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c+d x]^6 (a + \frac{1}{d} a \tan [c+d x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 x - \frac{4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]}{d} + \frac{2 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]^2}{d} + \frac{4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]^3}{3 d} - \frac{11 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \cot [c+d x]^4}{20 d} + \frac{4 \frac{1}{d} a^3 \log [\sin [c+d x]]}{d} - \frac{\cot [c+d x]^5 (a^3 + \frac{1}{d} a^3 \tan [c+d x])}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 359 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{240 d (\cos [d x] + \frac{1}{d} \sin [d x])^3} a^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^5 (\cos [3 d x] + \frac{1}{d} \sin [3 d x]) (-225 \frac{1}{d} \cos [2 c+d x] + 600 d x \cos [2 c+d x] - 105 \frac{1}{d} \cos [2 c+3 d x] + 300 d x \cos [2 c+3 d x] + 105 \frac{1}{d} \cos [4 c+3 d x] - 300 d x \cos [4 c+3 d x] - 60 d x \cos [4 c+5 d x] + 60 d x \cos [6 c+5 d x] - 75 \cos [d x] (-3 \frac{1}{d} + 8 d x - 2 \frac{1}{d} \log [\sin [c+d x]^2]) - 150 \frac{1}{d} \cos [2 c+d x] \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] - 75 \frac{1}{d} \cos [2 c+3 d x] \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] + 75 \frac{1}{d} \cos [4 c+3 d x] \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] + 15 \frac{1}{d} \cos [4 c+5 d x] \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] - 15 \frac{1}{d} \cos [6 c+5 d x] \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] + 470 \sin [d x] + 960 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [4 c+d x]] \sin [c] \sin [c+d x]^5 + 360 \sin [2 c+d x] - 280 \sin [2 c+3 d x] - 135 \sin [4 c+3 d x] + 83 \sin [4 c+5 d x])$$

Problem 34: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^3 (a + \frac{1}{d} a \tan [c+d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 7 steps):

$$8 \frac{1}{d} a^4 x + \frac{8 a^4 \log [\cos [c+d x]]}{d} - \frac{8 \frac{1}{d} a^4 \tan [c+d x]}{d} + \frac{4 a^4 \tan [c+d x]^2}{d} + \frac{8 \frac{1}{d} a^4 \tan [c+d x]^3}{3 d} - \frac{67 a^4 \tan [c+d x]^4}{60 d} - \frac{\tan [c+d x]^4 (a^2 + \frac{1}{d} a^2 \tan [c+d x])^2}{6 d} - \frac{7 \tan [c+d x]^4 (a^4 + \frac{1}{d} a^4 \tan [c+d x])}{15 d}$$

Result (type 3, 349 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{240 d} a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^6$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (345 \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x]+450 i d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x]+120 \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+4 d x]+180 i d x \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+4 d x]+ \\ & 120 \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+4 d x]+180 i d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+4 d x]+30 i d x \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+6 d x]+ \\ & 30 i d x \operatorname{Cos}[7 c+6 d x]+225 \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+2 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]+ \\ & 90 \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+4 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]+90 \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+4 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]+ \\ & 15 \operatorname{Cos}[5 c+6 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]+15 \operatorname{Cos}[7 c+6 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]+ \\ & 15 \operatorname{Cos}[c+2 d x] (23+30 i d x+15 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]))+ \\ & 10 \operatorname{Cos}[c] (49+60 i d x+30 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2))+860 i \operatorname{Sin}[c]-780 i \operatorname{Sin}[c+2 d x]+ \\ & 510 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c+2 d x]-366 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c+4 d x]+150 i \operatorname{Sin}[5 c+4 d x]-86 i \operatorname{Sin}[5 c+6 d x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 35: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -8 a^4 x + \frac{8 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{4 a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} - \\ & \frac{i a (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3}{3 d} - \frac{i (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^5}{5 a d} - \frac{i (a^2+i a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 294 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{120 d} a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 (-90 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x]+150 d x \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x]-90 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x]+ \\ & 150 d x \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x]+30 d x \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+5 d x]+30 d x \operatorname{Cos}[6 c+5 d x]+ \\ & 30 \operatorname{Cos}[d x] (-7 i+10 d x-5 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]))+30 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] \\ & (-7 i+10 d x-5 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2])-75 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+3 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]- \\ & 75 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+3 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]-15 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 c+5 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]- \\ & 15 i \operatorname{Cos}[6 c+5 d x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2]-445 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+345 \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x]- \\ & 275 \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+3 d x]+120 \operatorname{Sin}[4 c+3 d x]-79 \operatorname{Sin}[4 c+5 d x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 36: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -8 i a^4 x - \frac{8 a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{4 i a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \\ & \frac{a (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3}{3 d} + \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^4}{4 d} + \frac{(a^2+i a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 231 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{12d} i a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 \left(-12 i \operatorname{Cos}[3c+2dx] + 24 dx \operatorname{Cos}[3c+2dx] + 6 dx \operatorname{Cos}[3c+4dx] + \right. \\ \left. 6 dx \operatorname{Cos}[5c+4dx] + 12 \operatorname{Cos}[c+2dx] \left(-i + 2dx - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 3 \operatorname{Cos}[c] \left(-7 i + 12 dx - 6 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \right) - 12 i \operatorname{Cos}[3c+2dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] - \right. \\ \left. 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[3c+4dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[5c+4dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + \right. \\ \left. 42 \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 38 \operatorname{Sin}[c+2dx] + 18 \operatorname{Sin}[3c+2dx] - 14 \operatorname{Sin}[3c+4dx] \right)$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-8 a^4 x + \frac{4 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{d} + \frac{4 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] (a^2 + i a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 151 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} a^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \\ \left(6 dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+2dx] - i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+2dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Cos}[2dx] \left(-6 dx + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] \right) - i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+2dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}[2dx] + 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[5c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[2c] \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \right)$$

Problem 41: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^4 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$8 a^4 x + \frac{4 a^4 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{d} - \frac{8 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} - \\ \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^3 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3}{3d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 (a^2 + i a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 240 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])^4} a^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[4dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[4dx]) \\ \left(6 i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - 36 dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - 12 dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] + 12 dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] + \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \left(-6 i + 36 dx - 9 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] \right) + 9 i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] + \right. \\ \left. 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2] - 21 \operatorname{Sin}[dx] - \right. \\ \left. 48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[5c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^3 - 12 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+dx] + 11 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] \right)$$

Problem 43: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^6 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-8 a^4 x - \frac{8 a^4 \cot [c+d x]}{d} + \frac{4 i a^4 \cot [c+d x]^2}{d} + \frac{23 a^4 \cot [c+d x]^3}{15 d} + \frac{8 i a^4 \log [\sin [c+d x]]}{d} - \frac{\cot [c+d x]^5 (a^2 + i a^2 \tan [c+d x])^2}{5 d} - \frac{3 i \cot [c+d x]^4 (a^4 + i a^4 \tan [c+d x])}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 740 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 \left(\left((i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \csc [c] (-\cos [c] - 5 i \sin [c]) \left(\frac{1}{5} \cos [4 c] - \frac{1}{5} i \sin [4 c] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) + \\ & \quad \left((i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \csc [c] \csc [c+d x] \left(\frac{1}{5} \cos [4 c] - \frac{1}{5} i \sin [4 c] \right) \sin [d x] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) + \\ & \quad \left((i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \csc [c] \left(-\frac{41}{15} \cos [4 c] + \frac{41}{15} i \sin [4 c] \right) \sin [d x] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) + \left((i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \csc [c] (41 \cos [c] + 90 i \sin [c]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{15} \cos [4 c] - \frac{1}{15} i \sin [4 c] \right) \sin [c+d x]^2 \right) / \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) + \\ & \quad \left((i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \csc [c] \left(\frac{158}{15} \cos [4 c] - \frac{158}{15} i \sin [4 c] \right) \sin [d x] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) - \frac{8 x \cos [4 c] (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \sin [c+d x]^4}{(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4} + \\ & \quad \frac{8 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\tan [5 c+d x]] \cos [4 c] (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \sin [c+d x]^4}{d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4} + \\ & \quad \frac{4 i \cos [4 c] (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [c+d x]^4}{d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4} + (x (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \\ & \quad (-40 \cos [c]^4 - 8 i \cos [c]^4 \cot [c] + 80 i \cos [c]^3 \sin [c] + 80 \cos [c]^2 \sin [c]^2 - \\ & \quad 40 i \cos [c] \sin [c]^3 - 8 \sin [c]^4 + i \cot [c] (8 \cos [4 c] - 8 i \sin [4 c])) \sin [c+d x]^4) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 + \frac{8 i x (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \sin [4 c] \sin [c+d x]^4}{(\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. (8 i \operatorname{ArcTan} [\tan [5 c+d x]] (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \sin [4 c] \sin [c+d x]^4) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4 \right) + \frac{4 (i + \cot [c+d x])^4 \log [\sin [c+d x]^2] \sin [4 c] \sin [c+d x]^4}{d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 44: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c+d x]^7 (a + i a \tan [c+d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -8 \, i \, a^4 x - \frac{8 \, i \, a^4 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{d} - \frac{4 \, a^4 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{d} + \\
 & \frac{8 \, i \, a^4 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^3}{3 d} + \frac{67 \, a^4 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^4}{60 d} - \frac{8 \, a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^6 (a^2 + i \, a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2}{6 d} - \frac{7 \, i \, \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^5 (a^4 + i \, a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}{15 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 363 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{240 d} a^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^6 \\
 & (860 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 780 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[c + 2 d x] - 510 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[3 c + 2 d x] + 366 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[3 c + 4 d x] + \\
 & 150 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[5 c + 4 d x] - 86 \, i \, \operatorname{Cos}[5 c + 6 d x] - 490 \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 600 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[c] - \\
 & 300 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 345 \operatorname{Sin}[c + 2 d x] - 450 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[c + 2 d x] - \\
 & 225 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[c + 2 d x] + 345 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 2 d x] + 450 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 2 d x] + \\
 & 225 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 2 d x] + 120 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 4 d x] + \\
 & 180 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 4 d x] + 90 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[3 c + 4 d x] - \\
 & 120 \operatorname{Sin}[5 c + 4 d x] - 180 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[5 c + 4 d x] - 90 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[5 c + 4 d x] - \\
 & 30 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[5 c + 6 d x] - 15 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[5 c + 6 d x] + \\
 & 30 \, i \, d x \operatorname{Sin}[7 c + 6 d x] + 15 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[7 c + 6 d x])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 45: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^6}{a + i \, a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 130 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 x}{2 a} + \frac{3 \, i \, \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{a d} - \frac{5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d} + \frac{3 \, i \, \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{2 a d} + \\
 & \frac{5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{6 a d} - \frac{3 \, i \, \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^4}{4 a d} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^5}{2 d (a + i \, a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 840 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 x \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{2 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[d x]] \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \frac{3 i \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{2 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(-\frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Cos}[c] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c]}{4} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) / \\
 & (d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(\frac{1}{6} i \operatorname{Cos}[c] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c]}{6} \right) (9 \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Cos}[c] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c]}{4} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \frac{5 i x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{2 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \frac{3 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} - \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{2 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c]}{4} + \frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x] \right) / \\
 & (d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])) + (7 i \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \\
 & (-\operatorname{Cos}[c-d x] + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c-d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])) / \\
 & \left(6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) \right) - (i \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \\
 & (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) (-\operatorname{Cos}[c-d x] + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c-d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])) / \\
 & \left(6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & (x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) (-3 \operatorname{Sec}[c] - i (3 \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 3 i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \operatorname{Tan}[c])) / \\
 & (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 46: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^5}{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{5ix}{2a} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{5i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} + \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{ad} - \frac{5i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^3}{6ad} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^4}{2d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 775 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{5ix \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{2(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} - \\ & \frac{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[dx]] \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2dx] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c]}{4} + \frac{1}{4}i \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) / \\ & \left(d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c]}{6} + \frac{1}{6}i \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) (3 \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 2i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) / \\ & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) + \\ & \frac{5x \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{2(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \\ & \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \\ & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(\frac{1}{4}i \operatorname{Cos}[c] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c]}{4} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}[2dx]}{d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + (\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c-dx] - \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c-dx] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) / \\ & \left(6d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) + (7 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])^2 \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx] \right) \left(-\operatorname{Cos}[c-dx] + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c-dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) / \\ & \left(6d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) + \\ & \left(x \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) (2i \operatorname{Sec}[c] + (-2 \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 2i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \operatorname{Tan}[c]) \right) / \\ & (a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^4}{a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3x}{2a} - \frac{2i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{ad} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^3}{2d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])$$

$$(-6dx - 4i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + 8dx \operatorname{Sec}[c]^2 - 2i \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + \operatorname{Sin}[2dx] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[dx]] (-8 - 8i \operatorname{Tan}[c]) + 2i dx \operatorname{Tan}[c] + 4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c] + 4i \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c] - 8dx \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2 + \operatorname{Cos}[2dx] (i + \operatorname{Tan}[c]))$$

Problem 48: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^3}{a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3ix}{2a} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{ad} - \frac{3i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{2d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}$$

$$i \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) (-6dx - 2i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] + 4dx \operatorname{Sec}[c]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + \operatorname{Sin}[2dx] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[dx]] (-4 - 4i \operatorname{Tan}[c]) - 2i dx \operatorname{Tan}[c] + 2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + 4i \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c] - 4dx \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2 + \operatorname{Cos}[2dx] (i + \operatorname{Tan}[c]))$$

Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3x}{2a} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{2d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 286 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 a d (-i + \tan[c + d x])} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (8 \cos[c] - 9 \cos[c + 2 d x] + 2 i d x \cos[c + 2 d x] + \cos[3 c + 2 d x] - 2 i d x \cos[3 c + 2 d x] - 2 \cos[c + 2 d x] \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] + 2 \cos[3 c + 2 d x] \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] + 10 i \sin[c] - 4 d x \sin[c] - 4 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[c] + 16 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[d x]] \sin[c] (\cos[c + d x] + i \sin[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x] - 7 i \sin[c + 2 d x] - 2 d x \sin[c + 2 d x] - 2 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[c + 2 d x] - i \sin[3 c + 2 d x] + 2 d x \sin[3 c + 2 d x] + 2 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[3 c + 2 d x])$$

Problem 54: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot[c + d x]^3}{a + i a \tan[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 i x}{2 a} + \frac{3 i \cot[c + d x]}{2 a d} - \frac{\cot[c + d x]^2}{a d} - \frac{2 \log[\sin[c + d x]]}{a d} + \frac{\cot[c + d x]^2}{2 d (a + i a \tan[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 414 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{64 a d (-i + \tan[c + d x])} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (-3 \cos[2 c + d x] + 6 i d x \cos[2 c + d x] + 7 \cos[2 c + 3 d x] + 2 i d x \cos[2 c + 3 d x] + \cos[4 c + 3 d x] - 2 i d x \cos[4 c + 3 d x] + \cos[d x] (-5 - 6 i d x - 12 \log[\sin[c + d x]^2]) + 12 \cos[2 c + d x] \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] + 4 \cos[2 c + 3 d x] \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] - 4 \cos[4 c + 3 d x] \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] - 25 i \sin[d x] + 2 d x \sin[d x] - 4 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[d x] + 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[d x]] \sin[c] (\cos[c + d x] + i \sin[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]^2 + i \sin[2 c + d x] - 2 d x \sin[2 c + d x] + 4 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[2 c + d x] + 9 i \sin[2 c + 3 d x] - 2 d x \sin[2 c + 3 d x] + 4 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[2 c + 3 d x] - i \sin[4 c + 3 d x] + 2 d x \sin[4 c + 3 d x] - 4 i \log[\sin[c + d x]^2] \sin[4 c + 3 d x])$$

Problem 55: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot[c + d x]^4}{a + i a \tan[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 x}{2 a} + \frac{5 \cot[c + d x]}{2 a d} + \frac{i \cot[c + d x]^2}{a d} - \frac{5 \cot[c + d x]^3}{6 a d} + \frac{2 i \log[\sin[c + d x]]}{a d} + \frac{\cot[c + d x]^3}{2 d (a + i a \tan[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 365 leaves):

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$$12 a d (-i + \tan[c + d x])$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c] (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx]) (14 \text{Csc}[c + dx] - 28 \cos[c - dx] \text{Csc}[2(c + dx)]) + \\ & 14 i \text{Sec}[c + dx] - 24 dx \text{Sec}[c + dx] + 24 dx \cos[c]^2 \text{Sec}[c + dx] + \\ & 3 \cos[c] \cos[2dx] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c] + 30 dx \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c]^2 - \\ & 3 i \cos[2dx] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c]^2 + 12 i \text{Log}[\sin[c + dx]^2] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c]^2 + \\ & 24 \text{ArcTan}[\tan[dx]] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c] (-i \cos[c] + \sin[c]) + 2 \text{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \\ & \text{Sec}[c + dx] (\cos[c] + i \sin[c]) (i \cos[c] + 2 \sin[c]) - 3 i dx \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[2c] + \\ & 6 \text{Log}[\sin[c + dx]^2] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[2c] - 3 i \cos[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c] \sin[2dx] - \\ & 3 \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c]^2 \sin[2dx] - 28 i \text{Csc}[2(c + dx)] \sin[c - dx] + \\ & 2 \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (-1 + \cos[c - dx] \text{Sec}[c + dx] + i \text{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[c - dx]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 56: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^6}{(a + i a \tan[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{25 x}{4 a^2} - \frac{6 i \text{Log}[\cos[c + dx]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{25 \tan[c + dx]}{4 a^2 d} - \frac{3 i \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 d} - \\ & \frac{25 \tan[c + dx]^3}{12 a^2 d} + \frac{3 i \tan[c + dx]^4}{2 a^2 d (1 + i \tan[c + dx])} - \frac{\tan[c + dx]^5}{4 d (a + i a \tan[c + dx])^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 882 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{25 x \cos [2 c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{4 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [d x]] \cos [2 c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 i \cos [2 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{4 d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} - \\
 & \left(3 i \cos [2 c] \operatorname{Log}[\cos [c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [4 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{16} i \cos [2 c] - \frac{1}{16} \sin [2 c] \right) (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (3 \cos [c]-i \sin [c]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} i \cos [2 c] + \frac{1}{3} \sin [2 c] \right) (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right) / \left(d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \frac{25 i x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2 c] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{4 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{6 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2 c] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[\cos [c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2 c] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2}{d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \sin [2 d x]}{4 d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{16} \cos [2 c] + \frac{1}{16} i \sin [2 c] \right) (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \sin [4 d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) - \left(13 i \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (-\cos [2 c-d x]+\cos [2 c+d x]-i \sin [2 c-d x]+i \sin [2 c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(6 d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) + \left(i \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (-\cos [2 c-d x]+\cos [2 c+d x]-i \sin [2 c-d x]+i \sin [2 c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(6 d (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) + \left(x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (6+6 i \tan [c]+i (6 \cos [2 c]+6 i \sin [2 c]) \tan [c]) \right) / (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 57: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^5}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{15 \operatorname{Im} x}{4 a^2} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d} - \frac{15 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 a^2 d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2 d} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{4 a^2 d (1+\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^4}{4 d (a+\operatorname{Im} a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 300 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^2 d (-\operatorname{Im} + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^2 (64 \operatorname{Im} d x - 16 \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] - 16 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c-d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] + 16 \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] - 128 \operatorname{Im} d x \operatorname{Sin}[c]^2 + 60 d x \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] - \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] + 32 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] + 8 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] + 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[d x]] (-\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]) + 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x] - \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x] - 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c-d x] + 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x] - 64 d x \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] (-60 \operatorname{Im} d x + \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] + 32 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] + 8 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 - \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x] - 64 d x \operatorname{Tan}[c]))$$

Problem 58: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^4}{(a+\operatorname{Im} a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{9 x}{4 a^2} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d} - \frac{9 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 a^2 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2 d (1+\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{4 d (a+\operatorname{Im} a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 273 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{16 a^2 d (-\operatorname{Im} + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^2 (-32 d x - 12 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] - 8 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c-d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] + 8 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] + 64 d x \operatorname{Sin}[c]^2 + 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[d x]] (\operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]) + 36 \operatorname{Im} d x \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] + \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] - 16 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] - 12 \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x] - \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c] \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x] + 8 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c-d x] - 8 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x] - 32 \operatorname{Im} d x \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] (36 d x + \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] + 16 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2] + \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x] - 32 \operatorname{Im} d x \operatorname{Tan}[c]))$$

Problem 64: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2}{(a+\operatorname{Im} a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{9 x}{4 a^2} - \frac{9 \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{4 a^2 d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{a^2 d (1+\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{4 d (a+\operatorname{Im} a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^2 d (-i + \tan [c + d x])^2} \sec [c + d x]^2 (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2 (-32 d x + 64 d x \cos [c]^2 - 12 i \cos [2 d x] + 32 i d x \cot [c] + 8 i \cos [2 c - d x] \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] - 8 i \cos [2 c + d x] \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [d x]] (\cos [2 c] + i \sin [2 c]) - 36 i d x \sin [2 c] - \cos [4 d x] \sin [2 c] + 16 \log [\sin [c + d x]^2] \sin [2 c] - 12 \sin [2 d x] + i \sin [2 c] \sin [4 d x] - i \cos [2 c] (\cos [4 d x] + 32 d x \cot [c] - i (36 d x + 16 i \log [\sin [c + d x]^2] + \sin [4 d x])) - 8 \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] \sin [2 c - d x] + 8 \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] \sin [2 c + d x])$$

Problem 65: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c + d x]^3}{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{15 i x}{4 a^2} + \frac{15 i \cot [c + d x]}{4 a^2 d} - \frac{2 \cot [c + d x]^2}{a^2 d} - \frac{4 \log [\sin [c + d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{5 \cot [c + d x]^2}{4 a^2 d (1 + i \tan [c + d x])} + \frac{\cot [c + d x]^2}{4 d (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 319 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^2 d (-i + \tan [c + d x])^2} \sec [c + d x]^2 (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2 (-64 i d x + 128 i d x \cos [c]^2 - 60 i d x \cos [2 c] + 16 \cos [2 d x] + \cos [2 c] \cos [4 d x] - 64 d x \cot [c] + 64 d x \cos [2 c] \cot [c] - 16 \cos [2 c - d x] \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] + 16 \cos [2 c + d x] \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] + 8 \cos [2 c] \csc [c + d x]^2 + 32 \cos [2 c] \log [\sin [c + d x]^2] + 60 d x \sin [2 c] - i \cos [4 d x] \sin [2 c] + 8 i \csc [c + d x]^2 \sin [2 c] + 32 i \log [\sin [c + d x]^2] \sin [2 c] + 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [d x]] (-i \cos [2 c] + \sin [2 c]) - 16 i \sin [2 d x] - i \cos [2 c] \sin [4 d x] - \sin [2 c] \sin [4 d x] - 16 i \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] \sin [2 c - d x] + 16 i \csc [c] \csc [c + d x] \sin [2 c + d x])$$

Problem 66: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c + d x]^6}{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{55 x}{8 a^3} + \frac{7 i \log [\cos [c + d x]]}{a^3 d} - \frac{55 \tan [c + d x]}{8 a^3 d} + \frac{7 i \tan [c + d x]^2}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{\tan [c + d x]^5}{6 d (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^3} + \frac{13 i \tan [c + d x]^4}{24 a d (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^2} + \frac{55 \tan [c + d x]^3}{24 d (a^3 + i a^3 \tan [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 898 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{55 x \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3}{8 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{7 i \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3}{d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(\frac{9}{32} i \operatorname{Cos}[c] + \frac{9 \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{32} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(-\frac{39}{16} i \operatorname{Cos}[c] + \frac{39 \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{16} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Sin}[3 c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3}{d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[6 d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] - \frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Sin}[3 c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \frac{55 i x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3}{8 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{7 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 c] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3}{d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(-\frac{39 \operatorname{Cos}[c]}{16} - \frac{39}{16} i \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(\frac{9 \operatorname{Cos}[c]}{32} - \frac{9}{32} i \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] + \frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[6 d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \left(3 i \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (-\operatorname{Cos}[3 c-d x] + \operatorname{Cos}[3 c+d x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c-d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(x \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])^3 \left(-\frac{7 \operatorname{Cos}[c]}{2} + \frac{7 \operatorname{Cos}[c]^3}{2} - 7 i \operatorname{Sin}[c] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 14 i \operatorname{Cos}[c]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 21 \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[c]^2 - 14 i \operatorname{Sin}[c]^3 + \frac{7}{2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Tan}[c] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{7}{2} \operatorname{Sin}[c]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c] - i (7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] + 7 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 c]) \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) \right) / (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 74: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{25x}{8a^3} - \frac{25 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{8a^3d} - \frac{3i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{6d(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3} + \frac{11 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{24ad(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{2d(a^3+ia^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 899 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{25 x \cos[3c] \sec[c+dx]^3 (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{8 (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} - \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[dx]] \cos[3c] \sec[c+dx]^3 (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} - \\
 & \left(\frac{3 i \cos[3c] \log[\sin[c+dx]^2] \sec[c+dx]^3 (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{2 d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\cos[4dx] \sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{7}{32} i \cos[c] - \frac{7 \sin[c]}{32} \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\cos[2dx] \sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{23}{16} i \cos[c] + \frac{23 \sin[c]}{16} \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{x \sec[c+dx]^3 (-6 \cos[c] + 3 i \cos[c] \cot[c] - 3 i \sin[c] - i \cot[c] (3 \cos[3c] + 3 i \sin[3c]))}{(\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3} \right) / (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3 + \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos[6dx] \sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{48} i \cos[3c] - \frac{1}{48} \sin[3c] \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{25 i x \sec[c+dx]^3 \sin[3c] (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{8 (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[dx]] \sec[c+dx]^3 \sin[3c] (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3 \log[\sin[c+dx]^2] \sec[c+dx]^3 \sin[3c] (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3}{2 d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{\sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{23 \cos[c]}{16} - \frac{23}{16} i \sin[c] \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3 \sin[2dx]}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{\sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{7 \cos[c]}{32} + \frac{7}{32} i \sin[c] \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3 \sin[4dx]}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{\sec[c+dx]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{48} \cos[3c] + \frac{1}{48} i \sin[3c] \right) (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3 \sin[6dx]}{d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c+dx]^3 (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^3 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \cos[3c-dx] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} i \cos[3c+dx] - \frac{1}{2} \sin[3c-dx] + \frac{1}{2} \sin[3c+dx] \right) \right) \right) / (2 d (a + i a \tan[c+dx])^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 75: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c+dx]^6}{(a + i a \tan[c+dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{65x}{16a^4} - \frac{4i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{a^4d} + \frac{65 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{16a^4d} - \frac{2i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^4d(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \frac{31 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^3}{48a^4d(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^5}{8d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4} + \frac{7i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^4}{24ad(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 429 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{1536a^4d(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 (-536i \operatorname{Cos}[dx] - 536i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+dx] - 893i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] + 1560dx \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] - 1661i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] + 1560dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] + 771i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+5dx] + 1560dx \operatorname{Cos}[4c+5dx] + 3i \operatorname{Cos}[6c+5dx] + 1560dx \operatorname{Cos}[6c+5dx] + 1536i \operatorname{Cos}[2c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] + 1536i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+3dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] + 1536i \operatorname{Cos}[4c+5dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] + 1536i \operatorname{Cos}[6c+5dx] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] + 832 \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 832 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+dx] + 835 \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] + 1560i dx \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] - 1536 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[2c+3dx] + 1603 \operatorname{Sin}[4c+3dx] + 1560i dx \operatorname{Sin}[4c+3dx] - 1536 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[4c+3dx] - 765 \operatorname{Sin}[4c+5dx] + 1560i dx \operatorname{Sin}[4c+5dx] - 1536 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[4c+5dx] + 3 \operatorname{Sin}[6c+5dx] + 1560i dx \operatorname{Sin}[6c+5dx] - 1536 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[6c+5dx])$$

Problem 83: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{65x}{16a^4} - \frac{65 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{16a^4d} - \frac{4i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{a^4d} + \frac{31 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{48a^4d(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{a^4d(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{8d(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^4} + \frac{7 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{24ad(a+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 444 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{384 a^4 d (-i + \tan[c + dx])^4} \\
 & i \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^4 (1536 dx \cos[c]^3 + 4608 i dx \cos[c]^2 \sin[c] + \\
 & 1536 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[dx]] \sin[c] (\cos[4c] + i \sin[4c]) - \\
 & 64 \cos[c] (24 dx \cos[4c] + 24 i dx \sin[4c] + \sin[c]^2 (72 dx - i \cos[6dx] - \sin[6dx])) + \\
 & i (-192 i \cos[4c - dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] + 192 i \cos[4c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] + \\
 & 1560 dx \cos[4c] \sin[c] + 864 i \cos[2c] \cos[2dx] \sin[c] + 180 i \cos[4dx] \sin[c] + \\
 & 32 i \cos[2c] \cos[6dx] \sin[c] + 3 i \cos[4c] \cos[8dx] \sin[c] + \\
 & 768 i \cos[4c] \operatorname{Log}[\sin[c + dx]^2] \sin[c] - 1536 dx \sin[c]^3 - \\
 & 864 \cos[2dx] \sin[c] \sin[2c] + 1560 i dx \sin[c] \sin[4c] + 3 \cos[8dx] \sin[c] \sin[4c] - \\
 & 768 \operatorname{Log}[\sin[c + dx]^2] \sin[c] \sin[4c] + 864 \cos[2c] \sin[c] \sin[2dx] + \\
 & 864 i \sin[c] \sin[2c] \sin[2dx] + 180 \sin[c] \sin[4dx] + 32 \cos[2c] \sin[c] \sin[6dx] + \\
 & 3 \cos[4c] \sin[c] \sin[8dx] - 3 i \sin[c] \sin[4c] \sin[8dx] + \\
 & 192 \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sin[4c - dx] - 192 \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sin[4c + dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 89: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \cot[c + dx] \sqrt{a + i a \tan[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \cot[c + dx] \sqrt{a + i a \tan[c + dx]} dx$$

Problem 90: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{a + i a \tan[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} - \frac{\cot[c + dx] \sqrt{a + i a \tan[c + dx]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 290 leaves):

$$\left(i \sqrt{e^{i d x}} \left(4 \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)} \right] + \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+d x)} \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+d x)} \right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right) \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]} \right) + \frac{(-\operatorname{Cot}[c] + \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d}$$

Problem 96: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 201 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d} e^{-3 i(c+d x)} \left(\frac{a e^{2 i(c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right)^{3/2} (1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)})^{3/2} \left(4 \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)} \right] + \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+d x)} \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+d x)} \right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 103: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} + \frac{4 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} - \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} d} a^2 e^{-i(c+dx)} \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 104: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{5 i a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 251 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} d} i a^2 e^{-i(c+2dx)} \sqrt{\frac{a e^{2i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \\
 & \left(16 \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + 2 i \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 5\sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 114: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 99 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{1}{d \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} + e^{i(c+dx)} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right)$$

Problem 132: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{1}{5 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{2 a d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{7}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 344 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{80 a^2 d \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} e^{-6i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} + 7 e^{2i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} + 41 e^{4i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} + 5 e^{5i(c+dx)} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + 20 \sqrt{2} e^{5i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - 20 \sqrt{2} e^{5i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + 20 \sqrt{2} e^{5i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 20 \sqrt{2} e^{5i(c+dx)} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2$$

Problem 188: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{(1 + i) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1 + i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves):

$$\left(e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \left(-4 \operatorname{Log} \left[e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2i(c+dx)} - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right] - \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2i(c+dx)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(4 d \sqrt{-\frac{i(-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right)$$

Problem 189: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(1 - i) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right]}{d}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 190: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(1 + i) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 191: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-i)\sqrt{a}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}-\frac{2\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3d\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3d\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 192: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(1+i)\sqrt{a}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}-\frac{2\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{5d\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/2}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{15d\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}+\frac{26\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{15d\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{7/2}} dx$$

Problem 196: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2(-1)^{1/4}a^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}+\frac{(2-2i)a^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i)\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ia\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 255 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i a e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \sqrt{\frac{a e^{2i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \left(8 \operatorname{Log}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{-1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right]+\sqrt{2}\left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1-3 e^{2i(c+dx)}-2 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right]+\operatorname{Log}\left[1-3 e^{2i(c+dx)}+2 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{-\frac{i(-1+e^{2i(c+dx)})}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\right)$$

Problem 197: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(2 + 2 i) a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{2 a \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 168 leaves):

$$-\left(2 i \sqrt{2} a^2 e^{i(c+d x)} \left(e^{i(c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} - (-1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}) \operatorname{Log}\left[e^{-i c} \left(e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right) \right] \right) \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) / \left(d (-1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)})^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a e^{2 i(c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} \right)$$

Problem 202: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{45 (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{8 d} - \frac{(4 - 4 i) a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{19 a^2 \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{8 d} + \frac{13 i a^2 \tan [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{12 d} - \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 465 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2 \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}$$

$$\cos [c + d x]^2 \left(45 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}} \left(i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right)}{45 (-i + e^{i (c+d x)})} \right] - \right.$$

$$45 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}} \left(-i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right)}{45 (i + e^{i (c+d x)})} \right] + 128 \operatorname{Log} [(\cos [c] - i \sin [c])$$

$$\left. \left(\cos [c + d x] + i \sin [c + d x] + \sqrt{-1 + \cos [2 (c + d x)]} + i \sin [2 (c + d x)] \right) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{-1 + \cos [2 (c + d x)]} + i \sin [2 (c + d x)] (i \cos [3 c + d x] + \sin [3 c + d x])$$

$$(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} +$$

$$\left(\cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\frac{91}{24} \cos [2 c] + \sec [c + d x]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{3} \cos [2 c] + \frac{1}{3} i \sin [2 c] \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{91}{24} i \sin [2 c] + \sec [c + d x] \left(-\frac{13}{12} \cos [3 c + d x] + \frac{13}{12} i \sin [3 c + d x] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/ (d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2)$$

Problem 204: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{5 (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(4 - 4 i) a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 360 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2 \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} \cos [c + d x]^2 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2}$$

$$\left(-i \left(5 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\frac{2 e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}} (i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}})}{5 (-i + e^{i (c+d x)})} \right] - 5 \sqrt{2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log} \left[-\frac{2 e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}} (-i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}})}{5 (i + e^{i (c+d x)})} \right] + 16 \operatorname{Log} [(\cos [c] - i \sin [c]) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (\cos [c + d x] + i \sin [c + d x] + \sqrt{-1 + \cos [2 (c + d x)] + i \sin [2 (c + d x)]}] \right) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{-1 + \cos [2 (c + d x)] + i \sin [2 (c + d x)]} (\cos [3 c + d x] - i \sin [3 c + d x]) -$$

$$\left. 4 \cos [2 c] \tan [c + d x] + 4 i \sin [2 c] \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 212: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c + d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 316 leaves):

$$\left(i e^{-2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{a e^{2 i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \right.$$

$$\left(-2 + 2 e^{2 i (c+d x)} + 2 e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} \left[e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2 i (c+d x)} - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2 i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} a d \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 248: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{7/3} \right) / \left(7 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Problem 249: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{5/3} \right) / \left(5 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Problem 250: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \right) / \left(4 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Problem 251: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3} \right) / \left(2 d \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 252: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3}} dx$$

Problem 253: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(d \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 254: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{4/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{7/3} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(7 d \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{4/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 255: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{5/3} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(5 d \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 256: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(4 d \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 257: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(2 d \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 258: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, -i \tan [c + d x], i \tan [c + d x] \right] \tan [c + d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + i \tan [c + d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{2/3}} dx$$

Problem 259: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(3 a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, -i \tan [c + d x], i \tan [c + d x] \right] \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + i \tan [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\tan [c + d x]^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 260: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c + d x]^{4/3}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, -i \tan [c + d x], i \tan [c + d x] \right] \sqrt{1 + i \tan [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]^{7/3} \right) / \left(7 d \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c + d x]^{4/3}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 261: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{5/3} \right) / \left(5 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Problem 262: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \right) / \left(4 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Problem 263: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) / \left(2 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Problem 264: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 265: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(d \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 266: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{7/3} \right) / \left(7 a d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 267: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x] \right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{5/3} \right) / \left(5 a d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 268: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x] \right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{4/3} \right) / \left(4 a d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 269: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x] \right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) / \left(2 a d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 270: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x] \right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \right) / \left(a d \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 271: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x] \right] \sqrt{1+i \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(a d \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+i a \tan [c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{4/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 272: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^3 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} [\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} \\ & - \frac{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{18 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{7 d} + \\ & - \frac{3 \tan [c+d x]^2 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{7 d} - \frac{3 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{4/3}}{28 a d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 273: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \tan [c + d x]^2 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{3 i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{3 i (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{4/3}}{4 a d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 274: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \tan [c + d x] (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 275: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d}$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 d} 3 i (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}$$

Problem 276: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \cot [c + d x] (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\cos [c+d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\tan [c+d x]]}{2 d} + \\ & \frac{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3}-(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \cot [c + d x] (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Problem 277: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^2 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 299 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} d} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \\ & \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\cos [c+d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\tan [c+d x]]}{6 d} + \frac{i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3}-(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{3 i a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} - \frac{\cot [c+d x] (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 278: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^3 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 327 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{i a^{1/3} x}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{8 a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} + \frac{4 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{9 d} -$$

$$\frac{4 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3}-\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 d} + \frac{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d} -$$

$$\frac{i \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}}{6 d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 279: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{2/3} x}{2 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{1/3} d} +$$

$$\frac{i a^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 i a^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} d}$$

Result (type 5, 86 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 \times 2^{1/3} d} 3 i \left(\frac{a e^{2 i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right)^{2/3} \left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]$$

Problem 280: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{i a^{4/3} x}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{2^{2/3} d} -$$

$$\frac{3 a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{3 a\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1/3}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{9\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{4/3}}{20 d} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{4/3}}{10 d} - \frac{6\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{7/3}}{35 a d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 281: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \tan [c + d x]^2 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{4/3} x}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{i 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} - \frac{i a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{3 i a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{3 i a (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{d} - \frac{3 i (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{7/3}}{7 a d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 282: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \tan [c + d x] (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i a^{4/3} x}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 a (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{d} + \frac{3 (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{4/3}}{4 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 283: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{4/3} x}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{i 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} + \frac{i a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 i a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 i a (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}}{d}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{d} {}_3F_1 \left(-1 + \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] \right) (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}$$

Problem 284: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \cot [c + dx] (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{ia^{4/3}x}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a+ia \tan [c+dx])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3}(a+ia \tan [c+dx])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{d} - \frac{a^{4/3} \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [c + dx]]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{a^{4/3} \text{Log} [\text{Tan} [c + dx]]}{2d} + \\ & \frac{3 a^{4/3} \text{Log} [a^{1/3} - (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}]}{2d} - \frac{3 a^{4/3} \text{Log} [2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}]}{2^{2/3} d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \cot [c + dx] (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3} dx$$

Problem 285: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \cot [c + dx]^2 (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 315 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{4/3}x}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{4ia^{4/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a+ia \tan [c+dx])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} d} + \frac{ia^{4/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3}(a+ia \tan [c+dx])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{d} - \\ & \frac{ia^{4/3} \text{Log} [\text{Cos} [c + dx]]}{2^{2/3} d} - \frac{2ia^{4/3} \text{Log} [\text{Tan} [c + dx]]}{3d} + \\ & \frac{2ia^{4/3} \text{Log} [a^{1/3} - (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}]}{d} - \frac{3ia^{4/3} \text{Log} [2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}]}{2^{2/3} d} + \\ & \frac{ia(a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{1/3}}{d} - \frac{\cot [c + dx] (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \cot [c + dx]^2 (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3} dx$$

Problem 286: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \cot [c + dx]^3 (a + ia \tan [c + dx])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 321 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{i a^{4/3} x}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{11 a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} d} - \\ & \frac{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{2^{2/3} d} + \frac{11 a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{18 d} - \\ & \frac{11 a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{6 d} + \frac{3 a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} d} - \\ & \frac{2 i a \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x](a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{3 d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 287: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a^{5/3} x}{2^{1/3}} + \frac{i 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{d} + \frac{i a^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{2^{1/3} d} + \\ & \frac{3 i a^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 i a(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2^{1/3} d} 3 i a \left(\frac{a e^{2 i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \right)^{2/3} \left(-1 + \left(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] \right)$$

Problem 288: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^m}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 83 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 2+m, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] \right. \\ \left. (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{1+m} \right) / \left(d(1+m)(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 289: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2},-i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right]\left(1+i \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3} \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2}\right) / \left(3 d\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}} d x$$

Problem 290: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^4}{\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 282 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} &-\frac{x}{4 \times 2^{1 / 3} a^{1 / 3}}+\frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1 / 3}+2^{2 / 3}\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1 / 3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1 / 3} a^{1 / 3} d}+\frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1 / 3} a^{1 / 3} d}+ \\ &\frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1 / 3} a^{1 / 3}-\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1 / 3} a^{1 / 3} d}-\frac{15 i \tan [c+d x]^2}{8 d\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}}+ \\ &\frac{3 \tan [c+d x]^3}{8 d\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}}+\frac{45 i\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{2 / 3}}{8 a d}-\frac{39 i\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{5 / 3}}{20 a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} &-\left(\left(3 i \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3\left(5 e^{-i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{8 / 3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3},-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]-\right.\right.\right. \\ &\quad \left.\left.4\left(37 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+12 \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)]+2 i \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+7 i \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)]\right)\right)\right) / \\ &\quad \left(160 d\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 291: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^3}{\left(a+i a \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{21}{10 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{5 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} + \frac{3 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}{10 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \theta + 24 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 5 (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})^{5/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] \right) \right) / \left(8 \theta d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 292: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{3 i}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} - \frac{3 i (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}{2 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 i \left(-2 - 6 e^{2 i (c+d x)} + e^{2 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 293: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 178 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \frac{3}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 140 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+e^{i(c+2 d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{2 / 3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3},-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \left(4 d\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}\right)\right)$$

Problem 294: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 i}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 141 leaves):

$$\left(3\left(-2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+e^{i(c+2 d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{2 / 3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3},-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]-2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \left(4 d\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1 / 3}\right)$$

Problem 295: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 286 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{a^{1/3} d} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{2 a^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 a^{1/3} d} \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{3}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 296: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 327 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3}} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3} d} \\
 & \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{6 a^{1/3} d} \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 a^{1/3} d} - \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{1/3} d} \\
 & \frac{5 i}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 297: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x}{4 \times 2^{2/3} a^{2/3}} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} a^{2/3} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} a^{2/3} d} \\
 & \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} a^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 i}{4 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 141 leaves):

$$\left(3 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] - 6 e^{i(c+2dx)} (1 + e^{2i dx})^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + 3i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right) / \left(4d (-i(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]) (a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{2/3} \right)$$

Problem 298: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^m}{(a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 86 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + m, \frac{7}{3}, 1, 2 + m, -i \tan[c + dx], i \tan[c + dx]\right] (1 + i \tan[c + dx])^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1+m} \right) / \left(a d (1 + m) (a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{1/3} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^m}{(a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 299: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{(a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -i \tan[c + dx], i \tan[c + dx]\right] (1 + i \tan[c + dx])^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) / \left(3 a d (a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{1/3} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{(a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 300: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^4}{(a + ia \tan[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 282 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3+2/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{39 i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{40 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{5 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} - \frac{51 i}{10 a d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}} - \frac{87 i (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}{40 a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 141 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\left(\left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \left(275 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 113 \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 5 e^{i(c+d x)} (1 + e^{2i(c+d x)})^{5/3}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2i(c+d x)}\right] + 150 i \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 118 i \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(160 a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3+2/3} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \frac{15}{8 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} - \frac{27}{4 a d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 i \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2\right. \\
 & \quad \left(9 + 17 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - e^{2i(c+d x)} (1 + e^{2i(c+d x)})^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2i(c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 18 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]\right)\left.\right) / \left(16 a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 302: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} -$$

$$\frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} -$$

$$\frac{3 i}{8 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} + \frac{9 i}{4 a d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(5 + 5 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] + e^{2 i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 6 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \right) \right) / \left(16 a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 303: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} -$$

$$\frac{3}{8 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} + \frac{3}{4 a d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 125 leaves):

$$\left(3 i \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-1 - \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] + e^{2 i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \right) \right) / \left(16 a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 304: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} + \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{3 i}{8 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} + \frac{3 i}{4 a d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 124 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 + 3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] - e^{2 i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \right) \right) / \left(16 a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 305: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 313 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{a^{4/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{2 a^{4/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{2 a^{4/3} d} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3} - (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{3}{8 d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} + \frac{9}{4 a d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 306: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 354 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{x}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3}} - \frac{4 i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{3 a^{4/3} d} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{a^{4/3} d} - \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3} a^{4/3} d} - \frac{11 i}{8 d(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]}{d(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} - \frac{19 i}{4 a d(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 307: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{8 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/3}} - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2^{2/3}(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/3} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/3} d} + \frac{3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3} a^{1/3}-(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/3} d} + \frac{3 i}{10 d(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/3}} + \frac{3 i}{8 a d(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 124 leaves):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(9+9 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)]-10 e^{2 i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3},-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]+5 i \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]\right)\right) / \left(80 a d(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{2/3}\right)$$

Problem 308: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (e \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d e(1+m)} a \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] (e \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+m}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int (e \tan [c + d x])^m (a + i a \tan [c + d x]) dx$$

Problem 310: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \tan [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 189 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a^4 (16 + 11 n + 2 n^2) (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (1+n) (2+n) (3+n)} + \frac{1}{d f (1+n)} \\ & 8 a^4 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+n, 2+n, i \tan [e + f x]] (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} - \\ & \frac{(d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} (a^2 + i a^2 \tan [e + f x])^2}{d f (3+n)} - \frac{2 (4+n) (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} (a^4 + i a^4 \tan [e + f x])}{d f (2+n) (3+n)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \tan [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^4 dx$$

Problem 311: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \tan [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 127 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^3 (5 + 2 n) (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (1+n) (2+n)} + \frac{1}{d f (1+n)} \\ & 4 a^3 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+n, 2+n, i \tan [e + f x]] (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} - \\ & \frac{(d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} (a^3 + i a^3 \tan [e + f x])}{d f (2+n)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \tan [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3 dx$$

Problem 312: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \tan [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 75 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^2 (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (1+n)} + \frac{1}{d f (1+n)} \\ & 2 a^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1+n, 2+n, i \tan [e + f x]] (d \tan [e + f x])^{1+n} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \tan[e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Problem 313: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \tan[e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d f (1+n)} a \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, i \tan[e + f x]\right] (d \tan[e + f x])^{1+n}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int (d \tan[e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan[e + f x]) dx$$

Problem 314: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \tan[e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 158 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 a d f (1+n)} (1-n) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] (d \tan[e + f x])^{1+n} + \\ & \frac{1}{2 a d^2 f (2+n)} i n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] (d \tan[e + f x])^{2+n} + \\ & \frac{(d \tan[e + f x])^{1+n}}{2 d f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \tan[e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 315: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \tan[e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 209 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^2 d f (1+n)} (1-n)^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} +$$

$$\frac{(2-n)(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{4 a^2 d f (1+i \text{Tan}[e+f x])} + \frac{1}{4 a^2 d^2 f (2+n)}$$

$$i (2-n) n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{2+n} +$$

$$\frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{4 d f (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^2}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n}{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 316: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n}{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^3 d f (1+n)} (1-2 n) (1-n) (3-n)$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} + \frac{1}{24 a^3 d^2 f (2+n)}$$

$$i (5-2 n) (2-n) n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{2+n} +$$

$$\frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{6 d f (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^3} + \frac{(7-2 n)(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{24 a d f (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^2} + \frac{(5-2 n)(2-n)(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{24 d f (a^3+i a^3 \text{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n}{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Problem 317: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n}{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 326 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^4 d f (1+n)} (1-n) (3-n) (1-4n+n^2)$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} +$$

$$\frac{(13-7n+n^2) (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{48 a^4 d f (1+i \text{Tan}[e+f x])^2} + \frac{(2-n)^2 (4-n) (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{48 a^4 d f (1+i \text{Tan}[e+f x])} + \frac{1}{48 a^4 d^2 f (2+n)}$$

$$+ i (2-n)^2 (4-n) n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{2+n} +$$

$$\frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{8 d f (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^4} + \frac{(5-n) (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n}}{24 a d f (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^3}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n}{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^4} dx$$

Problem 320: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(a \text{AppellF1}\left[1+n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+n, -i \text{Tan}[e+f x], i \text{Tan}[e+f x]\right] \right. \\ \left. (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \left(d f (1+n) \sqrt{1+i \text{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 321: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(a \text{AppellF1}\left[1+n, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+n, -i \text{Tan}[e+f x], i \text{Tan}[e+f x]\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1+i \text{Tan}[e+f x]} (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} \right) / \left(d f (1+n) \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^n \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Problem 322: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n}{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 88 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+n, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+n, -i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x], i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1+n} \right) / \left(d f (1+n) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 323: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 91 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+n, \frac{5}{2}, 1, 2+n, -i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x], i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] \sqrt{1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1+n} \right) / \left(a d f (1+n) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 324: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 88 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d f (1+n)} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+n, 1-m, 1, 2+n, -i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x], i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{-m} (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1+n} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Problem 325: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^4 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 205 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 i (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m}{d (6+5 m+m^2)} - \frac{1}{2 d m} \\ + \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \tan [c+d x])\right] (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m - \\ \frac{i m \tan [c+d x]^2 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m}{d (6+5 m+m^2)} + \\ \frac{\tan [c+d x]^3 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m}{d (3+m)} + \frac{i (6+3 m+m^2) (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1+m}}{a d (1+m) (2+m) (3+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^4 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m dx$$

Problem 326: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^3 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{2 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m}{d m (2+m)} + \frac{1}{2 d m} \\ + \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \tan [c+d x])\right] (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m + \\ \frac{\tan [c+d x]^2 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m}{d (2+m)} - \frac{m (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^{1+m}}{a d (2+3 m+m^2)}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^3 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m dx$$

Problem 327: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^2 (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 d m} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)\right]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m - \frac{i\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^{1+m}}{a d(1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m d x$$

Problem 328: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 70 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m}{d m} - \frac{1}{2 d m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)\right]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m$$

Result (type 5, 153 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d m(1+m)} 2^{-1+m}\left(e^{i d x}\right)^m\left(\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right)^m\left(1+m-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+m, 1+m, 2+m,-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{-m}\left(\operatorname{Cos}[d x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]\right)^{-m}\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m$$

Problem 329: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 49 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2 d m} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)\right]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m$$

Result (type 5, 130 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{d m} i 2^{-1+m}\left(e^{i d x}\right)^m\left(\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right)^m\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m, m, 1+m,-e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{-m}\left(\operatorname{Cos}[d x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]\right)^{-m}\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m$$

Problem 330: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]\left(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right)^m d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 89 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 d m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])\right] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m -$$

$$\frac{1}{d m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, 1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Problem 331: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 116 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m}{d} + \frac{1}{2 d m}$$

$$i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])\right] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m -$$

$$\frac{1}{d} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, 1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Problem 332: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-m, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x], i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]\right]$$

$$(1+i \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{-m} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{5/2} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Problem 333: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3d} {}_2F_1\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-m, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], i \tan[c+dx]\right] (1+i \tan[c+dx])^{-m} \tan[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m dx$$

Problem 334: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m}{\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} {}_2F_1\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], i \tan[c+dx]\right] (1+i \tan[c+dx])^{-m} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m}{\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Problem 335: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m}{\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} {}_2F_1\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, 1, \frac{1}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], i \tan[c+dx]\right] (1+i \tan[c+dx])^{-m} (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[c+dx])^m}{\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 378: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan[ex+fx]^5 \sqrt{1+\tan[ex+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4-3\sqrt{2}+(2-\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{-7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{4+3\sqrt{2}+(2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{52(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{315f} - \frac{26\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx](1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{105f} - \\
 & \frac{4\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{21f} + \frac{2\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^3(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{9f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx](1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-315\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] - 315\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}(445+35\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^4-18\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2(-139+5\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \right) / (315f(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 379: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^3 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4-3\sqrt{2}+(2-\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{-7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{4+3\sqrt{2}+(2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{f} - \frac{4(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{15f} + \frac{2\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx](1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{5f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 100 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15f} \left(15\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + 15\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}(-20+3\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 380: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 166 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4-3\sqrt{2} + (2-\sqrt{2})\tan[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{-7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{4+3\sqrt{2} + (2+\sqrt{2})\tan[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} \left(\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + \sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] - 2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 381: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4-3\sqrt{2} + (2-\sqrt{2})\tan[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{-7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{4+3\sqrt{2} + (2+\sqrt{2})\tan[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{7+5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{f}$$

Result (type 4, 4921 leaves):

$$-\left(2 \times 2^{3/4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \cot[e + f x] \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (1-i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (1+i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[e+fx]+\sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx]+\sin[e+fx]}{-1+\sin[e+fx]}} \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]} \right) / \\
 & f \sqrt{-(-2+\sqrt{2}) \sec[e+fx]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{-(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & 2^{3/4} \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & (1 - i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (1 + i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{-(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) \right) 2 \times 2^{3/4} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (1 - i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (1 + i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \frac{1}{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx]}{-1 + \sin[e + fx]}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}} - \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & (1 - i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (1 + i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right]\right)$$

$$(\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \right/ \left(\sqrt{-(-2 + \sqrt{2})} \sec[e+fx]\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) +$$

$$\left(1 / \left(\sqrt{-(-2 + \sqrt{2})} \sec[e+fx]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right)$$

$$2^{3/4} \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$(1 - i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(1 + i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \sqrt{\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx]}{-1 + \sin[e + fx]}}$$

$$\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}} -$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$(1 - i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(1 + i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx]} \left(\frac{\cos[e + fx] - \sin[e + fx]}{-1 + \sin[e + fx]} - \frac{\cos[e + fx] (\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx])}{(-1 + \sin[e + fx])^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \right/ \left(\sqrt{-(-2 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$(1 - i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(1 + i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-(-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{-(-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \times 2^{3/4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(-1-\sqrt{2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) -$$

$$\left((1 + i) \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right)$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) -$$

$$\left((1 - i) \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) -$$

$$\left(1 / \left((-(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \sec[e + f x])^{3/2} \left(\cos[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)] + \sin[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x)] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$2^{3/4} (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi}[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (1 - i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
& (1 + i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 382: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[e + f x]^3 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4 - 3\sqrt{2} + (2 - \sqrt{2})\tan[e + f x]}{2\sqrt{-7 + 5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \\
& \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}\right]}{4f} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1 + \sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{4 + 3\sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2})\tan[e + f x]}{2\sqrt{7 + 5\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} - \\
& \frac{\cot[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{4f} - \frac{\cot[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{2f}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4049 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \cot[e + f x] - \frac{1}{2} \csc[e + f x]^2\right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{f} - \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (8 - 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (8 + 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{5 \csc[e + f x] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]}}{8 \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{\cos[2(e + f x)] \csc[e + f x] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]}}{2 \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\csc[e + f x] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]} \sin[2(e + f x)]}{2 \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \right.$$

$$\left(- \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(8 - 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(8 + 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (8 - 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (8 + 8i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \text{Sec}[e+fx]^{3/2} \\
 & \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \\
 & (8 - 8 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \\
 & (8 + 8 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & \left. 9 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 9 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(8 - 8 i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(8 + 8 i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$9 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\left(-\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} + \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)}$$

$$2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right) \Big/$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(-3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} -$$

$$9 \left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right) \Big/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-1-\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(9 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((4+4i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((4 - 4i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right]^2}{2 (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])} - \frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right]^2 (1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}{2 (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right]}{-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right])} \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 383: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Cot}[e + fx]^5 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} (-1 + \sqrt{2})} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{4-3\sqrt{2} + (2-\sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{-7+5\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{f} -$$

$$\frac{139 \text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]}]}{64 f} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} (1 + \sqrt{2})} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{4+3\sqrt{2} + (2+\sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e+fx]}{2\sqrt{7+5\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{11 \text{Cot}[e + fx] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]}}{64 f} + \frac{53 \text{Cot}[e + fx]^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]}}{96 f} -$$

$$\frac{\text{Cot}[e + fx]^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]}}{24 f} - \frac{\text{Cot}[e + fx]^4 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + fx]}}{4 f}$$

Result (type 4, 4090 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(-\frac{77}{96} + \frac{41}{192} \text{Cot}[e + fx] + \frac{101}{96} \text{Csc}[e + fx]^2 - \frac{1}{24} \text{Cot}[e + fx] \text{Csc}[e + fx]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \text{Csc}[e + fx]^4 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} + \left(\left(11 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & 139 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \\
 & (128 - 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \\
 & (128 + 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & \left. 139 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{75 \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{128 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(32 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}}} \right.$$

$$\left(11 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$139 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(128 - 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(128 + 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$139 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} (\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \left(11 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 139 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (128 - 128i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & (128 + 128i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 139 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \left. \right) \sec[e+fx]^{3/2} \\
 & \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(11 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$139 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$(128 - 128i) \text{EllipticPi} \left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$(128 + 128i) \text{EllipticPi} \left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$139 \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]} - \frac{\cos[e+fx] (\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx])}{(-1 + \sin[e+fx])^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{64} \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}$$

$$11 \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$139 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$(128 - 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$(128 + 128 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$139 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{32 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\left(\left(11 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} -$$

$$139 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-1-\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(139 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) + \left((64+64i) 2^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) + \left((64-64i) 2^{1/4} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 384: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^4 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} - \frac{18(1+\tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{35f} - \\
 & \frac{8\tan[e+fx](1+\tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{35f} + \frac{2\tan[e+fx]^2(1+\tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{7f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 118 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{35f} \left(-35i\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + 35i\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]} \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2(1+5\tan[e+fx]) - 2(5+9\tan[e+fx]) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 385: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} + \frac{2(1+\tan[ex])^{3/2}}{3f}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3f} \left(3i\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 3i\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] + 2(1+\tan[ex])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 386: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 247 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{i\left(\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right]-\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right]\right)}{f}$$

Problem 387: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 288 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{f} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[ex]\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{f}$$

Result (type 4, 3958 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cot}[ex]\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{f} -$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4}\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4}\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - (2+2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4}\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(ex)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (2 - 2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos[2(e+fx)] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]}}{2\sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sin[2(e+fx)]}{2\sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(f \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \left(-\frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (2 + 2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (2 - 2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]} \\
 & (\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2 + 2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2 - 2i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sin[e+fx] \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2 + 2i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2 - 2i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}}{\left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}\right)} - \\
 & \frac{\cos[e+fx] (\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx])}{(-1 + \sin[e+fx])^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2+2i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (2-2i) \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right]
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} + \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-1-\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((1-i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left((1+i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(1+\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 388: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [e+fx]^4 \sqrt{1+\tan [e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 346 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{8f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}f} + \frac{9 \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{8f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{12f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^3\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{3f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4078 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{35}{24} \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] - \frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 - \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 \right) \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} +$$

$$\left(\left(9 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (16+16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right]}, -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (16 - 16 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{16 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 9 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(16 + 16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(16 - 16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]}$$

$$(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}} \left(9 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$(16 + 16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (16 - 16 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(9 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (16 + 16 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (16 - 16 i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\cos[e+fx] (\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx])}{(-1 + \sin[e+fx])^2} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}} \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (16 + 16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & (16 - 16i) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 7 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(9 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right) + \\
 & \left(7 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right) \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-1 - \sqrt{2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(7 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) - \\
 & \left((8 - 8i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((8 + 8i) 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 389: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan [e+f x]^5 (1+\tan [e+f x])^{3 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 369 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2 \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f}-\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2 \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f}+\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan [e+f x]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} f}-\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan [e+f x]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} f}+\frac{2 \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}}{f}+\frac{2(1+\tan [e+f x])^{3 / 2}}{3 f}+\frac{20(1+\tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2}}{231 f}-\frac{50 \tan [e+f x](1+\tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2}}{231 f}-\frac{4 \tan [e+f x]^2(1+\tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2}}{33 f}+\frac{2 \tan [e+f x]^3(1+\tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2}}{11 f}$$

Result (type 3, 188 leaves):

$$\left(\cos [e+f x]\left((-1+i)\left(\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right]+i \sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right]\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\cos [e+f x](1+\tan [e+f x])^2+\frac{2}{231} \sec [e+f x]^3(1+\tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.(28-110 \cos [e+f x]^2+400 \cos [e+f x]^4+125 \cos [e+f x]^3 \sin [e+f x]-\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.37 \sin [2(e+f x)]+21 \tan [e+f x]\right)\right) / \left(f(\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x])^2\right)$$

Problem 390: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan [e+f x]^3 (1+\tan [e+f x])^{3 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 315 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan(e+fx)-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan(e+fx)+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \frac{2\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}}{f} - \\
 & \frac{2(1+\tan(e+fx))^{3/2}}{3f} - \frac{4(1+\tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{35f} + \frac{2\tan(e+fx)(1+\tan(e+fx))^{5/2}}{7f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left((1+i) \left(-i\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + \sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (1+\tan(e+fx))^2 + \frac{1}{105} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] (1+\tan(e+fx))^{5/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (48 - 340 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2 - 47 \operatorname{Sin}[2(e+fx)] + 30 \tan(e+fx)) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 391: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan(e+fx) (1+\tan(e+fx))^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 271 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} +$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{f} + \frac{2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3f}$$

Result (type 3, 145 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \left((-1+i) \left(\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + i\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2 + \frac{2}{3} (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2} (4+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \right) / \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 392: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} \\
 & - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{f} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 78 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \left(-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (1-i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + (1+i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 393: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[ex]^3 (1+\tan[ex])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 307 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{4f} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \\
 & \frac{5 \cot[ex] \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{4f} - \frac{\cot[ex]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{2f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4055 leaves):

$$\frac{\cos [e+f x] \left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{4} \cot [e+f x]-\frac{1}{2} \csc [e+f x]^2\right)\left(1+\tan [e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}}{f(\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x])} +$$

$$\left(\cos [e+f x] \left(-5 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right],-3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]+5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right],-3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]+16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right],-3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]-16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right],-3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]+5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right],-3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]\right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{5 \csc [e+f x] \sqrt{\sec [e+f x]}}{8 \sqrt{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}}-\frac{\csc [e+f x] \sqrt{\sec [e+f x]} \sin [2(e+f x)]}{\sqrt{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}}\right)$$

$$\left.\sqrt{-\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}}\left(1+\tan [e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}}\right/$$

$$\left(2 \times 2^{1/4} f (\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]}{-1 + \sin [e + f x]}} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]}{-1 + \sin [e + f x]}} \right.$$

$$\left(-5 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$\left. 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\cos[e + f x] - \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right])}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}}} \left(-5 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} \\
 & \sin[e + f x] \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(-5 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}$$

$$\left(-5 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right]- \\
 & 16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right)+ \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}+\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)+\frac{1}{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(5 \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}}\right)+ \\
 & \left(5 \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2}\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-1-\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(8 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(8 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}} \right) \\
 \left. \left(1 + \frac{i \sqrt{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{2}\right) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 394: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Cot}[e + f x]^5 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 361 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1 + \sqrt{2}) - 2\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2(-1 + \sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1 + \sqrt{2}) + 2\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2(-1 + \sqrt{2})}}\right]}{f} - \\
 \frac{83 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]}{64 f} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} + \text{Tan}[e + f x] - \sqrt{2(1 + \sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} f} + \\
 \frac{\text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} + \text{Tan}[e + f x] + \sqrt{2(1 + \sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]}{2\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} f} + \\
 \frac{83 \text{Cot}[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{64 f} + \frac{15 \text{Cot}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{32 f} - \\
 \frac{3 \text{Cot}[e + f x]^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{8 f} - \frac{\text{Cot}[e + f x]^4 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{4 f}$$

Result (type 4, 4084 leaves):

$$\left(\cos [e + f x] \left(-\frac{23}{32} + \frac{107}{64} \cot [e + f x] + \frac{31}{32} \csc [e + f x]^2 - \frac{3}{8} \cot [e + f x] \csc [e + f x]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \csc [e + f x]^4 \right) (1 + \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} \right) / (f (\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x])) +$$

$$\left(\cos [e + f x] \left(83 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \right.$$

$$83 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$83 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{83 \csc [e + f x] \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]}}{128 \sqrt{\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{\csc [e + f x] \sqrt{\sec [e + f x]} \sin [2 (e + f x)]}{\sqrt{\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} (1 + \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left(32 \times 2^{1/4} f (\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\left(83 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$83 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$83 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \left(83 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 83 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 256 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 83 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{3/2} \\
 & \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(83 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$83 \text{ EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$256 i \text{ EllipticPi} \left[-i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$256 i \text{ EllipticPi} \left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$83 \text{ EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] - \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} - \frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] (\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx])^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{64} \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}$$

$$\left(83 \text{ EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$83 \text{ EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$256 \, i \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[-i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$256 \, i \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$83 \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(-\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 \left(-2 + \sqrt{2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} + \frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-2 + \sqrt{2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{32 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{\left(-2 + \sqrt{2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}}$$

$$\left(\left(83 \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} - \frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{\left(2 + \sqrt{2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(-3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{\left(2 + \sqrt{2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}} -$$

$$\left(83 \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} - \frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-1-\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(83 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(128 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(128 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 395: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^4 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 227 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3-2\sqrt{2}+(1-\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(-7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3+2\sqrt{2}+(1+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{f} - \frac{22(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{63f}$$

$$\frac{8\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx](1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{63f} + \frac{2\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{9f}$$

Result (type 3, 155 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2 \left(-63 \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right]}{\sqrt{1-i}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right]}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right) (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2} (71+7\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^4-36\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2(-13+5\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \right) / (63f(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2)$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{2\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f} + \frac{2(1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5f}$$

Result (type 3, 133 leaves):

$$\left(2 \text{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \left(5 \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 - i}}\right]}{\sqrt{1 - i}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 + i}}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + i}} \right) (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2 + (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-5 + \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + 2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \right) / (5f (\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2)$$

Problem 397: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos [e + f x] \left(\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x] \right) \left(1 + \tan [e + f x] \right)^{3/2} - \frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 - i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1 - i}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 + i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1 + i}} \right) \cos [e + f x] \left(1 + \tan [e + f x] \right)^2 \right) \right) / \left(f \left(\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 398: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [e + f x]^2 \left(1 + \tan [e + f x] \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 178 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \tan [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]} \right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \tan [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} - \frac{\cot [e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]}}{f}$$

Result (type 4, 3987 leaves):

$$\frac{\cos [e + f x] \cot [e + f x] \left(1 + \tan [e + f x] \right)^{3/2}}{f \left(\cos [e + f x] + \sin [e + f x] \right)} - \left(2^{3/4} \cos [e + f x] \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \right)$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e+f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]}}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} /$$

$$\left(f(\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 4 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 4 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1+\sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$(\cos[e+fx] - \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx]+\sin[e+fx]}{-1+\sin[e+fx]}}} \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^{3/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \\
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +
 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 (-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{2 (-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])^2} \right)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}} 2^{3/4} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}}$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{2 (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2 \sqrt{2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} +$$

$$3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{2 (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2 \sqrt{2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-1 - \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(-3 - 2\sqrt{2})(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2}(1 + \sqrt{2})(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)])} \right) \right)$$

Problem 399: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[e + fx]^4 (1 + \tan[e + fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 238 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2})\tan[e + fx]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{25 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}\right]}{8f} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2})\tan[e + fx]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{7 \cot[e + fx] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}}{8f} - \frac{7 \cot[e + fx]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}}{12f} - \frac{\cot[e + fx]^3 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + fx]}}{3f}$$

Result (type 4, 4049 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[e + fx] \left(\frac{7}{12} + \frac{29}{24} \cot[e + fx] - \frac{7}{12} \csc[e + fx]^2 - \frac{1}{3} \cot[e + fx] \csc[e + fx]^2 \right) (1 + \tan[e + fx])^{3/2} \right) / (f (\cos[e + fx] + \sin[e + fx])) + \left(\cos[e + fx] \left(7 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right)$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$25 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\left(-\frac{9 \text{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}}{16 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \frac{\text{Cos}[2(e+fx)] \text{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} (1 + \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} /$$

$$\left(4 \times 2^{1/4} f (\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]) \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 32 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 32 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]}
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \sqrt{-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}} \left(\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$25 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \left. \right) \text{Sec}[e+fx]^{3/2}$$

$$\text{Sin}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(7 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$25 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$32 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \\
 & \left(7 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 32 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 32 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 25 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(7 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right) + \\
 & \left(25 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right) \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-1 - \sqrt{2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(25 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{i \sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 400: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan[e + f x]^5}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} \right]}{2f} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} \right]}{2f} + \\ & \frac{44 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{105f} - \frac{22 \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{105f} - \\ & \frac{12 \tan[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{35f} + \frac{2 \tan[e + f x]^3 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{7f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 - i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1 - i}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{1 + i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1 + i}} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{2}{105} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} (40 - 26 \tan[e + f x] + 3 \sec[e + f x]^2 (-6 + 5 \tan[e + f x])) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 401: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan[e + f x]^3}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} \right]}{2f} + \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} \right]}{2f} - \\ & \frac{4 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{3f} + \frac{2 \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}}{3f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1-i}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1+i}} + \frac{2}{3} (-2 + \text{Tan}[e+fx]) \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 402: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+\sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{3-2\sqrt{2}+(1-\sqrt{2})\text{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(-7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{2f} - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{3+2\sqrt{2}+(1+\sqrt{2})\text{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{2f}$$

Result (type 3, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1-i}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1+i}}}{f}$$

Problem 403: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+\sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{3-2\sqrt{2}+(1-\sqrt{2})\text{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(-7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{2f} - \frac{2 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]} \right]}{f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{3+2\sqrt{2}+(1+\sqrt{2})\text{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}} \right]}{2f}$$

Result (type 3, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2f} \left(-4 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]} \right] + \frac{2 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1-i}} + \frac{2 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right)$$

Problem 404: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[e + f x]^3}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{2} + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(-7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right] - \frac{5 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]}{4 f} - \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2} + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2(7 + 5\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{2 f} + \frac{3 \text{Cot}[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{4 f} - \frac{\text{Cot}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{2 f}}$$

Result (type 4, 4029 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} \text{Cot}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{2} \text{Csc}[e + f x]^2 \right) \text{Sec}[e + f x] (\text{Cos}[e + f x] + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) + \left(\left(3 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + 5 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - 8 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - 8 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \right)$$

$$\left(5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{8 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} \right)$$

$$\left(2 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}} \right)$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \right)$$

$$5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \\
 & (\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}} \left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right\} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2}} \left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] + \\
 & \left. 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right\} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\cos[e+fx] (\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx])}{(-1 + \sin[e+fx])^2} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 5 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}}{\left(-\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 (1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right) + \\
 & \left(5 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right) \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-1 - \sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{i\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 405: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot[e + f x]^5}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 269 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{3-2\sqrt{2}+(1-\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(-7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{2f} -$$

$$\frac{115 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}\right]}{64f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{3+2\sqrt{2}+(1+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2(7+5\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{2f} -$$

$$\frac{13 \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{64f} + \frac{13 \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{96f} +$$

$$\frac{7 \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^3 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{24f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^4 \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{4f}$$

Result (type 4, 4059 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\frac{37}{96} - \frac{95}{192} \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] + \frac{61}{96} \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 + \frac{7}{24} \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 - \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^4 \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(13 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$115 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1+\sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] (\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]) \left(\frac{51 \text{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}}{128 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \frac{\text{Cos}[2(e+fx)] \text{Csc}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}}{2 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}$$

$$32 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}$$

$$- \frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}}$$

$$13 \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}$$

$$\left(\text{Cos}[e+fx] - \text{Sin}[e+fx]\right) \sqrt{-\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{\left(-2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx]+\text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1+\text{Sin}[e+fx]}}} \left(13 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx]^{3/2}$$

$$\text{Sin}[e+fx] \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{64 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(13 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$128 \text{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$115 \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[e+fx] + \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\text{Cos}[e+fx] - \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\cos [e+f x] (\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x])}{(-1+\sin [e+f x])^2}}{1} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}{-1+\sin [e+f x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\left(13 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]+ \right.$$

$$115 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1-\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]-$$

$$128 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2 \sqrt{2}\right]-$$

$$128 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2 \sqrt{2}\right)+$$

$$115 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2 \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec [e+f x]} \sqrt{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}}{1} \left(-\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} + \frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2} \right)$$

$$32 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}{-1+\sin [e+f x]}} \sqrt{\sec [e+f x]} \sqrt{\cos [e+f x]+\sin [e+f x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(13 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right) + \\
 & \left(115 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right) + \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-1 - \sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}\right) + \\
 & \left(115 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)^2}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}{(2 + \sqrt{2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) - \\
 & \left(64 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{i\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(64 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} - \frac{\sec[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]^2 (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{2 (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}{-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)]}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{i\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])}{(2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)])} \right) \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 406: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan[e + f x]^4}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 311 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \frac{14\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{15f} \\
 & \frac{8\tan[e+fx]\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{15f} + \frac{2\tan[e+fx]^2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{5f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 100 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(1-i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right]}{2f} + \\
 & \frac{(1+i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right]}{2f} + \frac{2(1+\tan[e+fx])^{3/2}(-7+3\tan[e+fx])}{15f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 407: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 257 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[e+fx]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \frac{2\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]}}{f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 80 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2f} \left((1-i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}} \right] + (1+i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right] - 4\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 408: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 240 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} - 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}} \right] + \sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} + 2\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}} \right]}{2f} + \frac{\operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{2} + \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] - \sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \frac{\operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{2} + \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + \sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f}$$

Result (type 3, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1-i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1-i}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right]}{\sqrt{1+i}} \right)}{f}$$

Problem 409: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} - \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{f} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[ex]\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 101 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2f} \left(-2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right] + (1-i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (1+i)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Cot}[ex] \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]} \right)$$

Problem 410: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[ex]^4}{\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 339 leaves, 19 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} + \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right]}{2f} -$$

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{8f} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+\tan[ex]+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}f} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Cot}[ex]\sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{8f} +$$

$$\frac{5 \operatorname{Cot}[ex]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{12f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[ex]^3 \sqrt{1+\tan[ex]}}{3f}$$

Result (type 4, 4071 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\frac{5}{12} + \frac{17}{24} \cot[e + f x] + \frac{5}{12} \csc[e + f x]^2 - \frac{1}{3} \cot[e + f x] \csc[e + f x]^2 \right) \sec[e + f x] (\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] - \right.$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i (1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\sec[e + f x] (\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x])$$

$$\left(\frac{3 \csc[e + f x] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]}}{16 \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} + \frac{\csc[e + f x] \sqrt{\sec[e + f x]} \sin[2(e + f x)]}{2 \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)}} /$$

$$\left(4 \times 2^{1/4} f \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e+fx] + \sin[e+fx]}{-1 + \sin[e+fx]}}} \right.$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] +$$

$$16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] -$$

$$\left. 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\cos[e + f x] - \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right])}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}}} \left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i(1 + \sqrt{2}), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} \\
 & \sin[e + f x] \sqrt{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right])}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\cos[e + f x] + \sin[e + f x]}{-1 + \sin[e + f x]}\right)^{3/2}} \left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}\right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] +$$

$$16 i \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[i \left(1 + \sqrt{2} \right), \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$\left. 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{(-2 + \sqrt{2}) (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}}$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}} \right], -3 - 2\sqrt{2} \right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] + \\
 & 16 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[i\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] - \\
 & 3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1+\sqrt{2}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}\right], -3-2\sqrt{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{(-2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(\left(3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{(2+\sqrt{2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-1-\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(8 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{2(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])^2} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}(-3-2\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])}{(2+\sqrt{2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right])} \right) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(8 i 2^{1/4} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(-3-2\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}} \right)$$

$$\left(1+\frac{i \sqrt{2}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)} \right) \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}$$

Problem 411: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n (a+a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 161 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 d f(1+n)} \operatorname{AppellF1}[1+n,-m,1,2+n,-\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x],-i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]]$$

$$(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{-m} (a+a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d f(1+n)} \operatorname{AppellF1}[1+n,-m,1,2+n,-\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x],i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]]$$

$$(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{-m} (a+a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n (a+a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m dx$$

Problem 427: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-2 a b x - \frac{(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{a b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 125 leaves):

$$\left((b^2 - 2ab - 2abd - a^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] + b^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]] - \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] (2ab(c+dx) + (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]) + 2ab \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]) \right. \\ \left. (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2 \right) / \left(2d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 431: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-2abx - \frac{2ab \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{2d} - \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 125 leaves):

$$- \left(\left((b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2 (a^2 + 2abc + 2abd + a^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]] - b^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]] - \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] (2ab(c+dx) + (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]) + 2ab \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \\ \left(2d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 444: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^6 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-a(a^2 - 3b^2)x - \frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{d} + \frac{b(3a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{2d} + \frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^3}{3d} - \\ \frac{11a^2b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^4}{20d} + \frac{b(3a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^5 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}{5d}$$

Result (type 3, 409 leaves):

$$\frac{(11a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 15a^2b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3}{15d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3} - \\ \frac{3a^2b (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{4d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3} - \frac{a^3 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{5d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3} - \\ \frac{b(-6a^2 + b^2) (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3} + \\ \left((-23a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 60a^2b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2 \right) / \\ \left(15d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right) - \frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2) (c+dx) (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^3}{d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3} + \\ \frac{(3a^2b - b^3) (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^3}{d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3}$$

Problem 446: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 128 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x + \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d x]]}{d} - \frac{b^2 (3 a^2 - b^2) \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} - \frac{a b (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2}{d} - \frac{b (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^3}{3 d} + \frac{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^5}{5 b d}$$

Result (type 3, 433 leaves):

$$\frac{a b^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4}{d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4} + \frac{2 a b (a^2 - 2 b^2) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4}{d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{((a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) (a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) (c + d x) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4)}{(d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)} + \frac{4 (a^3 b - a b^3) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^4 \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d x]] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4}{d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4} + \frac{(\text{Cos}[c + d x] (30 a^2 b^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x] - 11 b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x]) (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4)}{(15 d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)} + \frac{(\text{Cos}[c + d x]^3 (15 a^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x] - 120 a^2 b^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x] + 23 b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x]) (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4)}{(15 d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)} + \frac{b^4 \text{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4}{5 d (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4}$$

Problem 454: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Cot}[c + d x]^6 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \text{Cot}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{2 a b (a^2 - b^2) \text{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{d} + \frac{a^2 (5 a^2 - 27 b^2) \text{Cot}[c + d x]^3}{15 d} - \frac{3 a^3 b \text{Cot}[c + d x]^4}{5 d} + \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \text{Cot}[c + d x]^5 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 436 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a^3 b (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4}{d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4} - \frac{a^4 \cot [c + d x] (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4}{5 d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \left((11 a^4 \cos [c + d x] - 30 a^2 b^2 \cos [c + d x]) (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4 \sin [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4 \right) + \frac{2 a b (2 a^2 - b^2) (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4 \sin [c + d x]^2}{d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \left((-23 a^4 \cos [c + d x] + 120 a^2 b^2 \cos [c + d x] - 15 b^4 \cos [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4 \sin [c + d x]^3 \right) / \left(15 d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4 \right) - \\
 & \left((a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) (a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) (c + d x) (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4 \sin [c + d x]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{4 (a^3 b - a b^3) (b + a \cot [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log}[\sin [c + d x]] \sin [c + d x]^4}{d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 455: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^7 (a + b \tan [c + d x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -4 a b (a^2 - b^2) x - \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \cot [c + d x]}{d} - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \cot [c + d x]^2}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \cot [c + d x]^3}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 (3 a^2 - 16 b^2) \cot [c + d x]^4}{12 d} - \frac{7 a^3 b \cot [c + d x]^5}{15 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Log}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c + d x]^6 (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2}{6 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 481 leaves):

$$\frac{3 a^2 (a^2 - 2 b^2) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4}{4 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{4 a^3 b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4}{5 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{a^4 (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2}{6 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4} + \left(4 (11 a^3 b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - 5 a b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right) / \left(15 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \frac{(-3 a^4 + 12 a^2 b^2 - b^4) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2}{2 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4} - \left(4 (23 a^3 b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - 20 a b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^3 \right) / \left(15 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) - \frac{4 a (a - b) b (a + b) (c + d x) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^4}{d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4} + \left((-a^4 + 6 a^2 b^2 - b^4) (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^4 \right) / \left(d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right)$$

Problem 461: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2) d}$$

Result (type 3, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 (a^2 + b^2) d} \left(2 (-i a + b) (c + d x) + 2 i a \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] - a \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right)$$

Problem 467: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^6}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{2 a^5 (2 a^2 + 3 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(4 a^4 + 2 a^2 b^2 - b^4) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{b^4 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a (2 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2) d} + \\
 & \frac{(4 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{3 b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^4}{b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 682 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a - b) (a + b) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (2 a^{10} b^4 - 2 i a^9 b^5 + 5 a^8 b^6 - 5 i a^7 b^7 + 3 a^6 b^8 - 3 i a^5 b^9) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \left((a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 b^9 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i (2 a^7 + 3 a^5 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (2 a^3 - a b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(b^5 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \left((2 a^7 + 3 a^5 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \left(b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \frac{a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{b^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 (9 a^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 4 b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 b^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2 \right) + \frac{a^5 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{(a - i b) (a + i b) b^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 b^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 468: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^5}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 197 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a b x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^4 (3 a^2 + 5 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{a (3 a^2 + 2 b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{(3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{2 b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 600 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a b (c+d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2}{(a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} +$$

$$\left((3 i a^9 b^3+3 a^8 b^4+8 i a^7 b^5+8 a^6 b^6+5 i a^5 b^7+5 a^4 b^8) (c+d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \right) / \left((a-i b)^4 (a+i b)^3 b^7 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(i (3 a^6+5 a^4 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(b^4 (a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left((-3 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(b^4 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 \right) + \left((3 a^6+5 a^4 b^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(2 b^4 (a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2}{2 b^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{(a-i b) (a+i b) b^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2}$$

Problem 469: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^4}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2-b^2) x}{(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{2 a b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{(a^2+b^2)^2 d} - \frac{2 a^3 (a^2+2 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]]}{b^3 (a^2+b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b^2 (a^2+b^2) d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{b (a^2+b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 329 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^3 (a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}$$

$$\left(a \left((a+i b)^2 (-2 i a^3-4 a^2 b+2 i a b^2+b^3) (c+d x) + 2 a (a^2+b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. a^3 (a^2+2 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right) +$$

$$b \left(2 a^5+3 a^3 b^2+a b^4-2 i a^5 c-4 i a^3 b^2 c+a^2 b^3 c-b^5 c-2 i a^5 d x-4 i a^3 b^2 d x+a^2 b^3 d x - \right.$$

$$\left. b^5 d x+2 a (a^2+b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] - a^3 (a^2+2 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]+b^2 (a^2+b^2)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2+2 i a^3 (a^2+2 b^2)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])$$

Problem 470: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^3}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a b x}{(a^2+b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{(a^2+b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^2 (a^2+3 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a+b \tan [c+d x]]}{b^2 (a^2+b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^3}{b^2 (a^2+b^2) d (a+b \tan [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 251 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^2 (a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])} \left(a \left(-2 (a^2+b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] + a \left(2 (a+i b)^2 (i a+2 b) (c+d x) + a (a^2+3 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right) \right) + b \left(-2 (a^2+b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]] + a \left(2 i (2 i b^3 (c+d x) + a^3 (i+c+d x) + a b^2 (i+3 c+3 d x)) + a (a^2+3 b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right) \right) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] - 2 i a^2 (a^2+3 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]] (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right)$$

Problem 471: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a^2-b^2) x}{(a^2+b^2)^2} - \frac{2 a b \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{(a^2+b^2)^2 d} - \frac{a^2}{b (a^2+b^2) d (a+b \tan [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 161 leaves):

$$\left(-a \left((a+i b)^2 (c+d x) + a b \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right) + \left((a+i b) (a^2-i b^2 (c+d x)) - a b (i+c+d x) - a b^2 \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + 2 i a b \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]] (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) / \left((a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right)$$

Problem 472: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 a b x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a}{(a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 182 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a \left(-2 i (a + i b)^2 (c + d x) + (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad b \left(2 (-i a + b) (a (-i + c + d x) + i b (i + c + d x)) + \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \\ & \quad \left. 2 i (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) / \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 473: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{2 a b \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{b}{(a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 172 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a^2 \left((a + i b)^2 (c + d x) + a b \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad b \left((a + i b) (-i b^2 + a b (1 + i c + i d x) + a^2 (c + d x)) + \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. a^2 b \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] - \\ & \quad \left. 2 i a^2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) / \left(a (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 474: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a b x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^2 d} - \\ & \frac{b^2 (3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b^2}{a (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])} \left(a \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b \left(2 (2 a - i b) (a + i b)^2 (c + d x) + b (3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. b \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] + b \left(-2 (b^3 (1 + i c + i d x) + a^2 b (1 + 3 i c + 3 i d x) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 a^3 (c + d x) \right) - b (3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + 2 i b^2 (3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right)$$

Problem 475: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 b^3 (2 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\ \frac{b (a^2 + 2 b^2)}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{a d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 535 leaves):

$$\frac{b^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2} - \\ \left((a - b) (a + b) (c + d x) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \\ \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) + \\ \left(2 (2 i a^{10} b^3 + 2 a^9 b^4 + 3 i a^8 b^5 + 3 a^7 b^6 + i a^6 b^7 + a^5 b^8) (c + d x) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right. \\ \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \left(a^8 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \\ \left(2 i (2 a^2 b^3 + b^5) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \\ \left(a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) - \\ \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{a^2 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2} - \\ \frac{2 b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{a^3 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2} + \\ \left((2 a^2 b^3 + b^5) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right. \\ \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \left(a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 476: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^3}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a b x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^4 d} - \frac{b^4 (5 a^2 + 3 b^2) \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 (2 a^2 + 3 b^2)}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])} + \frac{3 b \text{Cot}[c + d x]}{2 a^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{2 a d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 596 leaves):

$$-\frac{b^5 \text{Csc}[c + d x] (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^4 (a - i b) (a + i b) d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{2 a b (c + d x) \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\left((-5 i a^{11} b^4 - 5 a^{10} b^5 - 8 i a^9 b^6 - 8 a^8 b^7 - 3 i a^7 b^8 - 3 a^6 b^9) (c + d x) \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) / \left(a^{10} (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(i (-5 a^2 b^4 - 3 b^6) \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c + d x]] \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\frac{2 b \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{a^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{\text{Csc}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{2 a^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\left((-a^2 + 3 b^2) \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + d x]] (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(a^4 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right) + \left((-5 a^2 b^4 - 3 b^6) \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \text{Log}[(a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right)$$

$$\left(a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x] \right)^2 / \left(2 a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 477: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^6}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 283 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a (a^2 - 3 b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{a^4 (6 a^4 + 17 a^2 b^2 + 15 b^4) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d} \\
 & - \frac{a (6 a^4 + 11 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(6 a^4 + 11 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{2 b^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^4}{2 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{2 a^2 (a^2 + 2 b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 748 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a^6 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{a (a^2 - 3 b^2) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3}{(a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} + \\
 & \left((6 i a^{13} b^4 + 6 a^{12} b^5 + 29 i a^{11} b^6 + 29 a^{10} b^7 + 55 i a^9 b^8 + 55 a^8 b^9 + 47 i a^7 b^{10} + 47 a^6 b^{11} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 i a^5 b^{12} + 15 a^4 b^{13}) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 b^9 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(i (6 a^8 + 17 a^6 b^2 + 15 a^4 b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((-6 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(b^5 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3 \right) + \left((6 a^8 + 17 a^6 b^2 + 15 a^4 b^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 b^5 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3 \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3}{2 b^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 (a^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + 2 a^4 b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \frac{3 a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{b^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 478: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^5}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b(3a^2 - b^2)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{a^3(3a^4 + 9a^2b^2 + 10b^4) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]]}{b^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{(3a^4 + 6a^2b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^3}{2b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{a^2(3a^2 + 7b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^2}{2b^2(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 694 leaves):

$$\frac{a^5 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])}{2(a - ib)^2 (a + ib)^2 b^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{b(3a^2 - b^2)(c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{(a - ib)^3 (a + ib)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{(i(3a^{12}b^3 - 3ia^{11}b^4 + 15a^{10}b^5 - 15ia^9b^6 + 31a^8b^7 - 31ia^7b^8 + 29a^6b^9 - 29ia^5b^{10} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10ia^3b^{12})(c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3)}{(a - ib)^6 (a + ib)^5 b^7 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{(i(-3a^7 - 9a^5b^2 - 10a^3b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3)}{(b^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{3a \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{b^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{((-3a^7 - 9a^5b^2 - 10a^3b^4) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3)}{(2b^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{(\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2 (2a^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] + 5a^3b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]))}{((a - ib)^2 (a + ib)^2 b^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{b^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3}$$

Problem 479: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^4}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{b(3a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} + \frac{a^2(a^4 + 3a^2b^2 + 6b^4) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]]}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^2}{2b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{a^3(a^2 + 3b^2)}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 351 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^3 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (-a^4 b^2 (a^2 + b^2) - 2 a^2 b (a^2 + b^2) (a^2 + 4 b^2) \sin [c + d x] (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) + \\ & 2 a b^3 (a^2 - 3 b^2) (c + d x) (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 + \\ & 2 i a^2 (a^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 + 6 b^4) (c + d x) (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 - \\ & 2 i a^2 (a^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 + 6 b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c + d x]] (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 - \\ & 2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 \operatorname{Log}[\cos [c + d x]] (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 + \\ & a^2 (a^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 + 6 b^4) \operatorname{Log}[(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2] (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 484: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a^3 d} - \frac{b^2 (6 a^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Log}[a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]]}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{b^2}{2 a (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2} + \frac{b^2 (3 a^2 + b^2)}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 638 leaves):

$$\frac{b^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{2 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3}{(a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} +$$

$$\left((-6 i a^{14} b^2 - 6 a^{13} b^3 - 15 i a^{12} b^4 - 15 a^{11} b^5 - 13 i a^{10} b^6 - 13 a^9 b^7 - 5 i a^8 b^8 - 5 a^7 b^9 - \right.$$

$$\left. i a^6 b^{10} - a^5 b^{11}) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right) /$$

$$(a^8 (a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3) -$$

$$\left(i (-6 a^4 b^2 - 3 a^2 b^4 - b^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right) /$$

$$(a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3) +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}[\sin [c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3}{a^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} +$$

$$\left((-6 a^4 b^2 - 3 a^2 b^4 - b^6) \operatorname{Log}[(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right) / (2 a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3) +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 (-4 a^2 b^3 \sin [c + d x] - b^5 \sin [c + d x]) \right) /$$

$$(a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3)$$

Problem 485: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{3b \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^4 d} + \frac{b^3(10a^4 + 9a^2b^2 + 3b^4) \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{b(2a^2 + 3b^2)}{2a^2(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \text{Tan}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c + dx]}{ad(a + b \text{Tan}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{b(a^4 + 6a^2b^2 + 3b^4)}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \text{Tan}[c + dx])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 691 leaves):

$$\frac{b^5 \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])}{2a^2(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{a(a^2 - 3b^2)(c + dx) \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{(a - ib)^3(a + ib)^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{((10ia^{15}b^3 + 10a^{14}b^4 + 29ia^{13}b^5 + 29a^{12}b^6 + 31ia^{11}b^7 + 31a^{10}b^8 + 15ia^9b^9 + 15a^8b^{10} + 3ia^7b^{11} + 3a^6b^{12})(c + dx) \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{(a^{10}(a - ib)^6(a + ib)^5 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3)} - \frac{(i(10a^4b^3 + 9a^2b^5 + 3b^7) \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c + dx]] \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3)}{(a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3)} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c + dx] \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{a^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{3b \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 \text{Log}[\text{Sin}[c + dx]] (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3}{a^4 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{((10a^4b^3 + 9a^2b^5 + 3b^7) \text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 \text{Log}[(a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^2] (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^3)}{(2a^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3)} + \frac{(\text{Csc}[c + dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^2 (5a^2b^4 \text{Sin}[c + dx] + 2b^6 \text{Sin}[c + dx]))}{(a^4(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2 d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + dx])^3)}$$

Problem 486: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^6}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 315 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^4 - 6a^2b^2 + b^4)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} - \frac{4ab(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{4a^3(a^6 + 4a^4b^2 + 6a^2b^4 + 5b^6) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]]}{b^5(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} + \\
 & \frac{(4a^6 + 12a^4b^2 + 13a^2b^4 + b^6) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{b^4(a^2 + b^2)^3 d} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^4}{3b(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} - \\
 & \frac{a^2(2a^2 + 5b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^3}{3b^2(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{2a^2(a^4 + 3a^2b^2 + 4b^4) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^2}{b^3(a^2 + b^2)^3 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1281 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((4a^{16}b^4 - a^{15}b^5 + 7a^{14}b^6 - 7a^{13}b^7 + 21a^{12}b^8 - 21a^{11}b^9 + 36a^{10}b^{10} - 36a^9b^{11} + 37a^8b^{12} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 37a^7b^{13} + 21a^6b^{14} - 21a^5b^{15} + 5a^4b^{16} - 5a^3b^{17}) (c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 \right) / \left((a - ib)^8 (a + ib)^7 b^9 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) + \\
 & (4a^9 + 4a^7b^2 + 6a^5b^4 + 5a^3b^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 / (b^5(a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4) + \\
 & \frac{4a \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4}{b^5 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4} - \\
 & (2(a^9 + 4a^7b^2 + 6a^5b^4 + 5a^3b^6) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4) / (b^5(a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4) + \\
 & \frac{1}{24b^4(-ia + b)^4(ia + b)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \\
 & (39a^{10}b + 171a^8b^3 + 276a^6b^5 + 180a^4b^7 + 45a^2b^9 + 9b^{11} - 9a^7b^4(c + dx) + 45a^5b^6(c + dx) + \\
 & 45a^3b^8(c + dx) - 9ab^{10}(c + dx) + 12a^{10}b \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] + 32a^8b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - \\
 & 16a^6b^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - 72a^4b^7 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - 48a^2b^9 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - \\
 & 12b^{11} \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - 12a^7b^4(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] + 72a^5b^6(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - \\
 & 12a^3b^8(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] - 27a^{10}b \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] - 115a^8b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] - \\
 & 196a^6b^5 \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] - 108a^4b^7 \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] + 3a^2b^9 \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] + \\
 & 3b^{11} \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] - 3a^7b^4(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] + 27a^5b^6(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] - \\
 & 57a^3b^8(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] + 9ab^{10}(c + dx) \operatorname{Cos}[4(c + dx)] + 24a^{11} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + \\
 & 158a^9b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + 396a^7b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + 412a^5b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + \\
 & 168a^3b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + 18ab^{10} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] - 18a^6b^5(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + \\
 & 102a^4b^7(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + 18a^2b^9(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] - \\
 & 6b^{11}(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] + 12a^{11} \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] + 35a^9b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] + \\
 & 18a^7b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] - 74a^5b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] - 78a^3b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] - \\
 & 9ab^{10} \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] - 9a^6b^5(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] + 57a^4b^7(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] - \\
 & 27a^2b^9(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)] + 3b^{11}(c + dx) \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + dx)])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 487: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^5}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 256 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (a^6 + 4 a^4 b^2 + 5 a^2 b^4 + 10 b^6) \text{Log}[a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]]}{b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c + d x]^3}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 (a^2 + 3 b^2) \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{2 b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} + \frac{a^3 (a^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 + 6 b^4)}{b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 788 leaves):

$$\frac{a^4 (3 a^2 + 13 b^2) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{6 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 b^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} +$$

$$\frac{(4 a (a - b) b (a + b) (c + d x) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)}{(a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^4 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} +$$

$$\frac{(i a^{15} b^3 + a^{14} b^4 + 7 i a^{13} b^5 + 7 a^{12} b^6 + 20 i a^{11} b^7 + 20 a^{10} b^8 + 38 i a^9 b^9 + 38 a^8 b^{10} + 49 i a^7 b^{11} + 49 a^6 b^{12} + 35 i a^5 b^{13} + 35 a^4 b^{14} + 10 i a^3 b^{15} + 10 a^2 b^{16}) (c + d x) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4}{(a - i b)^8 (a + i b)^7 b^7 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} -$$

$$\frac{(i (a^8 + 4 a^6 b^2 + 5 a^4 b^4 + 10 a^2 b^6) \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c + d x]] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)}{(b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} -$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[c + d x]] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4}{b^4 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4} +$$

$$\frac{((a^8 + 4 a^6 b^2 + 5 a^4 b^4 + 10 a^2 b^6) \text{Log}[(a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^4)}{(2 b^4 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4 + (\text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^3 (-3 a^6 \text{Sin}[c + d x] - 11 a^4 b^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x] - 30 a^2 b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x]))} /$$

$$\frac{(3 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 b^3 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4)}{a^4 \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]) \text{Tan}[c + d x]}$$

$$\frac{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^4}$$

Problem 488: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^4}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} + \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} + \frac{a^3 (a^2 + 4 b^2)}{3 b^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2} - \frac{a^2 (2 a^4 + 7 a^2 b^2 + 17 b^4)}{3 b^3 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 614 leaves):

$$\frac{5 a^3 b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2}{3 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4} + \frac{((a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) (a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) (c+d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^4)}{((a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^4 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4)} + \frac{(4 (i a^{10} b + a^9 b^2 + 2 i a^8 b^3 + 2 a^7 b^4 - 2 i a^4 b^7 - 2 a^3 b^8 - i a^2 b^9 - a b^{10}) (c+d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^4)}{(a - i b)^8 (a + i b)^7 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4} - \frac{(4 i (a^3 b - a b^3) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c+d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^4)}{((a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4)} + \frac{(2 (a^3 b - a b^3) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^4)}{((a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4)} - \frac{(2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^3 (2 a^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 9 a b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]))}{(3 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4)} + \frac{a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \tan [c+d x]}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4}$$

Problem 489: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^3}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} + \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 (a^2 + 7 b^2)}{6 b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{a (a^2 - 3 b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 385 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \left(- (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(48 a (a - b) b (a + b) (c + d x) - 12 i (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) (c + d x) + 12 i (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] - 6 (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 b (a^2 - b^2) (a^2 + b^2)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3} - \frac{(a^2 + b^2) (3 a^4 - 16 a^2 b^2 + b^4)}{(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{44 b (-a^4 + b^4) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) + (a^2 + b^2)^2 (3 a (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + \\
 & \quad \left. b (-4 a b \operatorname{Cos}[3 (c + d x)] + (5 a^2 + b^2 + 4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)]) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 490: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} - \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{a^2}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{a b}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} + \frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 514 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^4} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 (-a b \cos [3 (c + d x)] + (2 a^2 + b^2 + (a^2 - b^2) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sin [c + d x]) - (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(96 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2) (c + d x) - 96 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c + d x]] + 48 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2) \log [(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2] + \frac{1}{(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (6 a (a^2 + b^2) (2 a^4 b + 8 a^2 b^3 - 2 b^5 + 3 a^5 (c + d x) - 18 a^3 b^2 (c + d x) + 3 a b^4 (c + d x)) \cos [c + d x] + a (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) (11 a^2 b + 11 b^3 + 6 a^3 (c + d x) - 18 a b^2 (c + d x)) \cos [3 (c + d x)] - (10 a^8 - 63 a^6 b^2 - 105 a^4 b^4 - 21 a^2 b^6 + 11 b^8 - 36 a^7 b (c + d x) + 204 a^5 b^3 (c + d x) + 36 a^3 b^5 (c + d x) - 12 a b^7 (c + d x) + (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (11 a^4 - 11 b^4 - 36 a^3 b (c + d x) + 12 a b^3 (c + d x)) \cos [2 (c + d x)] \right) \sin [c + d x] \right) \right)$$

Problem 491: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c + d x]}{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \log [a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} + \frac{a}{3 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} + \frac{a^2 - b^2}{2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2} + \frac{a (a^2 - 3 b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 384 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^4} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) \left((a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(48 a (a - b) b (a + b) (c + d x) - 12 i (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) (c + d x) + 12 i (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c + d x]] - 6 (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Log}[(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2 b (a^2 - b^2) (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sin [c + d x]}{(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(a^2 + b^2) (3 a^4 - 16 a^2 b^2 + b^4)}{(a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{44 b (-a^4 + b^4) \sin [c + d x]}{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) + (a^2 + b^2)^2 (3 a (a^2 + b^2) \cos [c + d x] + \right. \\ \left. b (-4 a b \cos [3 (c + d x)] + (5 a^2 + b^2 + 4 (a^2 - b^2) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sin [c + d x]) \right)$$

Problem 492: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} + \frac{4 a b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Log}[a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \\ \frac{b}{3 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3} - \\ \frac{a b}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2} - \frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \tan [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 633 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b^3 (6a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2}{3a(a - ib)^3(a + ib)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4} + \\
 & \left((a^2 - 2ab - b^2)(a^2 + 2ab - b^2)(c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - ib)^4(a + ib)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left(4(ib^{10}a + a^9b^2 + 2ia^8b^3 + 2a^7b^4 - 2ia^4b^7 - 2a^3b^8 - ia^2b^9 - ab^{10})(c + dx) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 \right) / \left((a - ib)^8(a + ib)^7 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) - \\
 & \left(4i(a^3b - ab^3) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left(2(a^3b - ab^3) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^4 \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^3 (9a^2b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] - 2b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(3a(a - ib)^3(a + ib)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{b^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3a(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 493: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4ab(a^2 - b^2)x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{b^2(10a^6 + 5a^4b^2 + 4a^2b^4 + b^6) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^4(a^2 + b^2)^4 d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2}{3a(a^2 + b^2)d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{b^2(3a^2 + b^2)}{2a^2(a^2 + b^2)^2 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^2} + \frac{b^2(6a^4 + 3a^2b^2 + b^4)}{a^3(a^2 + b^2)^3 d(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 790 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 b^4 (3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2}{6 a^2 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4} - \\
 & \left(4 a (a - b) b (a + b) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left((-10 i a^{19} b^2 - 10 a^{18} b^3 - 35 i a^{17} b^4 - 35 a^{16} b^5 - 49 i a^{15} b^6 - 49 a^{14} b^7 - 38 i a^{13} b^8 - 38 a^{12} b^9 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 20 i a^{11} b^{10} - 20 a^{10} b^{11} - 7 i a^9 b^{12} - 7 a^8 b^{13} - i a^7 b^{14} - a^6 b^{15} \right) (c + d x) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \\
 & \quad (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \left/ \left(a^{10} (a - i b)^8 (a + i b)^7 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4 \right) \right. - \\
 & \left(i (-10 a^6 b^2 - 5 a^4 b^4 - 4 a^2 b^6 - b^8) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4}{a^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \left((-10 a^6 b^2 - 5 a^4 b^4 - 4 a^2 b^6 - b^8) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-30 a^4 b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 11 a^2 b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 3 b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 a^4 (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4 \right) - \\
 & \frac{b^5 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 494: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 278 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^4} - \frac{4 b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 b^3 (5 a^6 + 6 a^4 b^2 + 4 a^2 b^4 + b^6) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^5 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{b (3 a^2 + 4 b^2)}{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}{a d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{b (a^4 + 4 a^2 b^2 + 2 b^4)}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{b (a^6 + 13 a^4 b^2 + 12 a^2 b^4 + 4 b^6)}{a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1318 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \left(5 \, i \, a^{20} b^3 + 5 \, a^{19} b^4 + 21 \, i \, a^{18} b^5 + 21 \, a^{17} b^6 + 37 \, i \, a^{16} b^7 + 37 \, a^{15} b^8 + 36 \, i \, a^{14} b^9 + 36 \, a^{13} b^{10} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 21 \, i \, a^{12} b^{11} + 21 \, a^{11} b^{12} + 7 \, i \, a^{10} b^{13} + 7 \, a^9 b^{14} + i \, a^8 b^{15} + a^7 b^{16} \right) (c + d x) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(a^{12} (a - i b)^8 (a + i b)^7 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \, i \left(5 \, a^6 b^3 + 6 \, a^4 b^5 + 4 \, a^2 b^7 + b^9 \right) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(a^5 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \right) - \\
 & \frac{4 \, b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4}{a^5 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \left(2 \left(5 \, a^6 b^3 + 6 \, a^4 b^5 + 4 \, a^2 b^7 + b^9 \right) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(a^5 (a^2 + b^2)^4 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 \, a^5 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^4 d (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])^4} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \\
 & \left(-9 \, a^{12} - 45 \, a^{10} b^2 - 45 \, a^8 b^4 + 90 \, a^6 b^6 + 183 \, a^4 b^8 + 111 \, a^2 b^{10} + 27 \, b^{12} - 9 \, a^{11} b (c + d x) + \right. \\
 & \quad 45 \, a^9 b^3 (c + d x) + 45 \, a^7 b^5 (c + d x) - 9 \, a^5 b^7 (c + d x) - 12 \, a^{12} \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 48 \, a^{10} b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 72 \, a^8 b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 196 \, a^6 b^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 276 \, a^4 b^8 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 152 \, a^2 b^{10} \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 36 \, b^{12} \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 \, a^9 b^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 72 \, a^7 b^5 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] + 12 \, a^5 b^7 (c + d x) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] - 3 \, a^{12} \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] - 3 \, a^{10} b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] - 27 \, a^8 b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 10 \, a^6 b^6 \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + 69 \, a^4 b^8 \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + 41 \, a^2 b^{10} \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 9 \, b^{12} \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + 9 \, a^{11} b (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] - 57 \, a^9 b^3 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 27 \, a^7 b^5 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] - 3 \, a^5 b^7 (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)] - 18 \, a^{11} b \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 78 \, a^9 b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + 12 \, a^7 b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + 148 \, a^5 b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 106 \, a^3 b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + 30 \, a b^{11} \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] - 6 \, a^{12} (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad 18 \, a^{10} b^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] + 102 \, a^8 b^4 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 18 \, a^6 b^6 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] - 9 \, a^{11} b \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - 33 \, a^9 b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 132 \, a^7 b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - 172 \, a^5 b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - 79 \, a^3 b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad 15 \, a b^{11} \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - 3 \, a^{12} (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] + 27 \, a^{10} b^2 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \quad \left. 57 \, a^8 b^4 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] + 9 \, a^6 b^6 (c + d x) \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 495: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{3 + 5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{3 x}{34} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}[3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + 5 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{34 d}$$

Result (type 3, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{34 d} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}[3 + 5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{34 d} - \\
 \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}[34 - 6 (3 + 5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) + (3 + 5 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2]}{68 d}$$

Problem 499: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{5 + 3 \tan[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{5 x}{34} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[5 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{34 d}$$

Result (type 3, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{34 d} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[5 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]]}{34 d} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[34 - 10(5 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) + (5 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2]}{68 d}$$

Problem 503: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^4 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 456 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right] + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d} - \frac{\left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right] \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d \right) - \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right] \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d \right) + \frac{2(8a^2 - 35b^2)(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{105b^3d} - \frac{8a \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{35b^2d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{7bd}$$

Result (type 3, 167 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 d} \left(-105 i \sqrt{a - i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b}} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 105 i \sqrt{a + i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b}} \right] + \frac{1}{b^3} 2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \left(8 a^3 - 38 a b^2 - 2 b (2 a^2 + 25 b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + 3 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a + 5 b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) \right)$$

Problem 505: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 382 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right] + b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right] + b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d} \\ \left(b \operatorname{Log} \left[a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right] \right) / \\ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d \right) + \\ \left(b \operatorname{Log} \left[a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right] \right) / \\ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} d \right) + \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{3 b d}$$

Result (type 3, 113 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b d} \left(3 i \sqrt{a - i b} b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b}} \right] - \right. \\ \left. 3 i \sqrt{a + i b} b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b}} \right] + 2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 507: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 358 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d} +$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d \right)$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{d}i \left(\sqrt{a-ib} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right] - \sqrt{a+ib} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 508: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-ib} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+ib} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 9114 leaves):

$$-\left(4 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right)$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - ib \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] +$$

$$a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \Big/$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} (a+b \tan [c+dx])^2}} - 4b \right)$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - ib \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}$$

$$\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) - (a-ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \quad a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - ib \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \quad (b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} (a+b \tan[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \quad a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - ib \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big) \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} + 1}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} \right)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]) \\
 & 2 \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - \\
 & a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \Big] - \\
 & a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - i b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \Big] + a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \frac{\text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \Big] - \\
 & \left(2 \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right) \right) \right) \Big] ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - \\
 & a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} (a+b \tan [c+dx])}} \\
 & 4 \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+dx]+b \sin [c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left(a \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 (1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 (1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i b \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((a-i b) \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) +$$

$$\left(a \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2 (a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.2 \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \left(1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)$$

Problem 509: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} + \\ & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} - \\ & \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+b \tan [c+d x]-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) + \\ & \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+b \tan [c+d x]+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) - \frac{\cot [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 15174 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\cot [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} - \\ & \left(2 \left(b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\ & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 2b \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 2i a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & 2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{b \cos[2(c+dx)] \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} - \frac{a \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)]}{2\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}} /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\left(-2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+a\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right)$$

$$\left(\left(2\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)\right)\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right), \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right), \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2b \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] + a(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2))\right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right]\right), \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2b \operatorname{EllipticPi} [\\
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2b \operatorname{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \left. \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \left. \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} \right)^{3/2} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \quad \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \quad \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 2b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 2b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right.$$

$$\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} + \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right) \right) / \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) \Big] / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\left. \left(-2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\left(b \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \\
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i a \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(b \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(i a \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} \left(1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} \right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)} \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)}\right)} \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)$$

Problem 510: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + dx]^3 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(8 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4 a^{3/2} d} - \frac{\sqrt{a-i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a+i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{d} - \frac{b \cot [c+dx] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{4 a d} - \frac{\cot [c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 17131 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{b \cot [c+dx]}{4 a} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+dx]}}{d} + \left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (8 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right]\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\left] + 8iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\left] - 8a^2 \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right]\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\left] - 8iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\left] + \right. \\
 & 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right]\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\left] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} - \frac{b^2 \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8a\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} - \right. \\
 & \frac{a \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{2\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(2ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right) \right) \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(8a^2 + b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right] \right), \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8i a b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \left(-b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(2a \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
& \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
& \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
& \left(4a \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
& \left. \left(-2b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) + \\
& \left(\left(-b^2 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
& (8a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
& \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
& \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 8i a b \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
& \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
& \left. \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
& \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - 8 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \left(4 a \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(8 a^2 + b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{2\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) / \left(2\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}\right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(8 a^2 + b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 8 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{i\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 8 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}}\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \left(4a\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$(8a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \left. \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. \right] + 8iab \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \left. \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. \right] - 8iab \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. \right] + 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \left. \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left. \right] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left. \right)$$

$$\left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4a \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (8a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8iab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8iab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) / \left(1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 a \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (8 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}}$$

$$\left(\frac{b \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \left(a + 2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) /$$

$$\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right)^2 \left/ \left(4a \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \right.\right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) +$$

$$\left(\left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(b^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right) \right) / \left((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right) \right)} + \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right) \right) /}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \left(1 - \frac{i (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(4 i a b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 i a b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(8 a^2 + b^2 \right) \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \left(1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \\ \left(2a \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) /$$

Problem 511: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan[c + dx]^4 (a + b \tan[c + dx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{i(a - ib)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{d} + \frac{i(a + ib)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{d} + \\ \frac{2b \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{d} + \frac{2(8a^2 - 63b^2)(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2}}{315b^3d} - \\ \frac{8a \tan[c+dx](a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2}}{63b^2d} + \frac{2 \tan[c+dx]^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2}}{9bd}$$

Result (type 3, 425 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a b \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} \left(\frac{2 (8 a^4 - 66 a^2 b^2 + 413 b^4)}{315 b^3} + \frac{2 (3 a^2 - 133 b^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2}{315 b} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2}{9} b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^4 - \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] (a^3 \sin [c+d x] + 44 a b^2 \sin [c+d x])}{315 b^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{20}{63} a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 512: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a-i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{(a+i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{2 a \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} - \frac{2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} - \\
 & \frac{4 a (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{35 b^2 d} + \frac{2 \tan [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{7 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 391 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 i a b \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2) \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2 \right) / (d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} \left(-\frac{4 a (3 a^2 + 82 b^2)}{105 b^2} + \frac{16}{35} a \sec [c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \sec [c+d x] (-3 a^2 \sin [c+d x] + 50 b^2 \sin [c+d x])}{105 b} + \frac{2}{7} b \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & (d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 513: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i (a-i b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{i (a+i b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{5 b d}$$

Result (type 3, 285 leaves):

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \cos [c + d x]^2 \\ & \left(5 i (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 + \right. \\ & 10 a b \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^2 + \\ & \left. \left. \frac{1}{b} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/2} (a^2 - 6 b^2 + b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 + 2 a b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]) \right) \right) / \\ & (5 d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 514: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 128 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(a-i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \\ & \frac{(a+i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 a \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos [c + d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c + d x] (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + b \tan [c + d x])^2 + \frac{2}{3} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (4 a + b \tan [c + d x]) \right) \right) \Bigg/ (d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 515: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 b \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves):

$$\left(\cos [c+d x] \left(2 b (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}-\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right)\right) \cos [c+d x] \right. \\ \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2-2 a b\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos [c+d x](a+b \tan [c+d x])^2\right)\right) / (d(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2)$$

Problem 517: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{a} b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{d}+\frac{i(a-i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{d}- \\ \frac{i(a+i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{d}-\frac{a \cot [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 18711 leaves):

$$\frac{a \cos [c+d x] \cot [c+d x](a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}}{d(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}- \\ \left(2\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}\right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)+\right. \\ \left.3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}\right]\right], \right. \\ \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right],$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 4ab \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 2ib^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 2ia^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 4ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 2ib^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 3ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{ab \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \frac{ab \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a^2 \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{2\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{2\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{3/2} \right/ \\
 & \left(d \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(2 \operatorname{abEllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 3 \operatorname{abEllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \Big]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2i a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 4ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + \\
 & 2i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 2i a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 4ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 3ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 4ab \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2i b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right]\right], \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 3ab \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}\right)^{3/2} \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2}\right)\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 4ab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
 & 2ib^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2ia^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2ib^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 3ab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right] \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+a\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 3 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} + \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \left(\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right] - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] +$$

$$2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2 i a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right] ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - 2 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\left(ab \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3ab \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i a^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2ab \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i b^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i a^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(2ab \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{\operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} \left(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(i b^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{\operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} \left(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)\right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]\right)^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
& \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \left(3ab \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 (1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} \right) \right. \\
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
& \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} (-2b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 518: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(8 a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{(a - i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{(a + i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{5 b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 d} - \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 20475 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 519: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(a - i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{(a + i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{2 (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} - \frac{2 a (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} - \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}}{5 d} - \frac{4 a (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{7/2}}{63 b^2 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{7/2}}{9 b d}$$

Result (type 3, 436 leaves):

$$\left(i (-3 a^2 b + b^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos [c+d x]^3 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) + \\ \left((a^3 - 3 a b^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^3 \right. \\ \left. (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^3 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) + \\ \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/2} \left(-\frac{2 (10 a^4 + 558 a^2 b^2 - 413 b^4)}{315 b^2} + \frac{2}{315} (75 a^2 - 133 b^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 + \frac{2}{9} b^2 \sec [c+d x]^4 + \frac{2 \sec [c+d x] (5 a^3 \sin [c+d x] - 326 a b^2 \sin [c+d x])}{315 b} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{38}{63} a b \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 520: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{i (a-i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{i (a+i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \\ \frac{4 a b \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{d} - \frac{2 b (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} + \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{7/2}}{7 b d}$$

Result (type 3, 404 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i (a^3 - 3 a b^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((3 a^2 b - b^3) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) + \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 a (3 a^2 - 58 b^2)}{21 b} + \frac{6}{7} a b \sec [c+d x]^2 + \frac{2}{21} \sec [c+d x] (9 a^2 \sin [c+d x] - 10 b^2 \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2}{7} b^2 \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 521: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a-i b)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{(a+i b)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{2 a (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} + \frac{2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 358 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (-3 a^2 b + b^3) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^3 - 3 a b^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \left(\frac{2}{15} (23 a^2 - 18 b^2) + \frac{2}{5} b^2 \sec [c+d x]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{22}{15} a b \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 522: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a-i b)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{i (a+i b)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a b \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{2 b (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 303 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3} \left(\cos [c + d x]^2 \left(-i (a^3 - 3 a b^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos [c + d x] (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3 - (3 a^2 b - b^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c + d x] (a + b \tan [c + d x])^3 + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2}{3} b (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} (7 a + b \tan [c + d x]) \right) \right)$$

Problem 523: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x] (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{d} + \frac{(a-i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{(a+i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 22 189 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 524: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^2 (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{5 a^{3/2} b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{d} + \frac{i (a-i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{i (a+i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c + d x] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 22 262 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 525: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^3 (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (8 a^2 - 15 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{(a - i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{(a + i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} - \frac{9 a b \cot [c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{4 d} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 23 938 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 526: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^4 (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{5 b (8 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{8 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{i (a - i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{(8 a^2 - 11 b^2) \cot [c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{8 d} - \frac{13 a b \cot [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{12 d} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c + d x]^3 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 24 036 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 527: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 167 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{d} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (3 a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{4 a b (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}}{3 d} + \frac{2 b (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 369 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (a^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [c+d x]^4 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^4 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^3 b - 4 a b^3 \right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \cos [c+d x]^4 \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^4 \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{7/2} \left(\frac{4}{15} b (29 a^2 - 9 b^2) + \frac{2}{5} b^3 \sec [c+d x]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{32}{15} a b^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 529: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^4}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 500 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] - b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d} - \frac{\left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]\right) / \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d\right) + \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]\right) / \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d\right) + \frac{2(8a^2-15b^2)\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{15b^3d} - \frac{8a \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{15b^2d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{5bd}$$

Result (type 3, 144 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} + \frac{1}{15b^3} \right. \\ \left. 2\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \left(8a^2-18b^2+3b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2-4ab \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]\right) \right)$$

Problem 531: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 424 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} + \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{Log} \left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \tan [c+d x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) - \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{Log} \left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \tan [c+d x] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) + \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\frac{\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{b}}{d}$$

Problem 533: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 402 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] - b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d} - \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d \right) + \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}d \right)$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 535: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 461 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d} + \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \tan [c+d x] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) - \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{Log}\left[a + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} + b \tan [c+d x] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \right) - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 10891 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{a d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} - \left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. -b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}\right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}\right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}}\right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right]\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-\frac{b \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2a\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} - \frac{\text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{2\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}\right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right) \\
 & \left(a d \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right) \\
 & \left(-\left(1/\left(a\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right)\right)\right) \\
 & \left(-b \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(a \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} + \\
 & \left(1/\left(a \left(a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right)\right) \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-b \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left. b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-2i a \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(b \cos[c+dx]-a \sin[c+dx]\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{\left(a \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right)} \right) \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{\left(a \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 / \left(a \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)} \right)^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right) \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2 \left(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) - \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x] \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 \left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} - \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2i a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2}\right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(a \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \cos [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]) \\
 & (1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(b \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 (1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]) \right) \right) / \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sec [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan [\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \left(1-\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1-\left(\left(a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)} / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(\int a \left(\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right) \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{\int\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1-\left(\left(a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)} / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\int a \left(\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(2\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(8a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}d} +$$

$$\frac{3b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{4a^2d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{2ad}$$

Result (type 4, 13850 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{2a} + \frac{3b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{4a^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{2a} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\left(3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$(8a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \frac{3b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8a^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\cos \left[2 (c+d x) \right] \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\left(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]+a \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(\left(3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(8 a^2-3 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] +8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 3 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \left(-b \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right)^2 \right) \Big] + \\
 & \left(\left(3 b^2 \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (8 a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]-a\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(4a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2b\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]+a(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2))\right) + \\
 & \left(\left(3b^2 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (8a^2-3b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right] - 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(4a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(\left(3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (8a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & - \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & - \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (8 a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{2(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(3b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & (8a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8a^2 \text{EllipticPi}[\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}}\sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2}\right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4a^2\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$(8 a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(8 a^2 - 3 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\ & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\ & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\ & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\ & \left(\frac{b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \\ & \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) / \\ & \left. \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) / \left(4a^2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) + \\ & \left(\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(3 b^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(c + d x) \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]) \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(3 b^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \\
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(4 a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left((8 a^2 - 3 b^2) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \left(2 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right) \right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx] \Bigg)}$$

Problem 538: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^4}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{b(a^2+b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2 a(8 a^2+5 b^2) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3 b^3(a^2+b^2) d} + \frac{2(4 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3 b^2(a^2+b^2) d}$$

Result (type 3, 472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \left(-\frac{2a(8a^2+5b^2)}{3(a-ib)(a+ib)b^3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2a^3 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib)b^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} + \frac{2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{3b^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) + \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(- \left(\left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a-ib)(a+ib)d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 543: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{3/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2b^2}{a(a^2+b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 17416 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{2 b^2}{a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b)} - \frac{2 b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) / \\
 & (d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}) - \\
 & \left(4 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right]}, \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] - a^2 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] - i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] - \\
 & a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] + i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] + \\
 & a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{b^2 \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) d \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(4 \left(-b^2 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right] \right), \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a-b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(-a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - i a b \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i a b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(-b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(a(a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - iab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + iab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]-a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & (a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right],
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(a (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a(a - ib)(a + ib) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - ib \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + a^2 \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - iab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + iab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & (a^2+b^2) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \left(1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(-2b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right)} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b^2 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad (a^2+b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + iab \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + a^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right) \Big/ -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(b^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right))}{((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right))} \right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) / \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) / \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(iab \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 (1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 (1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(iab \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 + \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2) \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) / \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right)} \right) \left(a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(-2b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] + a \left(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \right) \right) \right) (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 544: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{3b \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{3/2}d} - \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{3/2}d} - \frac{b(a^2+3b^2)}{a^2(a^2+b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}{ad\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 17556 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{2b^3}{a^3(a^2+b^2)} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}{a^2} + \frac{2b^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{a^3(a-ib)(a+ib)(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) / \\
 & (d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(b(a^2+3b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & 3b(a^2+b^2) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2ia^3 \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2a^2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2ia^3 \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 2a^2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & 3a^2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3b^3 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right]}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^{3/2} \\
 & \left(- \frac{b \text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{3 b^3 \text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]}}{2 a^2 (a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{b \text{Cos}[2(c + dx)] \text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]}}{2 (a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]}} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a \text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c + dx)]}{2 (a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]}} \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - ib)(a + ib) d \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(2 \left(b (a^2 + 3 b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right] \right) \right) \right), \\
 & \quad \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 3 b (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 2i a^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2a^2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2i a^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2a^2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 3a^2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(a^2 (a - ib) (a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right)^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(b (a^2 + 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3b (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right] / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b (a^2+3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3b (a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2ia^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right] \right] \right),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + 2 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + 2 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - 3 b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(b \left(a^2 + 3 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3 b \left(a^2 + b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 2 i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2 i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3 a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3 b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - ib) (a + ib) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b (a^2 + 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3b (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2ib^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 2i a^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2a^2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3a^2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a^2(a-ib)(a+ib)\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b(a^2 + 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 3b(a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 2i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 2i a^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 3a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - 3b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a-ib) (a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + a \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b (a^2+3b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}} \right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 3b (a^2+b^2) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 2ia^3 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + 2a^2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 2ia^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 3a^2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - 3b^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) / \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - ib) (a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(b (a^2 + 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 3b (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 2ib^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2ib^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2a^2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3a^2b \text{EllipticPi} [\\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 3b^3 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - ib) (a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\left(b (a^2 + 3 b^2) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 b \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 b^3 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left((a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i a^3 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left((-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^2 b \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \left(1 - \frac{i(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]}\right)} \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(i a^3 \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])} - \left(\frac{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \left(1+\frac{i \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1-\left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\left(\left(a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 b \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \left(1+\frac{i \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1-\left((a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\left(\left(a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(3 b \left(a^2+b^2\right) \left(\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right)\right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left(1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) /} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(a^2 (a-ib) (a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \right) \Bigg) (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 545: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]^3}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(8a^2 - 15b^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{7/2}d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{3/2}d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{3/2}d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2(7a^2 + 15b^2)}{4a^3(a^2+b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} + \frac{5b \text{Cot}[c+dx]}{4a^2d\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]^2}{2ad\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 19454 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a^4 + a^2b^2 + 4b^4}{2a^4(a-ib)(a+ib)} + \frac{7b \text{Cot}[c+dx]}{4a^3} - \frac{\text{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{2a^2} - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{2 b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a^4 (a-i b)(a+i b)(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])} \right) / \left(d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} \right) + \\
& \left(b^2 (7 a^2+15 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right]\right], \right. \\
& \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (8 a^4-7 a^2 b^2-15 b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \\
& \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right]\right], \\
& \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \\
& \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right]\right], \\
& \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
& 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right]\right], \\
& \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2} \\ & \left(-\frac{a \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{7b^2 \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8a(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{15b^4 \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} - \\ & \quad \frac{a \cos[2(c+dx)] \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} + \\ & \quad \left. \frac{b \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)]}{2(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \right) \\ & \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\ & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\ & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \\ & \left(2a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) d \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(\left(b^2 (7 a^2 + 15 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (8 a^4 - 7 a^2 b^2 - 15 b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \left(-b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(2a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)^2 \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(\left(b^2(7a^2+15b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (8a^4-7a^2b^2-15b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{ib(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8ib^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8a^4 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8i a^3 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8a^4 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 7a^2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 15b^4 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(b^2 (7 a^2 + 15 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right), \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. + (8 a^4 - 7 a^2 b^2 - 15 b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right] \left. \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \right. \\
 & \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right] \left. \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \right] + \\
 & 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right],$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 15b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}},$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) /$$

$$\left(4a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right.$$

$$\left.(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2)\right)\right) -$$

$$\left(\left(b^2(7a^2+15b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right]\right),$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (8a^4-7a^2b^2-15b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$- \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right]\right],$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} - \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])} \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(b^2 (7 a^2 + 15 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left. \left. \left. + (8 a^4 - 7 a^2 b^2 - 15 b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right])}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8a^4 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 7a^2b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 15b^4 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \right) +$$

$$\left(b^2\left(7 a^2 + 15 b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right]\right],\right.$$

$$\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + \left(8 a^4 - 7 a^2 b^2 - 15 b^4\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right]\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{2(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4a^3(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(b^2(7a^2+15b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (8a^4-7a^2b^2-15b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}} \right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] + 8 i a^3 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + 8 a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] - 7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - 15 b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \frac{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}{(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)])}}\right], \\
 & \frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}] \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{(-a-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} + \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right) \right) / \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4a^3 (a - ib)(a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right)} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(b^2 (7a^2 + 15b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (8a^4 - 7a^2b^2 - 15b^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right] \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8ib^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 8a^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + 8 i a^3 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 8 a^4 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - 7 a^2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - 15 b^4 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \\
 & \frac{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right], \\
 & \left. \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(a + 2 b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - a \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \\
 & \left. \left(-2 b \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + a \left(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right) \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(-a - b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 - \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - a \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \\
 & \left(\left(b^2 (7 a^2 + 15 b^2) \left(\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{2 (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])} - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \\
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(4 a^4 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \Bigg) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(7 a^2 b^2 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) \Bigg) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(15 b^4 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 - \frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) - \right. \\
 & \left(4 a^4 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \\
 & \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(4 \, i \, a^3 \, b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right) \right) \Bigg) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 - \frac{i \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) - \right. \\
 & \left(4 \, a^4 \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right) \right) \Bigg) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(4 i a^3 b \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} \left(1 + \frac{i \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) /} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(8 a^4 - 7 a^2 b^2 - 15 b^4\right) \left(\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 - \frac{\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{\left(a - b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}\right)\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)])}}{1 - \left((a + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)]) \right) / \left((a - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)]) \right)}}$$

$$\left(2 a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)])}{(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) (-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)])}} \right. \\ \left. \left(-2 b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)] + a \left(-1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)] \right)^2 \right) \right) (a + b \tan[c + dx])^{3/2}$$

Problem 547: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^4}{(a + b \tan[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5 / 2} d}+\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5 / 2} d}-\frac{2 a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}+\frac{4 a^3\left(2 a^2+5 b^2\right)}{3 b^3\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}+\frac{2\left(4 a^2+3 b^2\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 b^3\left(a^2+b^2\right) d}$$

Result (type 3, 541 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{2\left(8 a^4+18 a^2 b^2+3 b^4\right)}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b^3}-\frac{2 a^4}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2}-\frac{8\left(a^4 \sin [c+d x]+3 a^2 b^2 \sin [c+d x]\right)}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \right)+\left(\sec [c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\left(\left(i\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right)\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right) \right)+ \\
 & \left(2 a b\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 548: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^3}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5 / 2} d}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5 / 2} d}-\frac{2 a^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}-\frac{4 a^2\left(a^2+4 b^2\right)}{3 b^2\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 530 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2 a (2 a^2 + 9 b^2)}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^2} + \frac{2 a^3}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 (a^3 \text{Sin}[c + d x] + 9 a b^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) / \\ (d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}) - \left(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right. \\ \left. - \left(\left(\left(2 i a b \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left. \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 549: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{5/2} d} - \\ \frac{2 a^2}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a b}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 524 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{2\left(a^2-6 b^2\right)}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b}-\frac{2 a^2 b}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2}+\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4\left(a^2 \sin [c+d x]-3 b^2 \sin [c+d x]\right)}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2}\right)-\left(\sec [c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\left(\left(i\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right)}\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}\right)\right)+\right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a b\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left((a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 550: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5 / 2} d}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5 / 2} d}+ \\
 & \frac{2 a}{3\left(a^2+b^2\right) d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}+\frac{2\left(a^2-b^2\right)}{\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 530 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\ \left(\frac{2 (4 a^2 - 3 b^2)}{3 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} + \frac{2 a b^2}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 (5 a^2 b \text{Sin}[c + d x] - 3 b^3 \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \Big/ \\ \left(d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) + \left(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right. \\ \left(- \left(\left(2 i a b \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) \Big/ \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) \Big/ \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\ \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 551: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{5/2} d} - \\ \frac{2 b}{3 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 a b}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 498 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{14 b}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2} - \frac{2 b^3}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{16 b^2 \sin [c+d x]}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \right) + \left(\sec [c+d x]^{5/2} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\left(\left(i\left(a^2-b^2\right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 a b \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 552: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c+d x]}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{2 b^2}{3 a\left(a^2+b^2\right) d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2\left(3 a^2+b^2\right)}{a^2\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 22 634 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 553: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 245 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{5 b \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{7/2} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{b (3 a^2 + 5 b^2)}{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}{a d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{b (a^4 + 10 a^2 b^2 + 5 b^4)}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 22800 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 554: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 10 steps):

$$- \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{7/2} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{7/2} d} - \frac{2 b}{5 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{4 a b}{3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b (3 a^2 - b^2)}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 608 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^4 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^4 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{4b(29a^2 - 9b^2)}{15a(a-ib)^3(a+ib)^3} + \frac{2b^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{5a(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2b^3(19a^2 + 3b^2)}{15a(a-ib)^3(a+ib)^3(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4(37a^2b^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx] - 9b^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{15a(a-ib)^3(a+ib)^3(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{7/2} \right) + \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^{7/2} \right. \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(i(a^3 - 3ab^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \Big/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left((-3a^2b + b^3) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((a-ib)^3 (a+ib)^3 d (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{7/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 591: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{9/2}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 399 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
& \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^{7/2} (5 a^2 + 9 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{b^{7/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
& \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
& \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{a (5 a^2 + 4 b^2) \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2) d} + \\
& \frac{(5 a^2 + 2 b^2) \tan[c + d x]^{3/2}}{3 b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a^2 \tan[c + d x]^{5/2}}{b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan[c + d x])}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 796 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{a(5a^2+4b^2)}{(a-ib)(a+ib)b^3} + \frac{a^3 \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib)b^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} + \frac{2 \tan[c+dx]}{3b^2} \right)}{\left(d(a+b \tan[c+dx])^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2(a-ib)(a+ib)b^3 d(a+b \tan[c+dx])^2}} \right) / \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \\
 & \left(\left(2(5a^4+4a^2b^2-b^4) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \cot[c+dx]) (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{4(a^2+b^2)(b+a \cot[c+dx])(1+\tan[c+dx]^2)} \right. \\
 & \left. a b^3 \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a-b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \tan[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \tan[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \sin[2(c+dx)] (a+b \tan[c+dx]) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(2(a^2+b^2)(b+a \cot[c+dx])(1-\tan[c+dx]^2)(1+\tan[c+dx]^2) \right) \right) \\
 & b^4 \cos[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \left(2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a+b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \tan[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \tan[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 592: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c+dx]^{7/2}}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 358 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{a^{5/2} (3 a^2 + 7 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{b^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 a^2 + 2 b^2) \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \frac{a^2 \tan[c + d x]^{3/2}}{b (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 775 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{3a^2 + 2b^2}{(a-ib)(a+ib)b^2} - \frac{a^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib)b(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^2 \right) - \frac{1}{2(a-ib)(a+ib)b^2 d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2(3a^3 + 3ab^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2) + 1}{4(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b^3 \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a-b) \left(\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right) \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) + \\
 & \quad \left(1 / (2(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1-\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \right) \\
 & \quad a b^2 \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} \left(2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b) \left(\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right) \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 595: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 316 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (3 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 466 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & \left(- \frac{2 b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(a - i b) (a + i b) (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])} + \frac{1}{4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \left(a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} (-2 (a + b) \right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right] + 2 (a + b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right] + (a - b) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right] \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] - \\
 & \left(2 b \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \left(\frac{4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{2} (2 (a - b) \right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right] - 2 (a - b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}\right] + \\
 & (a + b) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \left. \right) / (1 - \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 596: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b^{3/2} (5 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{a (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 468 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a^{3/2} d} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \left(-2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right] + 2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right] + 20 a^2 b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 b^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] - \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} a^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right] \right) + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 \sqrt{a} b^2 \cos[c + d x] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{(a - i b) (a + i b) (a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 597: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 358 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{b^{5/2} (7 a^2 + 3 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 + 3 b^2}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2}{a (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} (a + b \tan[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 769 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{b^3}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{2 \text{Cot}[c + d x]}{a^2} + \frac{b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / (d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \\
 & \left(\left(2 (3 a^2 b + 3 b^3) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{4 (a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} \\
 & \quad a^3 \text{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}] + 2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a - b) (\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} + \text{Tan}[c + d x]] - \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c + d x]]) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) - \\
 & (1 / (2 (a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x]) (1 - \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2)) \\
 & \quad a^2 b \text{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \text{Csc}[c + d x] \left(\frac{4 (a^2 - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} (2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}] - 2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}] + \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b) (\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} + \text{Tan}[c + d x]] - \text{Log}[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} + \text{Tan}[c + d x] \right]) \right) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 598: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 397 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b^{7/2} (9 a^2 + 5 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{7/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} + \tan[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{2 a^2 + 5 b^2}{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d \tan[c + d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b (4 a^2 + 5 b^2)}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2}{a (a^2 + b^2) d \tan[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + d x])}$$

Result(type 3, 820 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2 \left(\frac{2 a^4+2 a^2 b^2+3 b^4}{3 a^4(a-i b)(a+i b)}+\frac{4 b \cot [c+d x]}{a^3}-\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \csc [c+d x]^2}{3 a^2}-\frac{b^5 \sin [c+d x]}{a^4(a-i b)(a+i b)(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^2+\frac{1}{2 a^3(a-i b)(a+i b) d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sec [c+d x]^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2\left(-a^4+4 a^2 b^2+5 b^4\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]\right) \csc [c+d x] \sec [c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}(b+a \cot [c+d x])\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^2 \right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4\left(a^2+b^2\right)(b+a \cot [c+d x])\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^3 b \csc [c+d x]^2\left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]+\sqrt{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]+2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]\right)+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a-b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]-\log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]\right)\right)\right) \right) \sec [c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)](a+b \tan [c+d x])+ \\
 & \left. \left(1 / \left(2\left(a^2+b^2\right)(b+a \cot [c+d x])\left(1-\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^4 \cos [2(c+d x)] \csc [c+d x] \left(\frac{4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}}+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{2}\left(2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]\right)+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]-\log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]\right)\right)\right) \right) \sec [c+d x]^3(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 599: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{11 / 2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 493 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{a^{7/2}(35a^4+102a^2b^2+99b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4b^{9/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{a(35a^4+67a^2b^2+24b^4)\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{4b^4(a^2+b^2)^2d} + \frac{(35a^4+67a^2b^2+8b^4)\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}}{12b^3(a^2+b^2)^2d} -$$

$$\frac{a^2\tan[c+dx]^{7/2}}{2b(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\tan[c+dx])^2} - \frac{a^2(7a^2+15b^2)\tan[c+dx]^{5/2}}{4b^2(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b\tan[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 890 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{a(35a^4 + 69a^2b^2 + 24b^4)}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^4} + \frac{a^5}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3(3a^5 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 7a^3b^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^3(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} + \frac{2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{3b^3} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^4d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(\left(2(35a^6 + 67a^4b^2 + 28a^2b^4 - 4b^6) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} 2ab^5 \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \\
 & \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left(-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b) \left(\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \Bigg) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) - \\
 & (1/(2(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1-\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2))) \\
 & (-4a^2b^4 + 4b^6) \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} (2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a+b) \left(\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \Bigg) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 600: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{9/2}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 444 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{a^{5/2}(15a^4+46a^2b^2+63b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4b^{7/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(15a^4+31a^2b^2+8b^4)\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{4b^3(a^2+b^2)^2d} - \\
 & \frac{a^2\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{2b(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{a^2(5a^2+13b^2)\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{4b^2(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 869 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{15 a^4 + 33 a^2 b^2 + 8 b^4}{4 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^3} - \frac{a^4}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{-5 a^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx] - 17 a^2 b^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) - \frac{1}{8 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 b^3 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 (15 a^5 + 31 a^3 b^2 + 16 a b^4) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) \Big/ \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 (a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} (-4 a^2 b^3 + 4 b^5) \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a - b) \left(\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \Big) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) + \\
 & \quad \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 - \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad 4 a b^4 \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4 (a^2 - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} \left(2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b) \left(\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \Big) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 601: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{7/2}}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 396 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^{3/2}(3a^4+6a^2b^2+35b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4b^{5/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + \tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^{3/2}}{2b(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan[c+dx])^2} - \frac{a^2(3a^2+11b^2) \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{4b^2(a^2+b^2)^2 d(a+b \tan[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 855 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{a(3a^2+13b^2)}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^2} + \frac{a^3}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a^3 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 13ab^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) - \frac{1}{8(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2b^2d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2(-3a^4 - 7a^2b^2 - 4b^4) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} 2ab^3 \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a-b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 / (2(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1-\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad (-4a^2b^2+4b^4) \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} (2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 602: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 390 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(a^4+18a^2b^2-15b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4b^{3/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2b(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\tan[c+dx])^2} + \frac{a(a^2+9b^2)\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{4b(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b\tan[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 837 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{a^2 - 9b^2}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 b} - \frac{a^2 b}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3(a^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx] - 3b^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 b d (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(\left(2(a^3 + a b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} \\
 & (-4a^2 b + 4b^3) \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b) (\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) + \\
 & (1 / ((a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1-\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2))) \\
 & 4ab^2 \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} (2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a+b) (\text{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 603: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 385 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(3a^4-26a^2b^2+3b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} +$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\tan[c+dx])^2} + \frac{(3a^2-5b^2)\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{4(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b\tan[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 838 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{5(a^2 - b^2)}{4a(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2} + \frac{ab^2}{2(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{-7a^2b \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 5b^3 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{4a(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d(a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8(a - ib)^2(a + ib)^2d(a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2(-a^2 - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)(b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} \\
 & \quad 2ab \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2(a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2(a + b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a - b) \left(\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \left. \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) - \\
 & \quad \left(1 / (2(a^2 + b^2)(b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1 - \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)(1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-4a^2 + 4b^2 \right) \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2 - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} \left(2(a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2(a - b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b) \left(\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] \right) \right) \left. \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 604: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 389 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^4-18a^2b^2-b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{3/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{b\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{b(7a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{4a(a^2+b^2)^2d(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 846 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{b(9a^2 - b^2)}{4a^2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2} - \frac{b^3}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{11a^2b^2 \text{Sin}[c+dx] - b^4 \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{4a^2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8a(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2d(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2(a^2b + b^3) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4(a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} \\
 & \quad (4a^3 - 4ab^2) \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + 2(a+b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a-b) (\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right) \right) \Big) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) - \\
 & \quad (1 / ((a^2+b^2)(b+a \text{Cot}[c+dx])(1-\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2))) \\
 & \quad 4a^2b \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4(a^2-b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} (2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] - 2(a-b) \text{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}] + \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b) (\text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]] - \text{Log}[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right) \right) \Big) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 605: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 396 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)\left(a^2-4 a b+b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{b^{3 / 2}\left(35 a^4+6 a^2 b^2+3 b^4\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4 a^{5 / 2}\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)\left(a^2+4 a b+b^2\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)\left(a^2+4 a b+b^2\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{2 a\left(a^2+b^2\right) d\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^2} + \frac{b^2\left(11 a^2+3 b^2\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{4 a^2\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 862 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{b^2 (13 a^2 + 3 b^2)}{4 a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} + \frac{b^4}{2 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3 (5 a^2 b^3 \text{Sin}[c+dx] + b^5 \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{4 a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(\left(2 (4 a^4 + 7 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^2 \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)} 2 a^3 b \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + 2 (a + b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a - b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) - \\
 & \left(1 / (2 (a^2 + b^2) (b + a \text{Cot}[c+dx]) (1 - \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2) (1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \right) \\
 & (4 a^4 - 4 a^2 b^2) \text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(\frac{4 (a^2 - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} (2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] - 2 (a - b) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b) \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] - \text{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \text{Tan}[c+dx]\right] \right) \right) \right) \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 606: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\text{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 444 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{b^{5/2}(63a^4+46a^2b^2+15b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{7/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}+\text{Tan}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{8a^4+31a^2b^2+15b^4}{4a^3(a^2+b^2)^2d\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}} + \frac{b^2}{2a(a^2+b^2)d\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2(13a^2+5b^2)}{4a^2(a^2+b^2)^2d\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 875 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \left(-\frac{b^3(17 a^2+7 b^2)}{4 a^4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \cot [c+d x]}{a^3} - \frac{b^5}{2 a^2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{19 a^2 b^4 \sin [c+d x]+7 b^6 \sin [c+d x]}{4 a^4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) - \frac{1}{8 a^3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} \\
 & \sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(\left(2(16 a^4 b+31 a^2 b^3+15 b^5) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sec [c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}(b+a \cot [c+d x])(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4\left(a^2+b^2\right)(b+a \cot [c+d x])(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)}\left(4 a^5-4 a^3 b^2\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a-b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]-\log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]\right)\right] \right) \Bigg) \sec [c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)](a+b \tan [c+d x]) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right)(b+a \cot [c+d x])(1-\tan [c+d x]^2)(1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) \\
 & 4 a^4 b \cos [2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \left(\frac{4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2}\left(2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right]-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\tan [c+d x]\right]-\log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]\right)\right] \right) \Bigg) \sec [c+d x]^3(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 607: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{5/2}(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 493 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{b^{7/2}(99a^4+102a^2b^2+35b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{9/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}+\tan[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{8a^4+67a^2b^2+35b^4}{12a^3(a^2+b^2)^2d\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{b(24a^4+67a^2b^2+35b^4)}{4a^4(a^2+b^2)^2d\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{b^2}{2a(a^2+b^2)d\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}(a+b\tan[c+dx])^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2(15a^2+7b^2)}{4a^2(a^2+b^2)^2d\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}(a+b\tan[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 911 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \left(\frac{8 a^6+16 a^4 b^2+71 a^2 b^4+33 b^6}{12 a^5 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2} + \frac{6 b \cot [c+d x]}{a^4} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \csc [c+d x]^2}{3 a^3} + \frac{b^6}{2 a^3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{-23 a^2 b^5 \sin [c+d x]-11 b^7 \sin [c+d x]}{4 a^5 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{8 a^4 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} \\
 & \sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(\left(2 (-4 a^6+28 a^4 b^2+67 a^2 b^4+35 b^6) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right] \csc [c+d x] \sec [c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b+a \cot [c+d x]) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2) (b+a \cot [c+d x]) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)} 2 a^5 b \csc [c+d x]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2 (a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan} [1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}] + 2 (a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan} [1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a-b) \left(\log [1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \tan [c+d x]] - \log [1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]] \right) \right) \Bigg) \sec [c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] (a+b \tan [c+d x]) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(2 (a^2+b^2) (b+a \cot [c+d x]) (1-\tan [c+d x]^2) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad (-4 a^6+4 a^4 b^2) \cos [2(c+d x)] \csc [c+d x] \left(\frac{4 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{2} \left(2 (a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan} [1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}] - 2 (a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan} [1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+b) \left(\log [1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \tan [c+d x]] - \log [1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \tan [c+d x]] \right) \right) \right) \sec [c+d x]^3 (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 608: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 231 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{(a^2 + 8 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{4 b^{3/2} d} + \frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{a \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 b d} + \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{2 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 49 190 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 609: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} d} + \\
 & \frac{i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 9406 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(- \frac{a \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right)$$

$$\left(- \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(- \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} /$$

$$\left(2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x] (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x])}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) +$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left((i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) \right)$$

$$2\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+dx]+b \sin [c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & 2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \\ & \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ & \left(-\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x] \right) / \\ & \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 610: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 6279 leaves):

$$\left(4 a \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \\ & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \frac{1}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \\ & b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ & \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \end{aligned} \right) /$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} d \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \\ & - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$2a \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(-i a+b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}$$

$$\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\left(a^2 \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}},$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}$$

$$2 a \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}$$

$$2 a \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}$$

$$4 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(- \left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a (-i a + b) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(i a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 611: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 6022 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right] \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2} 4 b \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sec [c+d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\sec [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (-i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (-i a-b) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sec [c+d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right/$$

$$\left((b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1+\sec [c+d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \right.$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \right.$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + (-i a - b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (-i a - b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])} \\
 & 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(-i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(-i a - b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])^{3/2} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a-b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \frac{\sec[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \tan[c+dx]^{3/2} +}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])} \frac{1}{2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[c+dx]} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a-b) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \text{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2} + 1}}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan} [c + d x])} 4 \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sec} [c + d x] \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \text{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 612: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\text{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4382 leaves):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}} - \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \left(\frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{b \cos[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} \right) \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]} \right) /$$

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - i b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{1} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - i b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} \\
 & 2\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-i b)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

1

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}$$

$$2\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i(a+i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\left(i(a-i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 613: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} + \\ \frac{i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{3 d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{3 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4256 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\ \left. (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} \left(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}$$

$$3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a+b) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+$$

$$(-i a-b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} + 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}- \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}\right)- \\
 & \quad \left(i(-i a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2 / \left(4\left(1-i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}\right)-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i (-i a - b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}{3 a} - \frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 614: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{5 d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{15 a d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (15 a^2 + 2 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{15 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4462 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \left(-\frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} \right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - i b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}\right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}\right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right.$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

$$3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \text{Cos} [c + d x] - a \text{Sin} [c + d x]) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} + 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(- \left(\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i (a+i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1-i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i (a-i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \left(1+i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{2 b}{15 a} + \frac{4 \left(9 a^2 \cos [c+d x]+b^2 \cos [c+d x] \right) \csc [c+d x]}{15 a^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 b \csc [c+d x]^2}{15 a} - \right. \\
 & \frac{2}{5} \\
 & \left. \cot [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\text{Csc}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Problem 615: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{i (i a - b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a (a^2 + 24 b^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{8 b^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{i (i a + b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{(a^2 + 8 b^2) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{8 b d} -$$

$$\frac{a \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{12 b d} + \frac{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}}{3 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 65 125 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 616: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{b} d} + \frac{(i a + b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{3 a \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 d} + \frac{\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 59 626 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 617: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 186 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i(i a-b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{3 a \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{i(i a+b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{b \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 12017 leaves):

$$\frac{b \cos[c+dx] \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2}}{d(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} +$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \left. (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(\frac{a b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} - \right.$$

$$\frac{a b \cos [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sin [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} - \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sin [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left(- \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - 3 a b$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/$$

$$\left(2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx] (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx])}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} \right) -$$

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$$\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

$$\left(-b \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right/ \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - 2a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 4 i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(-b \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right. \\ \left. a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\ \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \\ 2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\ \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ \left(\left(a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) - \\ \left(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(a b^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(a^2 b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}(a + i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}))\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \Bigg) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a^3 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i a^2 b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a b^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(3ab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) - \left(2a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-ia + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-ia + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-ia + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-ia + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \left(4ab \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-ia + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sec[c+dx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) \Big) \Big)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 619: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{3/2}}{\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i (i a - b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{i (i a + b)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{2 a \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4519 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}}{d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. -2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left. (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \left(\frac{a b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{a b \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}} \right) (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right],
 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a},$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-i b)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-2 i a b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right/ \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-\left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\ \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 620: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \\ \frac{(i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{2 a \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{3 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{8 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4677 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \right)$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \left(-\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\left. \left(a b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 3 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} +$$

$$\left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}$$

$$i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \left(\frac{2a}{3} - \frac{8}{3} b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] - \frac{2}{3} a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right) / (d \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + \\
 & b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 621: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 224 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{i (i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{2 a \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{5 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{5 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (5 a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{5 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4596 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \left(-\frac{a b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{a b \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a},$$

$$i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} -$$

$$1$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^2\right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-$$

$$\left.(a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right],\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}+$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^2\right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

1

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}$$

$$2\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \left(\frac{4 b}{5} + \frac{2 (6 a^2 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - b^2 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]}{5 a} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{4}{5} b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2 - \frac{2}{5} a \operatorname{Cot} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} \right) / \\ (d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]))$$

Problem 622: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2}}{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{(i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \\ \frac{2 a \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{7 d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{16 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{35 d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\ \frac{2 (35 a^2 - 3 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{105 a d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b (70 a^2 + 3 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{105 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4760 leaves):

$$\left(2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \left(\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a b \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a},$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(i a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right.$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

$$3 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 2 i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left((a^2-b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left((a^2-b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+i b)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

1

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + dx]}$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \left(\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \left(-\frac{2(50 a^2 - 3 b^2)}{105 a} + \frac{4(82 a^2 b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + 3 b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]}{105 a^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(65 a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2}{105 a} - \frac{16}{35} b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 - \frac{2}{7} a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & (d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 623: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 332 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{(5 a^4 + 240 a^2 b^2 - 128 b^4) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} \right]}{64 b^{3/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} \right]}{d} - \frac{a (5 a^2 + 112 b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{64 b d} - \\
 & \frac{(5 a^2 + 48 b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{96 b d} - \\
 & \frac{a \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}}{24 b d} + \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{7/2}}{4 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 85894 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 624: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i(i a-b)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}+\frac{5 a\left(a^2-8 b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{b} d} \\ & -\frac{i(i a+b)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}+\frac{\left(11 a^2-8 b^2\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{8 d} \\ & +\frac{13 a b \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{12 d}+\frac{b^2 \tan [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 75543 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 625: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 231 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(i a-b)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}+ \\ & -\frac{\sqrt{b}\left(15 a^2-8 b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}+\frac{(i a+b)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} \\ & +\frac{9 a b \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{4 d}+\frac{b^2 \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 70144 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 626: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5 / 2}}{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{i (i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{5 a b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{i (i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 65421 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 627: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[c + d x])^{5/2}}{\tan[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 60093 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 628: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[c + d x])^{5/2}}{\tan[c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{i (i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{i (i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{3 d \tan[c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{14 a b \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{3 d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4835 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \cos[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right)$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$i (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. (i a + b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \left(-\frac{a^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{3 a b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(3 a b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]})}{(2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]})} - \frac{(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]})}{(2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]})} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a (a^2-3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i (a+ib)^3 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (ia+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(-i a (a^2-3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i (a+ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (ia+b)^3 \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b)^3 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (i a + b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a\left(a^2-3 b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+i(a+i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. (i a+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a\left(a^2-3 b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+i(a+i b)^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(i a + b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i (a + i b)^3$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(i a + b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a \left(a^2-3 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + i (a+i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \left. (i a+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(- \left(\left(a \left(a^2-3 b^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a + i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(i (i a + b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\ \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \left(\frac{2 a^2}{3} - \frac{14}{3} a b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] - \frac{2}{3} a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ \left(d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 629: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \\ \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{5 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{22 a b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{15 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (15 a^2 - 23 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4853 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \cos [c + dx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^{3/2} \left(-\frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{b^3 \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} - (3 a^2 b \cos [2 (c + dx)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx]$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{(2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]})} + \right.$$

$$\frac{b^3 \cos [2 (c + dx)] \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sin [2 (c + dx)] \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} -$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{3 a b^2 \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]} \sin [2 (c + dx)] \sqrt{\tan [c + dx]}}{(2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]})} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]} \right) \right) (a + b \tan [c + dx])^{5/2} / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx])^3 \right) \right)$$

$$\left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i b (-3 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} - \right.$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(i b (-3 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - i b)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b\left(-3 a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b\left(-3 a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a+i b)^3 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - i b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \\
 & \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b (-3 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\left(b (-3 a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a+i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1-i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \left/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 \left(\frac{22ab}{15} + \frac{2}{15} (18a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 23b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{22}{15} ab \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 - \frac{2}{5} a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 630: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{i (i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{7 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{7/2}} - \frac{6 a b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{7 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (7 a^2 - 9 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{21 d \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b (49 a^2 - 3 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{21 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4921 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \cos[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a (a^2-3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (i a-b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i(a-ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \left(\frac{a^3 \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}} - \right.$$

$$\frac{3ab^2 \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 \cos[2(c+dx)] \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{(3ab^2 \cos[2(c+dx)] \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}) / (2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}) + (3a^2 b \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}) / (2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}) - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b^3 \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]}} \right) (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2} /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx])^3 \right)$$

$$\left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a (a^2-3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a-b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$i (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) \left(i a (a^2-3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a-b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - i(a - ib)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - i(a - ib)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a\left(a^2-3 b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a-b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. i(a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a\left(a^2-3 b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a-b)^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & i(a - ib)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right] \\
 & \left(i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (ia - b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. i(a - ib)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \left(a^2-3 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a-b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. i \left(a-i b \right)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\left(a \left(a^2-3 b^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \right. \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i \left(i a-b \right)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1-i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left((a - ib)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \left. \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \left. \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 \left(-\frac{2}{21} (10a^2 - 9b^2) + \frac{2(58a^2b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 3b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{21a} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2}{21} (13a^2 - 9b^2) \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{6}{7} ab \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 - \frac{2}{7} a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^4 \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 631: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{9 d \tan[c + d x]^{9/2}} - \frac{38 a b \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{63 d \tan[c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (21 a^2 - 25 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{105 d \tan[c + d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b (231 a^2 - 5 b^2) \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{315 a d \tan[c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (315 a^4 - 483 a^2 b^2 - 10 b^4) \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{315 a^2 d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4945 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \cos[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. - i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \left(\frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} - \right.$$

$$\frac{b^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} + (3 a^2 b \cos[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{(2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x])} - \right.$$

$$\frac{b^3 \cos[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} -$$

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(3 a b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]})}{2 \sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left. \left(2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \left(a + b \tan [c + d x] \right)^{5/2} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \Big] - (a+ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-ib)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) / \left((b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(-ib(-3a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-ib)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}}$$

$$3 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b (-3 a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}}$$

$$2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] +$$

$$(a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] +$$

$$(a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(- \left(\left(b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) + \left(\cos[c+dx]^2 \left(-\frac{2b(326a^2 - 5b^2)}{315a} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{315a^2} 2(413a^4 \cos[c+dx] - 558a^2b^2 \cos[c+dx] - 10b^4 \cos[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2b(421a^2 - 5b^2) \csc[c+dx]^2}{315a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2}{315} (133a^2 \cos[c+dx] - 75b^2 \cos[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{38}{63} ab \csc[c+dx]^4 - \frac{2}{9} a^2 \cot[c+dx] \csc[c+dx]^4 \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a + b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & (d(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 632: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan[c+dx]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 232 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a-b} d} + \frac{(3 a^2-8 b^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{4 b^{5/2} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a+b} d} - \frac{3 a \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{4 b^2 d} + \frac{\text{Tan}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 11359 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x]+b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2-2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a\left(a+2 b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)}{a^2+b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+2 b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left((3 a^2-8 b^2) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(8 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} + \frac{3 a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{8 b^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(-\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(-b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 + a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left((3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) - \left(\frac{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) - \left(8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) - \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) + \left(8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) - \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) + \left(3 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(8 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a (a^2+b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right/ \left(a^2+b \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) -a \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(2 b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] +a \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \right) \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 -a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \left(\left((3a^2 - 8b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) - 8i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (-ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + 8i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / (ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / (ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) - \left(8 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \Big/$$

$$\left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \Big/ \left(4 b^2 (a^2 + b^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\left(3 a^2 - 8 b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - 8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(8 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right/$$

$$\left. \left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right/$$

$$\left(4 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left((3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right),$$

$$\left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(3 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(8 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left. \left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(8 b^2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{-\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2 - 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left(- \left(\left((3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right) \right) \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) - \left(8 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \Big/$$

$$\left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right)} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2-2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a\left(a+2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)}{a^2+b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left((3 a^2-8 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) - \right.$$

$$\left(8 i b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) +$$

$$\left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(3 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\left(\left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(4 b^2 \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \right)^{3/2} \left(-2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left((3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right),$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 i b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right),$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right),$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) - \left(8 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a (a^2 + b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(a + 2 b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right] \Big/$$

$$\left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4b^2 \sqrt{\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(-2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 - 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 + b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\left(3a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left. \left(2 \left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(a^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a (3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) + \left(i \sqrt{2} a b^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - \left(i \sqrt{2} a b^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - \left(3 a^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) + \left(\sqrt{2} a b^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \right) / \left(2b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \left(-2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2\right)\right)} \right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} + \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c + dx}{d}\right] \left(a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]\right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{3a}{4b^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2b}\right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}\right)$$

Problem 633: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{i a - b} d} - \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}} \right]}{b^{3/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{i a + b} d} + \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 7041 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{b d \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / \left((i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} -$$

$$\left(\frac{a \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2b\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(b d \sqrt{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] /$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c + dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right] /$$

$$\left. \left(b \sqrt{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left[-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/$$

$$\left. \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(2b \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x] (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x])}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{b \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(1 / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)$$

$$2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(-\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a - b} d} + \frac{2 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a + b} d}$$

Result (type 4, 6090 leaves):

$$\left(4 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] / \right. \\ \left. \left(a - i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \frac{1}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} /$$

$$d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\left(-1 / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}} \right) \right) 2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / \left(-a +$$

$$b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / \left(a+i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}},$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / \left(a-i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\right) -$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] /$$

$$\left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 (a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\left. \left(a \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left[\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a - i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right/$$

$$\left((b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left[\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right/ (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right/ (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) +$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right/$$

$$(a - i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right/ (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx])}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+dx] + b \sin [c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+dx] + b \sin [c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+dx] + b \sin [c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} 2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \right.$$

$$\left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) +$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] /$$

$$\left. (a - i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 4 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (a - i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) + \\
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2 / \left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right), \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) + \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) / \\
 & \left(a - i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}\right)\right) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ & \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sec[c + dx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx] \right) / \\ & \left(\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 635: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a - b} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a + b} d}$$

Result (type 4, 2766 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}} \right. \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x] (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left((a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a^2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])^2} - \frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \left(-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \\
 & \left(\left(i a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \Big/ \left(4 (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 - i \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \left(1 + i \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right)$$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a-b} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a+b} d}$$

Result (type 4, 422 leaves):

$$\left(2 i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \text{Sec} [c + d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 637: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{i \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{i a - b} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{i a + b} d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{a d \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 2820 leaves):

$$2 \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] / \\
 & \left(2 (-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] (b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & 2 \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a^2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2} - \frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(i a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 - i \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \left(1 + i \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}}{\left(\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} - \frac{2 \sec[c+dx] (a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx])}{a d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}$$

Problem 638: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 180 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i} a - b \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i} a - b d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i} a + b \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i} a + b d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{3 a d \tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}{3 a^2 d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 6033 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{2}{3 a} + \frac{4 b \cot[c+dx]}{3 a^2} - \frac{2 \csc[c+dx]^2}{3 a}\right) \sec[c+dx] (a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]) \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}\right) / \left(d \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}\right) - \left(4 i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]) \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\cos[2(c + dx)] \text{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + dx]} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + dx]} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^2} \right) \\
 & 4 i b \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + dx]} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + dx]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + dx]) \right) \right) \\
 & 2 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} + \\
 & \left(i a \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \text{Sec}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]) \right) + \left(i a \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c + d x] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c + d x] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c + d x] (b \text{Cos}[c + d x] - a \text{Sin}[c + d x]) \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])} \\
 & 4 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}} - 4 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(i \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
& \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx])^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])} \\
& 2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
& \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{3/2} - \\
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])} \\
& 2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2} - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])}} \\
 & 4 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{\sec [c+d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}} dx$$

Problem 639: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a-b} d}-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{i a+b} d}-\frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{5 a d \tan [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}+\frac{8 b \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{15 a^2 d \tan [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}+\frac{2\left(15 a^2-8 b^2\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{15 a^3 d \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 2900 leaves):

$$\left(2\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right) \left(d \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right) \left(-\left(\left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \text{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \right/ \\
 & \left(2(-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx] (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right/ \\
 & \left((a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \left(\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(i a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left(4\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1-i \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left(4\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+i \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(\left(-\frac{8b}{15a^2} + \frac{4\left(9a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]-4b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{15a^3} + \frac{8b \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{15a^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{5a} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \Bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 640: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{7/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d}-\frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{b^{5/2} d}+\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d}-\frac{2 a^2 \tan [c+d x]^{3/2}}{b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}+\frac{\left(3 a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{b^2\left(a^2+b^2\right) d}$$

Result (type 4, 55004 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 641: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{5/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d}+\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{b^{3/2} d}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d}-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 49566 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 642: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{3/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d}-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d}+\frac{2 a \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\left(a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4626 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a \cos[2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} \right) / \left((a^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \right) \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \tan[c + d x]^{3/2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (-i a + b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left(\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2(a^2+b^2)} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i a - b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (-i a + b) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (b \cos [c+d x]-a \sin [c+d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} \right\} /$$

$$\left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right)+$$

$$\left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[$$

$$-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a+b)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}-$$

$$\left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (-i a + b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i(-i a - b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i(-i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \left(\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \left(\frac{2}{(a-ib)(a+ib)} - \frac{2b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib)(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 643: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{2b \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a^2+b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4628 leaves):

$$\left(2\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{2(a - i b)(a + i b) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{2(a - i b)(a + i b) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{2(a - i b)(a + i b) \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} \right) \Big/ \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \\
 & d \left(- \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\text{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}, \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - (a+ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2(a^2+b^2)}(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a-ib) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a+ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a + ib) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + ib) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(a - ib) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i(a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2}{\left(-\frac{2b}{a(a - ib)(a + ib)} + \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{a(a - ib)(a + ib)(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 644: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3 / 2} d}+\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3 / 2} d}+\frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{a\left(a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4641 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\ & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a+b)\right. \\ & \left.\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+i\right. \\ & \left.\left.(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} \\ & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}+\right. \\ & \frac{a \cos [2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}- \\ & \left.\frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}\right) \left/ \left(a^2+\right.\right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \quad \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sec[c + dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a+b)\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2}\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right)+ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right) \left(-i a \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + i(a + ib) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + ib) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{\left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right)} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & i(a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{\left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right)} \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i (i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left((a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right. \\ \left(\frac{2 b^2}{a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b)} - \frac{2 b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 645: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 193 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{2}{a d \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}} - \frac{2 b (a^2+2 b^2) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{a^2 (a^2+b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4629 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x]) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2}$$

$$\left(-\frac{b \csc[c+d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x]}} - \right.$$

$$\frac{b \cos[2(c+d x)] \csc[c+d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a \csc[c+d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x]}} \right) / \left(a^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. b^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d$$

$$\left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2(a^2 + b^2)}\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \text{Cos} [c + d x] - a \text{Sin} [c + d x]) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\left(b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i (a-i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1-i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) +
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 b^3}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}{a^2} + \frac{2 b^4 \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 646: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{(i a - b)^{3/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right]}{(i a + b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{2}{3 a d \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{8 b}{3 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 b^2 (5 a^2 + 8 b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{3 a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4681 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \\
 & \left. (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(-\frac{a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{a \cos[2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} \right) / \left((a^2 + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d$$

$$\left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \tan[c + d x]^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} + \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (-i a - b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (-i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \Big/$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right],\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)+(-i a-b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a},\right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2\left(a^2+b^2\right)\left(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b)\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (-i a + b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left(\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2(a^2 + b^2)} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i a - b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (-i a + b) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (b \cos [c+d x]-a \sin [c+d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} \right\} / \\
 & \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a+b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2}- \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(-i a-b) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (-i a + b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i(-i a - b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \left(i(-i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) \left(\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \left(\frac{2(a^4 + a^2 b^2 + 3b^4)}{3a^4(a-ib)(a+ib)} + \frac{10b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{3a^3} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{3a^2} - \frac{2b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{a^4(a-ib)(a+ib)(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 647: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{9/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{5 a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{b^{7/2} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a^2 (5 a^2 + 11 b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{3 b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} + \frac{(5 a^4 + 10 a^2 b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{b^3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 81 109 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 648: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{7/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{b^{5/2} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} \\ & -\frac{2 a^2 \tan [c+d x]^{3/2}}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a^2\left(a^2+3 b^2\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{b^2\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 75781 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 649: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^{5/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} \\ & + \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) d\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a\left(a^2+7 b^2\right) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4808 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\ & \left. + 2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\ \left. (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec} [c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\ \left(-\frac{a b \text{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]}}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{(a b \text{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \text{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]})}{\left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \right)} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{a^2 \text{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{b^2 \text{Csc} [c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(2 i a b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right],\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\left.(a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a},\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2\left(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(a-i b)^2\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left(\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) (2 i a b \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(\left(ab \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \left(i(a - ib)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i(a + ib)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{14b}{3(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2} - \right.$$

$$\frac{2a^2b}{3(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{2(a^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 7b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{3(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(d \right.$$

$$\left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 650: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia-b}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(ia-b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia+b}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right]}{(ia+b)^{5/2}d} +$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{4(a^2-2b^2)\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{3(a^2+b^2)^2d\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4970 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \, i \, \sqrt{2} \, \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x])^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(- \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{a^2 \cos[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{b^2 \cos[2(c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \right) \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d \left(\left(i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Big/$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],
 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a},$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Big/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left(\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) (a^2 - b^2) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + ib)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2i\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - ib)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(i\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - ib)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a+ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right/ \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2i\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(i(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i(a-ib)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \left/ \left(4 \left(1-i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i(a+ib)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \left/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (3 a^2 - 4 b^2)}{3 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2 a b^2}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{8 (a^2 b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \Big/ \left(d \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 651: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} \\
 & - \frac{2 b \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{3(a^2+b^2) d(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b(5 a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{3 a(a^2+b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4829 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x])^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{a b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{a b \cos[2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin[2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right],$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) + (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}, \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} - (a+ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}\right], \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{2+\frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2+\frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(2iab \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) + (a-ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}\right], i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right) - (a+ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}\right], \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2+b^2)^2 (b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(2i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a - ib)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i(a - ib)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \right. \\ \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{2 b (6 a^2 - b^2)}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 b^3}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 (7 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 652: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{(i a - b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right]}{(i a + b)^{5/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{3 a (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b^2 (4 a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4978 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{a^2 \text{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{b^2 \text{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 \text{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \text{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 \text{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \text{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{a b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\left(i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a^2-b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-i b)^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^{3/2} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(i a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(3i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - ib)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a + ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +} \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & 2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 + i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} (a + b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} + \\
 & \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{2 b^2 (9 a^2 + 2 b^2)}{3 a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 b^4}{3 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 (5 a^2 b^3 \sin [c+d x] + b^5 \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) / (d (a + b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 653: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{2}{a d \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b (3 a^2+4 b^2) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 (a^2+b^2) d (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b (3 a^4+17 a^2 b^2+8 b^4) \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{3 a^3 (a^2+b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4844 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \\ & \left(-\frac{a b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{(a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{(a b \cos [2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]})}{((a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]})} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2iab \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a-ib)^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (a+ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{3/2} \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(2 i a b \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a-\text{i}b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{\text{i}(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+\text{i}b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\text{i}(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} (b \text{Cos}[c+dx] - a \text{Sin}[c+dx]) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2\sqrt{2} \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{2+\frac{2a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2\text{i}ab \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a-\text{i}b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\text{i}(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) - \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} / \right. \\
& \left. \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\
& \left(\sec [c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right. \\
& \left. \left(- \frac{2 b^3 (12 a^2 + 5 b^2)}{3 a^4 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} - \frac{2 \cot [c + d x]}{a^3} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 b^5}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2} + \frac{2 (13 a^2 b^4 \sin [c + d x] + 5 b^6 \sin [c + d x])}{3 a^4 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \Big/ (d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2})$$

Problem 654: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 298 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{(i a - b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right]}{(i a + b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{2}{3 a d \tan [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b}{a^2 d \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 (7 a^2 + 8 b^2) \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{3 a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b^2 (4 a^4 + 15 a^2 b^2 + 8 b^4) \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{3 a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 5017 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right)$$

$$\left((a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\ & \left(- \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} - \\ & \quad \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \left. \left(a b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & d \left(\left(i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}} /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{2 + \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right/ \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \Bigg) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) \left(\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \right) + \left(\sec [c + d x]^3 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \left(\frac{2 (a^6 + 2 a^4 b^2 + 16 a^2 b^4 + 8 b^6)}{3 a^5 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} + \frac{16 b \cot [c + d x]}{3 a^4} - \frac{2 \csc [c + d x]^2}{3 a^3} + \frac{2 b^6}{3 a^3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2} - \frac{16 (2 a^2 b^5 \sin [c + d x] + b^7 \sin [c + d x])}{3 a^5 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])} \right) \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) / (d (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2})$$

Problem 655: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{2 + 3 \tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3-2i} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3+2i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 293 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{2+3 \tan [c+d x]}}$$

$$i \sqrt{\frac{2}{3+\sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}+2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}-\left(11+3 \sqrt{13}\right) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2}-\frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i\left(3+\sqrt{13}\right), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\left(-11-3 \sqrt{13}\right)\right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i\left(3+\sqrt{13}\right), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\left(-11-3 \sqrt{13}\right)\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}$$

Problem 656: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2 i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3-2 i} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2 i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3+2 i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 2739 leaves):

$$2 i \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2}+\frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13})\right] - \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13})\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{\text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{2}\text{Cos}[c+dx] - 3\text{Sin}[c+dx]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\text{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \text{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{2}\text{Cos}[c+dx] - 3\text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3\text{Tan}[c+dx]}{-1 + \text{Sec}[c+dx]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{-2 + 3\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \left(\left(i \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13})\right]\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13})\right]\right]\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{1+\sec [c+d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}{-1+\sec [c+d x]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2 \cos [c+d x]}} \sqrt{2 \cos [c+d x]-3 \sin [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 i \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2}+\frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3 \sqrt{13})\right] \right) - \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3 \sqrt{13})\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}{-1+\sec [c+d x]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2 \cos [c+d x]}} \sqrt{2 \cos [c+d x]-3 \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(i \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2}+\frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]}(-3\cos[c+dx]-2\sin[c+dx])\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{-2+3\tan[c+dx]}{-1+\sec[c+dx]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2\cos[c+dx]}} (2\cos[c+dx]-3\sin[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{2\cos[c+dx]-3\sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} \\
 & 2i \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2\cos[c+dx]}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2}+\frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3\tan[c+dx]}{-1+\sec[c+dx]}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(- \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{2(-3 + \sqrt{13})} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2\left(-\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2}\right) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{2(-3 + \sqrt{13})} \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2(-3 + \sqrt{13})} \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \sqrt{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3\text{Tan}[c+dx]}{-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{2\text{Cos}[c+dx]-3\text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13})\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{3\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} - \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Tan}[c+dx] (-2+3\text{Tan}[c+dx])}{(-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])^2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{2 \cos [c + d x] - 3 \sin [c + d x]}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \tan [c + d x]}{-1 + \sec [c + d x]}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 657: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 - 3 \tan [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2-3\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3-2i}d} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2-3\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3+2i}d}$$

Result (type 4, 2739 leaves):

$$\left(2i \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] - \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2}i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\ \left(\frac{\csc [c + d x] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{2 \sqrt{2 \cos [c + d x] - 3 \sin [c + d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{\cos[2(c+dx)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{2\sqrt{2}\cos[c+dx]-3\sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3\tan[c+dx]}{-1+\sec[c+dx]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \operatorname{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{2-3\tan[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] \right) -$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sec[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{1+\sec[c+dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3\tan[c+dx]}{-1+\sec[c+dx]}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{2\cos[c+dx]-3\sin[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 i \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \text{Tan} [c + d x]}{-1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \sqrt{2 \text{Cos} [c + d x] - 3 \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(i \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x]} (-3 \text{Cos} [c + d x] - 2 \text{Sin} [c + d x]) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \text{Tan} [c + d x]}{-1 + \text{Sec} [c + d x]}} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \cos [c + d x]}} (2 \cos [c + d x] - 3 \sin [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{2 \cos [c + d x] - 3 \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}} \\
 & 2 i \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \cos [c + d x]}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] - \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \tan [c + d x]}{-1 + \sec [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{1 + \sec [c + d x]} \left(- \left(i \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2 (-3 + \sqrt{13})} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \left(-\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2} \right) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2 (-3 + \sqrt{13})} \left(1 - i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2(-3 + \sqrt{13})} \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i(-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i(-3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{-2 + 3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{-1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{1}{2} i (-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11+3\sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2}$$

$$\left(\frac{3 \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]} - \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx] \text{Tan}[c+dx] (-2+3 \text{Tan}[c+dx])}{(-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])^2} \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{3+\sqrt{13}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2+2 \text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \sqrt{2 \text{Cos}[c+dx]-3 \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{-2+3 \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{-1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 658: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-2-3 \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2i} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-2-3 \text{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3-2i} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2i} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-2-3 \text{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3+2i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(3 + \sqrt{13}) d \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{-2 - 3 \tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}$$

$$4 i \sqrt{\frac{2}{-3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} + 2 \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} - (11 + 3 \sqrt{13}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{11}{2} - \frac{3 \sqrt{13}}{2} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 - 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11 - 3 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}[c + dx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

Problem 659: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{3 + 2 \tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{3+2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i}d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{3+2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i}d}$$

Result (type 4, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13}} (2 + \sqrt{13}) d \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{3 + 2 \tan[c + dx]}}$$

$$4 i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{6 + 3\sqrt{13} - (17 + 4\sqrt{13}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{17}{9} - \frac{4\sqrt{13}}{9} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 - 4\sqrt{13}) \right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3} i (2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 - 4\sqrt{13}) \right] \right)$$

$$\sec[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}$$

Problem 660: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{3-2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i}d} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{3-2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i}d}$$

Result (type 4, 317 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(-2 + \sqrt{13}) \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{3 - 2 \tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}} 4 i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{-6 + 3 \sqrt{13} + (-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], -\frac{17}{9} + \frac{4 \sqrt{13}}{9} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}[c + d x] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2}$$

Problem 661: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{-3 + 2 \tan[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3+2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i}d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3+2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i}d}$$

Result (type 4, 317 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(-2 + \sqrt{13}) \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{-3 + 2 \tan[c + dx]}} 4 i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{-6 + 3\sqrt{13} + (-17 + 4\sqrt{13}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], -\frac{17}{9} + \frac{4\sqrt{13}}{9} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 + 4\sqrt{13}) \right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{1}{9} (-17 + 4\sqrt{13}) \right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}$$

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-3 - 2 \tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3-2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i}d} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3-2\tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i}d}$$

Result (type 4, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{-2+\sqrt{13}} (2+\sqrt{13}) d \sqrt{-3-2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

$$4 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{2+\sqrt{13}+3 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{6+3 \sqrt{13}-\left(17+4 \sqrt{13}\right) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], -\frac{17}{9}-\frac{4 \sqrt{13}}{9}\right] - \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i\left(2+\sqrt{13}\right), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{9}\left(-17-4 \sqrt{13}\right)\right] -$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3} i\left(2+\sqrt{13}\right), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2+\sqrt{13}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{1}{9}\left(-17-4 \sqrt{13}\right)\right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2}$$

Problem 663: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2+3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2+3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3-2 i} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{2+3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3+2 i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} \sqrt{2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{1}{2} i (-3+\sqrt{13}), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11+3 \sqrt{13}) \right] - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} i (-3+\sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right], \frac{1}{2} (-11+3 \sqrt{13}) \right] \right) \\
 & \text{Sec} [c+d x] \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \sqrt{-3+\sqrt{13}+2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \\
 & \sqrt{-3+\sqrt{13}+\left(-11+3 \sqrt{13}\right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 664: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{i \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2 i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3-2 i} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2 i} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-2+3 \tan [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{3+2 i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 273 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \, d \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \cos[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{-2 + 3 \tan[c + d x]}}}$$

$$\left(-\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 - 3\sqrt{13})\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 - 3\sqrt{13})\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \sec[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} - (11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

Problem 665: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{2 - 3 \tan[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3-2i} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2-3 \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3-2i} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3+2i} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{2-3 \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3+2i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 273 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13}} \, d \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 + 2 \cos[c + d x]} \sqrt{2 - 3 \tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}}$$

$$\left(-\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 - 3\sqrt{13})\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{2} i (3 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11 - 3\sqrt{13})\right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \sec[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{3 + \sqrt{13} - (11 + 3\sqrt{13}) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

Problem 666: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-2 - 3 \tan[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3 - 2i} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-2 - 3 \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2i} \, d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3 + 2i} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-2 - 3 \tan[c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{3 + 2i} \, d}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d \sqrt{-2-3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13})\right], \right. \\
 & \quad i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3 \sqrt{13})\right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} i(-3+\sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-3+\sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{2}(-11+3 \sqrt{13})\right] \left. \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \sqrt{-3+\sqrt{13}+2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{-3+\sqrt{13}+\left(-11+3 \sqrt{13}\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 667: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{3+2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{3+2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3 i} d} - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{3+2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3 i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]} \sqrt{3 + 2 \tan[c + d x]}} \\
 & 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13})\right], \right. \\
 & \quad i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \left. \right) - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \right] \left. \right) \\
 & \sec[c + d x] \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{-6 + 3 \sqrt{13} + (-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 668: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \tan[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{3-2 \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i} d} + \frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{3-2 \tan[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 258 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{3 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} \\
 & 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (2 + \sqrt{13})\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 - 4 \sqrt{13})\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3} i (2 + \sqrt{13})\right], i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 - 4 \sqrt{13})\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{6 + 3 \sqrt{13} - (17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 669: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{-3 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-3+2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3 i} d} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3 i} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{-3+2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3 i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 258 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} \sqrt{-3 + 2 \tan[c + dx]}}$$

$$4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3}i(2 + \sqrt{13})\right], \right.$$

$$\left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 - 4\sqrt{13})\right] -$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{1}{3}i(2 + \sqrt{13})\right], i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 - 4\sqrt{13})\right] \right)$$

$$\sec[c + dx] \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{6 + 3\sqrt{13} - (17 + 4\sqrt{13}) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}$$

Problem 670: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{-3 - 2 \tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-3i} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3-2 \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2-3i} d} - \frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3i} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{-3-2 \tan[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2+3i} d}$$

Result (type 4, 257 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13}} d \sqrt{-3 - 2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

$$4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13})\right], \right.$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 + 4 \sqrt{13})\right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[$$

$$\frac{1}{3} i (-2 + \sqrt{13}), i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{-2 + \sqrt{13}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}\right], \frac{1}{9}(-17 + 4 \sqrt{13})\right] \left. \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \sqrt{-2 + \sqrt{13} + 3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{-6 + 3 \sqrt{13} + (-17 + 4 \sqrt{13}) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}$$

Problem 675: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{4/3}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{10}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x], -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{7/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$(14 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}) +$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{10}{3}, i \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x], -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{7/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$(14 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]})$$

Result (type 4, 20956 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 676: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{8}{3}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx], -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(10 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{8}{3}, i \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx], -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{5/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(10 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 6751 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]}{b} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}{3 b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{b} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} \right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}}}}{2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}}} (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{1/4}} \right.$$

$$3 a^{1/3} b \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) -$$

$$\left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad (-1)^{1/3} \left. / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (-i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \left. \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]} \left(\frac{9 \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan [c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c+d x]^2}}}}{4 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{7/4}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan [c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c+d x]^2}}} (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{5/4}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad 3 a^{1/3} b \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
& \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (-i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \right] \\
& \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \\
& \text{Tan}[c + dx] - \frac{\text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[c + dx]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c + dx]^2}}}}{\text{Tan}[c + dx]^{1/3} (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{3/4}} - \\
& \left(3 a^{1/3} b \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}+ib^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \left((i+\sqrt{3})(-ia^{1/3}+b^{1/3}) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{i\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3}a^{1/3}+ib^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2a^{1/3} + (i+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3} - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6})a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6}a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \left(2a^{1/3} + (-i+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{b^{1/3}\sec[c+dx]^2}{3a^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{2/3}} + \frac{2b^{2/3}\sec[c+dx]^2}{3a^{2/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}} / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{1-\frac{b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3}\tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c+dx]^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c+dx]^2}}}} (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^{1/4} 3a^{1/3}b \left(((-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\sec[c+dx]^2) / \right. \\
 & \left(6(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}(2a^{1/3}-(-i+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1-\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-1)^{1/3}(a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3})}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1-\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6})(a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\tan[c+dx]^{1/3})}{(1+(-1)^{1/3})((-1)^{1/6}a^{1/3}-b^{1/3})} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}} + \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (\dot{i} + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (\dot{i} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - \dot{i} b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} - (\dot{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{\dot{i} \sqrt{3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - \dot{i} b^{1/3})} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}} + \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (\dot{i} + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (-\dot{i} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + \dot{i} b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3} \right)}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} \left(a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3} \right)}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) \left((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \right) - \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3} \right)}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) \left(a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3} \right)}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) \left((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} - \\
 & \left(b^{4/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \\
& \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
& \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (-i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \\
& \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \\
& \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} / \\
& \left(4 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
& \left(3 \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3} \left(-\frac{\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])}{(1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
& \left(4 \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{3/4} \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 \left(\frac{a+b \tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{1+\tan^2[c+dx]}} \right)^{3/2} (1+\tan^2[c+dx])^{1/4}} \\
 & 3 a^{1/3} b \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i+\sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i+\sqrt{3}) (-i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(-\frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] (a+b \tan[c+dx])}{(1+\tan^2[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{b \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan^2[c+dx]}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 677: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{\tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{3}, -i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{4/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(8 d \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{3}, i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{4/3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(8 d \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 6316 leaves):

$$\left(2 (-1)^{5/6} a^{1/3} \right.$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{5/6} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) -$$

$$\left((-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) +$$

$$\left((-1)^{5/6} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-1)^{1/3} \Bigg] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \\
 & \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3} \Bigg] / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{5/4}} (-1)^{5/6} a^{1/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \\
 & (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / (2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \right) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}} \text{Tan}[c + d x] +} \\
 & \left((-1)^{5/6} a^{1/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{b^{1/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{3 a^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}} + \frac{2 b^{2/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{3 a^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4}} 2 (-1)^{5/6} a^{1/3} \left(\frac{((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2)}{\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right) \\
 & \quad \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3})} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}} - (i b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (i + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}} + (b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3})} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}} - (i b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (i + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + d x]^{2/3}} + (b^{1/3} \sec[c + d x]^2) / \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3})} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + d x]^{2/3}} + ((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec[c + d x]^2) / \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3})} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan[c + d x]^{2/3}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} +} \\
 & \left((-1)^{5/6} b^{1/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right] \right), \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / (2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \\
 & \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} / \\
 & \left(3 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}} \right)^{3/2} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4}} (-1)^{5/6} a^{1/3} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] \right] / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \left((-1)^{5/6} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}) \right) - \left((-1)^{1/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \Bigg) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])}{(1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}} \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 678: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}\right] \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(4 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{3}, i \tan [c+d x], -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}\right] \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(4 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 6745 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\frac{1}{a} - \frac{\cos [2(c+d x)]}{a} \right) \sec [c+d x] (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]) \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\sec [c+d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]} \left(\frac{4 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}}{3 a \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{a} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \cos [3(c+d x)] \csc [c+d x] \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{6 \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan [c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c+d x]^2}}}}{(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan [c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c+d x]^2}}} (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{1/4}} \right)$$

$$6 i a^{4/3} \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3}-(-i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}-i b^{1/3}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left((i+\sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}) \right) +$$

$$\left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3}-i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3}+(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]} \left(- \frac{9 \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[c + dx]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c + dx]^2}}}}{(1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{7/4}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[c + dx]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c + dx]^2}}} (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{5/4}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. 3 i a^{4/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) \right) + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}}}}{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3} (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{3/4}} + \\
 & \left(3 i a^{4/3} \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \Bigg) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \Bigg) \\
 & \left(-\frac{b^{1/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{3 a^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}} + \frac{2 b^{2/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{3 a^{2/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan [c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c + d x]^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan [c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c + d x]^2}} (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{1/4}}} 6 i a^{4/3} \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3})} \right) \\
& \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}} + ((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c + d x]^2) / \\
& \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (i + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
& \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
& \left. \tan [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) - ((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c + d x]^2) / \\
& \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
& \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
& \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3})} \right) \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}} + ((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c + d x]^2) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) (i + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \left. - \left((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3})} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec[c + dx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(6 (1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3} (2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) (a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3})}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) ((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3})} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c + dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} + \\
 & \left(i a b^{1/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c + dx]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right] \right) \right),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-1)^{1/3} \Big/ \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
& \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \Big/ \\
& \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \\
& \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \Big/ \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right] \Big/ \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \\
& \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \Big/ \\
& \left((1 + (-1)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \right) + \\
& \left(3 \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3} \left(-\frac{\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])}{(1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c + d x]^2}} \right) \right) \Big/
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan [c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c + d x]^2}}} (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(\frac{a + b \tan [c + d x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c + d x]^2}} \right)^{3/2} (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{1/4}} \\
 & 3 i a^{4/3} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / ((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} + b^{1/3})) \right) + \\
 & \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / (2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] / ((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3})) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / (2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan [c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan [c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])}{(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sec [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c+d x]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 679: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, -i \tan [c+d x], -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a} \right] \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, i \tan [c+d x], -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a} \right] \tan [c+d x]^{1/3} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 6198 leaves):

$$2 (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3}$$

$$\left(-\left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i+(-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1+\frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1+(-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i+\sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) +$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1+(-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}-i b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1+\frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1+(-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] /$$

$$\left((1-i\sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3}-i b^{1/3}) \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3}-i b^{1/3}}, \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}\right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3})\right) - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}\right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}}, (-1)^{1/3}\right] / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3}\right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{\csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\cos[2(c+dx)] \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (\sec[c+dx]^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} \left(- \left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\mathbf{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left((1 - \mathbf{i} \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\mathbf{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} - (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left((\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) (\mathbf{i} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\mathbf{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\mathbf{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(- \frac{b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{3 a^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3}} + \frac{2 b^{2/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{3 a^{2/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} / \\
 & \left((\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}}} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(\sec [c+d x]^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan [c+d x]}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]^2}}}} 2 (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} \\
 & \left(\left((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c+d x]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c+d x]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left(1 - i \sqrt{3} \right) a^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \sec [c+d x]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan [c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \tan [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left(i + \sqrt{3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(1 - \frac{a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left((-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} + \left(i + \sqrt{3} \right) b^{1/3} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \\ \left. \left(1 - \frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left((-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left((-1)^{1/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right) / \left(6 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) a^{1/3} \left(2 a^{1/3} + \left(-i + \sqrt{3} \right) b^{1/3} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right. \\ \left. \left(1 - \frac{\left(i + (-1)^{1/6} \right) a^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \right) \left((-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \right)} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^{2/3} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{3 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3}\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]^2}}} \right) \\
 & (-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \\
 & \left(- \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((1 - i \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}) \right) + \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \\
 & \left(2 a^{1/3} - (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((i + \sqrt{3}) (i a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) - \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + i b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \\
 & \left(2 a^{1/3} + (i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(i + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-i + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2)^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{Tan}[c + d x]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(\text{Sec}[c + d x]^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}{\text{Sec}[c+d x]^2}}} (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} \\
 & \left(- \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\text{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-\text{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - \text{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((1 - \text{i} \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - \text{i} b^{1/3}) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\text{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - \text{i} b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} - (\text{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + \text{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((\text{i} + \sqrt{3}) (\text{i} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\text{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + \text{i} b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (\text{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\text{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \text{Tan}[c+d x]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-\text{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}} \tan[c+dx] -} \\
 & \frac{1}{(\sec[c+dx]^2)^{1/4} \left(\frac{a+b \tan[c+dx]}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]^2}} \right)^{3/2} (-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\mathbf{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} - (-\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((1 - \mathbf{i} \sqrt{3}) (a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\mathbf{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} - \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} - (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(1 + (-1)^{1/3}) a^{1/3}}{a^{1/3} + \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \left((\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) (\mathbf{i} a^{1/3} - b^{1/3}) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\mathbf{i} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} + \mathbf{i} b^{1/3}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^{1/3} + (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(\mathbf{i} + (-1)^{1/6}) a^{1/3}}{(-1)^{1/6} a^{1/3} + b^{1/3}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{(-1)^{2/3} b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) / \left(2 a^{1/3} + (-\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \tan[c+dx]^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3} \tan[c+dx]^{2/3}}{a^{2/3}}}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]^2} - \frac{\tan[c+dx] (a + b \tan[c+dx])}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 680: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{1}{\tan[c+dx]^{4/3} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 163 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a} \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 d \tan[c+dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a} \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}}}{2 d \tan[c+dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 23249 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 681: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan[ex+fx]^4 (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 525 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} x - \frac{1}{4} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} x - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-d^2} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-d^2} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d^2} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 d f} - \frac{\sqrt{-d^2} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 d f} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d^2} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c - \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}\right]}{4 d f} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{-d^2} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c + \sqrt{-d^2}\right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}\right]}{4 d f} + \\
 & \frac{3 \left(9 c^2 - 35 d^2\right) (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{4/3}}{140 d^3 f} - \\
 & \frac{9 c \tan[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{4/3}}{35 d^2 f} + \frac{3 \tan[e+fx]^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{4/3}}{10 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 442 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4 f} i \left(2 \sqrt{3} (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2 \sqrt{3} (c + i d)^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2 (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c - i d\right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2 (c + i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c + i d\right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c - i d\right)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c + i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c + i d\right)^{2/3} + (c + i d)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \left(\frac{3 c \left(9 c^2 - 37 d^2\right)}{140 d^3} + \frac{3 c \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{70 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \left(3 c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] + 49 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right)}{140 d^2} + \frac{3}{10} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 683: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \tan[e+fx]^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 439 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x + \frac{1}{4} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c-\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \\ & \frac{d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \frac{d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \\ & \frac{3 d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \\ & \frac{3 d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \frac{3 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{4/3}}{4 d f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 355 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 f} \left(\operatorname{I} \left(2 \sqrt{3} (c - \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c-\operatorname{I} d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 2 \sqrt{3} (c + \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+\operatorname{I} d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 2 (c - \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} \right] + \\ & \quad 2 (c + \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} \right] + \\ & \quad \left. (c - \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - \operatorname{I} d)^{2/3} + (c - \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3} \right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. (c + \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + \operatorname{I} d)^{2/3} + (c + \operatorname{I} d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3} \right] \right) + \\ & \quad \left. \frac{3 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{4/3}}{d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 685: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x - \frac{1}{4} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \\
 & \frac{d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \frac{d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \\
 & \frac{3 d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \\
 & \frac{3 d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4f} i \left(2 \sqrt{3} (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 2 \sqrt{3} (c + i d)^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 2 (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] + \\
 & \quad 2 (c + i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. (c - i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c + i d)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + (c + i d)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 687: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 546 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x + \frac{1}{4} \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} x - \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/3} + 2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} c^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} c^{2/3} f} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} + \frac{\sqrt{3} d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+\sqrt{-d^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-d^2} f} +$$

$$\frac{d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \frac{d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} -$$

$$\frac{d \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]]}{6 c^{2/3} f} + \frac{d \operatorname{Log} \left[c^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right]}{2 c^{2/3} f} +$$

$$\frac{3 d \left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c - \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} -$$

$$\frac{3 d \left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(c + \sqrt{-d^2} \right)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right]}{4 \sqrt{-d^2} f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] \left(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right)^{1/3}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 5474 leaves):

$$- \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+fx] \left(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right)^{1/3}}{f} +$$

$$\left(\left(-4 \sqrt{3} (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$6 \sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} (i c + d) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c-i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 6 i \sqrt{3} c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3}$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + 6 \sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] +$$

$$4 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} \left[c^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] -$$

$$6 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] -$$

$$6 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] +$$

$$6 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] -$$

$$6 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right] - 2 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[c^{2/3} + c^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] + 3 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. (c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] + 3 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3}$$

$$d \operatorname{Log} \left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] - 3 i c^{5/3}$$

$$(c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + (c + i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] +$$

$$3 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} \left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + (c + i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + \right.$$

$$\left. (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] \Big) (\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{1/6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{d \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{1/3}}{6 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+fx)] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{1/3}}{2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{2/3}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[2(e+fx)]}{2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{2/3}} \right) \left(\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{1/3} \Big/ \\
 & \left(12 c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} f \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{1/3} (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{1}{36 c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{4/3}} \right) \\
 & d \left(-4 \sqrt{3} (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + \right. \\
 & 6 \sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} (i c+d) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c- i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - 6 i \sqrt{3} c^{5/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+ i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + 6 \sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{(c+ i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + \\
 & 4 (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} [c^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} [(c- i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} [(c- i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}] + \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log} [(c+ i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} [(c+ i d)^{1/3} - (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}] - 2 (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} \\
 & d \operatorname{Log} [c^{2/3} + c^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3}] + 3 i c^{5/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} [(c- i d)^{2/3} + (c- i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & 3 c^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} [(c- i d)^{2/3} + (c- i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + \\
 & (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3}] - 3 i c^{5/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} [(c+ i d)^{2/3} + (c+ i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & 3 c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log} [(c+ i d)^{2/3} + (c+ i d)^{1/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3} + \\
 & (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2/3}] \Big) \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right)^{7/6} \left(\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{1/3} + \\
 & \frac{1}{36 c^{2/3} (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}} \\
 & \left(-4 \sqrt{3} (c- i d)^{2/3} (c+ i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6\sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} (i c + d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c-i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 6 i \sqrt{3} c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + 6\sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \\
 & 4 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[c^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - 2 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \\
 & d \operatorname{Log}\left[c^{2/3} + c^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] + 3 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] + \\
 & 3 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] - 3 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (c + i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] + 3 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + (c + i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right]\right) \\
 & (\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2)^{1/6} \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \left(\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}}\right)^{1/3} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(36 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} \left(\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}}\right)^{2/3}\right)\right) \\
 & \left(-4 \sqrt{3} (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \right. \\
 & 6\sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} (i c + d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c-i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 6 i \sqrt{3} c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + 6\sqrt{3} c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}}{(c+i d)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \\
 & 4 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[c^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & 6 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 6 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{1/3} - (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3}\right] - 2 (c - i d)^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \\
 & d \operatorname{Log}\left[c^{2/3} + c^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] + 3 i c^{5/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] + \\
 & 3 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Log}\left[(c - i d)^{2/3} + (c - i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{2/3}\right] - 3 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c + i d)^{2/3} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left((c+id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) + 3c^{2/3} (c-id)^{2/3} d \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Log} \left[(c+id)^{2/3} + (c+id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right] \right) \\
 & (\text{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{1/6} \left(d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]^2} - \frac{\text{Tan}[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx])}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{12 c^{2/3} (c-id)^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} (\text{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{1/6} \\
 & \left(\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{1/3} \left(-\frac{4 (c-id)^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} (c^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3})} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 i c^{5/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{((c+id \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} ((c-id)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}))} \right) / \\
 & \left((c-id)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right) + \left(2 c^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} ((c-id)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i c^{5/3} (c-id)^{2/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right) / \left((c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((c+id)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right) \right) + \left(2 c^{2/3} (c-id)^{2/3} d^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \left((c+id)^{1/3} - (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (c-id)^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d \left(\frac{c^{1/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{2 d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c^{2/3} + c^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 i c^{5/3} (c+id)^{2/3} \left(\frac{(c-id)^{1/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{2 d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-id)^{2/3} + (c-id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 c^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d \left(\frac{(c-id)^{1/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{2 d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-id)^{2/3} + (c-id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 i c^{5/3} (c-id)^{2/3} \left(\frac{(c+id)^{1/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{2 d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c+id)^{2/3} + (c+id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 c^{2/3} (c-id)^{2/3} d \left(\frac{(c+id)^{1/3} d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3}} + \frac{2 d \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c+id)^{2/3} + (c+id)^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3} + (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 (c-id)^{2/3} (c+id)^{2/3} d^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(3 c^{1/3} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{2/3} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \left(1 + \frac{2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}} \right)^2 \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(4 c^{2/3} (c + i d)^{2/3} d (i c + d) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right) / \\ & \left((c - i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{2/3} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \left(1 + \frac{2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1/3}}{(c - i d)^{1/3}} \right)^2 \right) \right) - \\ & \left(4 i c^{5/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right) / \left((c + i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{2/3} \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \left(1 + \frac{2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1/3}}{(c + i d)^{1/3}} \right)^2 \right) \right) + \left(4 c^{2/3} (c - i d)^{2/3} d^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right) / \\ & \left((c + i d)^{1/3} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{2/3} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \left(1 + \frac{2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{1/3}}{(c + i d)^{1/3}} \right)^2 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 688: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 329 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4} (a - i b)^{5/3} x - \frac{1}{4} (a + i b)^{5/3} x + \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a + i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{i (a - i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 d} - \\ & \frac{i (a + i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 d} + \frac{3 i (a - i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(a - i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{4 d}\right]}{4 d} - \\ & \frac{3 i (a + i b)^{5/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{(a + i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{4 d}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{3 b (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 935 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2}$$

$$\cos [c+d x] \left(6 b (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/3} + \frac{1}{(a-i b)^{1/3} (a+i b)^{1/3}} \right.$$

$$\cos [c+d x] \left(2 i \sqrt{3} (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] - \right.$$

$$2 i \sqrt{3} (a-i b)^{1/3} (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right] +$$

$$2 i a^2 (a+i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] +$$

$$4 a (a+i b)^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] -$$

$$2 i (a+i b)^{1/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] -$$

$$2 i a^2 (a-i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] +$$

$$4 a (a-i b)^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] +$$

$$2 i (a-i b)^{1/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} \right] - i a^2 (a+i b)^{1/3}$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{2/3} + (a-i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] -$$

$$2 a (a+i b)^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{2/3} + (a-i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + \right.$$

$$\left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] + i (a+i b)^{1/3} b^2$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[(a-i b)^{2/3} + (a-i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] + i a^2$$

$$(a-i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{2/3} + (a+i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] -$$

$$2 a (a-i b)^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{2/3} + (a+i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + \right.$$

$$\left. (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] - i (a-i b)^{1/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[(a+i b)^{2/3} + \right.$$

$$\left. (a+i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{2/3} \right] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^2 \Bigg)$$

Problem 689: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 327 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} (a - i b)^{4/3} x - \frac{1}{4} (a + i b)^{4/3} x - \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{i \sqrt{3} (a + i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{i (a - i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 d} - \\
 & \frac{i (a + i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 d} + \frac{3 i (a - i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 d} - \\
 & \frac{3 i (a + i b)^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{3 b (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 935 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \left(12 b (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{4/3} + \frac{1}{(a - i b)^{2/3} (a + i b)^{2/3}} \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \left(-2 i \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 i \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^{2/3} (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i a^2 (a + i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & 4 a (a + i b)^{2/3} b \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 2 i (a + i b)^{2/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] - \\
 & 2 i a^2 (a - i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & 4 a (a - i b)^{2/3} b \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] + \\
 & 2 i (a - i b)^{2/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{1/3} - (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3}\right] - i a^2 (a + i b)^{2/3} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{2/3} + (a - i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] - \\
 & 2 a (a + i b)^{2/3} b \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{2/3} + (a - i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] + i (a + i b)^{2/3} b^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[(a - i b)^{2/3} + (a - i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] + i a^2 \\
 & (a - i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{2/3} + (a + i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] - \\
 & 2 a (a - i b)^{2/3} b \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{2/3} + (a + i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] - i (a - i b)^{2/3} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[(a + i b)^{2/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^{1/3} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{2/3}\right] \left. \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 690: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4} (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} x - \frac{1}{4} (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} x - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3} b (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \sqrt{3} b (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b^2} d} - \\ & \frac{b (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} + \frac{b (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} - \\ & \frac{3 b (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} + \\ & \frac{3 b (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d} \\ & i \left(2 \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2 \sqrt{3} (a + i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \begin{aligned} & 2 (a - i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - i b\right)^{1/3} - (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right] - \\ & 2 (a + i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + i b\right)^{1/3} - (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3}\right] - \\ & (a - i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - i b\right)^{2/3} + (a - i b)^{1/3} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{2/3}\right] + \\ & (a + i b)^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + i b\right)^{2/3} + (a + i b)^{1/3} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} + (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{2/3}\right] \end{aligned} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 691: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4} \left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} x - \frac{1}{4} \left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} x + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{3} b \left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{\left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b^2} d} - \frac{\sqrt{3} b \left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{\left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b^2} d} - \\
& \frac{b \left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} + \frac{b \left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} - \\
& \frac{3 b \left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d} + \\
& \frac{3 b \left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4d} i \left(2 \sqrt{3} (a - i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2 \sqrt{3} (a + i b)^{1/3} \right. \\
& \quad \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2 (a - i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - i b\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}\right] + \\
& \quad 2 (a + i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + i b\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}\right] + \\
& \quad \left. (a - i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - i b\right)^{2/3} + (a - i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a + i b)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + i b\right)^{2/3} + (a + i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 692: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{x}{4 (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}} - \frac{x}{4 (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a-b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{3} b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d} - \\
 & \frac{3 b \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a - \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} (a - \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a + \sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2} (a + \sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d} \operatorname{I} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a-b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{1/3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{1/3}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a-i b\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{(a-i b)^{1/3}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a+i b\right)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}\right]}{(a+i b)^{1/3}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a-i b)^{1/3}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a-i b\right)^{2/3} + (a-i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{2/3}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a+i b)^{1/3}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a+i b\right)^{2/3} + (a+i b)^{1/3} (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{2/3}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 693: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{x}{4(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}} - \frac{x}{4(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a-b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-b^2}(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}d} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{3} b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-b^2}(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}d} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4\sqrt{-b^2}(a-\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}d} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]]}{4\sqrt{-b^2}(a+\sqrt{-b^2})^{2/3}d} - \\
& \frac{3 b \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a-\sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3}-\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2}\left(a-\sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{2/3} d} + \frac{3 b \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a+\sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{1/3}-\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b^2}\left(a+\sqrt{-b^2}\right)^{2/3} d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4d} \operatorname{I} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a-i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{2/3}} - \frac{2\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{1/3}}{(a+i b)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{2/3}} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a-i b\right)^{1/3}-\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(a-i b\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a+i b\right)^{1/3}-\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(a+i b\right)^{2/3}} + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\left(a-i b\right)^{2/3}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a-i b\right)^{2/3}+\left(a-i b\right)^{1/3}\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}+\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{2/3}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\left(a+i b\right)^{2/3}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(a+i b\right)^{2/3}+\left(a+i b\right)^{1/3}\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{1/3}+\left(a+b \tan [c+d x]\right)^{2/3}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 694: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 336 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x}{4(a-ib)^{4/3}} - \frac{x}{4(a+ib)^{4/3}} + \frac{i\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2(a-ib)^{4/3}d} - \frac{i\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2(a+ib)^{4/3}d} + \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4(a-ib)^{4/3}d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4(a+ib)^{4/3}d} + \frac{3i \operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}]}{4(a-ib)^{4/3}d} - \\
 & \frac{3i \operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}]}{4(a+ib)^{4/3}d} - \frac{3b}{(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 754 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{3b}{a(a-ib)(a+ib)} + \frac{3b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{a(a-ib)(a+ib)(a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{4/3} \right) + \frac{1}{4(a-ib)^{1/3}(a+ib)^{1/3}(a^2+b^2)d(a+b \tan[c+dx])} \\
 & \left(2i\sqrt{3}(a+ib)^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - 2i\sqrt{3}(a-ib)^{4/3} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + 2ia(a+ib)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \right. \\
 & 2(a+ib)^{1/3}b \operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 2ia(a-ib)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 2(a-ib)^{1/3}b \operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & ia(a+ib)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{2/3} + (a-ib)^{1/3}(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & (a+ib)^{1/3}b \operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{2/3} + (a-ib)^{1/3}(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & ia(a-ib)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{2/3} + (a+ib)^{1/3}(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & \left. (a-ib)^{1/3}b \operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{2/3} + (a+ib)^{1/3}(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 695: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 338 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{x}{4(a-ib)^{5/3}} - \frac{x}{4(a+ib)^{5/3}} - \frac{i\sqrt{3}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2(a-ib)^{5/3}d} + \frac{i\sqrt{3}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2(a+ib)^{5/3}d} + \\
 & \frac{i\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4(a-ib)^{5/3}d} - \frac{i\operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]]}{4(a+ib)^{5/3}d} + \frac{3i\operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}]}{4(a-ib)^{5/3}d} - \\
 & \frac{3i\operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}]}{4(a+ib)^{5/3}d} - \frac{3b}{2(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 768 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{3b}{2a(a-ib)(a+ib)} + \frac{3b^2\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2a(a-ib)(a+ib)(a\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{5/3} \right) + \frac{1}{4(a-ib)^{2/3}(a+ib)^{2/3}(a^2+b^2)d(a+b\tan[c+dx])} \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{3}(a+ib)^{2/3}(-ia+b)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a-ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + 2\sqrt{3}(a-ib)^{2/3}(ia+b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}}{(a+ib)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right] + 2ia(a+ib)^{2/3}\operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 2(a+ib)^{2/3}b\operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 2ia(a-ib)^{2/3}\operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & 2(a-ib)^{2/3}b\operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{1/3} - (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3}] - \\
 & ia(a+ib)^{2/3}\operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{2/3} + (a-ib)^{1/3}(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & (a+ib)^{2/3}b\operatorname{Log}[(a-ib)^{2/3} + (a-ib)^{1/3}(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & ia(a-ib)^{2/3}\operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{2/3} + (a+ib)^{1/3}(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] + \\
 & \left. (a-ib)^{2/3}b\operatorname{Log}[(a+ib)^{2/3} + (a+ib)^{1/3}(a+b\tan[c+dx])^{1/3} + (a+b\tan[c+dx])^{2/3}] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (a\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 696: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d\tan[ex+fx])^n (a+b\tan[ex+fx])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 261 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b^2 (b^2 (3+n) - a^2 (17+5n)) (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n}}{df (1+n) (3+n)} + \frac{1}{df (1+n)} \\
 & (a^4 - 6a^2 b^2 + b^4) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2\right] (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n} + \\
 & \frac{2ab^3 (4+n) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n}}{df (2+n) (3+n)} + \frac{1}{d^2 f (2+n)} \\
 & 4ab (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2\right] (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2+n} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2}{df (3+n)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^4 dx$$

Problem 697: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 198 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{ab^2 (5+2n) (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n}}{df (1+n) (2+n)} + \frac{1}{df (1+n)} \\
 & a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2\right] (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n} + \\
 & \frac{1}{d^2 f (2+n)} b (3a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2\right] (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{2+n} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{1+n} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])}{df (2+n)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 481 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(3 a^2 b \cos [e+f x]^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, \frac{2-n}{2}, \cos [e+f x]^2\right] (\sin [e+f x]^2)^{1+\frac{1}{2}(-2-n)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. (d \tan [e+f x])^n (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 \right) / \left(f n (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^3 \right) - \\
& \left(b^3 \cos [e+f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-2-n), \frac{1}{2}(-2-n), -\frac{n}{2}, \cos [e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin [e+f x]^4 (\sin [e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-4-n)} (d \tan [e+f x])^n (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
& \quad \left(f(-2-n) (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^3 \right) - \\
& \left(3 a b^2 \cos [e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-n), \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), \frac{1-n}{2}, \cos [e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin [e+f x]^3 (\sin [e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-3-n)} (d \tan [e+f x])^n (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
& \quad \left(f(-1-n) (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^3 \right) - \\
& \left(a^3 \cos [e+f x]^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, \frac{3-n}{2}, \cos [e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin [e+f x] (\sin [e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-n)} (d \tan [e+f x])^n (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
& \quad \left(f(1-n) (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^3 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 701: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \tan [e+f x])^n}{(a+b \tan [e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 252 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2\right] (d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n} \right) / \\
& \quad \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 d f (1+n) \right) + \\
& \left(b^2 (a^2 (2-n) - b^2 n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, -\frac{b \tan [e+f x]}{a}\right] (d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n} \right) / \\
& \quad \left(a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d f (1+n) \right) - \\
& \left(2 a b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2\right] (d \tan [e+f x])^{2+n} \right) / \\
& \quad \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 d^2 f (2+n) \right) + \frac{b^2 (d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n}}{a (a^2 + b^2) d f (a+b \tan [e+f x])}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \tan [e+f x])^n}{(a+b \tan [e+f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 702: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^m (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 175 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, -i \tan [c+d x]\right] \right. \\ \left. \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) + \\ \left(a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, i \tan [c+d x]\right] \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^m (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2} d x$$

Problem 703: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^m \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, -i \tan [c+d x]\right] \right. \\ \left. \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, i \tan [c+d x]\right] \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \tan [c+d x]^m \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Problem 704: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^m}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, -i \tan [c+d x] \right] \right. \\ \left. \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right] / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\ \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, i \tan [c+d x] \right] \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right] / \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^m}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} d x$$

Problem 705: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\tan [c+d x]^m}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 179 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, -i \tan [c+d x] \right] \right. \\ \left. \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right] / \left(2 a d (1+m) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) + \\ \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}, i \tan [c+d x] \right] \tan [c+d x]^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b \tan [c+d x]}{a}} \right] / \left(2 a d (1+m) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^m}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 706: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^n (a + b \text{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 179 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 d f (1+n)} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+n, -m, 1, 2+n, -\frac{b \text{Tan}[e+f x]}{a}, -i \text{Tan}[e+f x]\right] \\ & (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} (a+b \text{Tan}[e+f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \text{Tan}[e+f x]}{a}\right)^{-m} + \\ & \frac{1}{2 d f (1+n)} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+n, -m, 1, 2+n, -\frac{b \text{Tan}[e+f x]}{a}, i \text{Tan}[e+f x]\right] \\ & (d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+n} (a+b \text{Tan}[e+f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \text{Tan}[e+f x]}{a}\right)^{-m} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^n (a + b \text{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \text{Tan}[c + d x]^4 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 297 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(2 a^2 - b^2 (2+n) (3+n)) (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{1+n}}{b^3 d (1+n) (2+n) (3+n)} - \\ & \left(\sqrt{-b^2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{a - \sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{1+n} \right) / \\ & \left(2 b (a - \sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) + \\ & \left(\sqrt{-b^2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{a + \sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{1+n} \right) / \\ & \left(2 b (a + \sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) - \\ & \frac{2 a \text{Tan}[c + d x] (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{1+n}}{b^2 d (2+n) (3+n)} + \frac{\text{Tan}[c + d x]^2 (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{1+n}}{b d (3+n)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 369 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^3 d} (\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2)^{-n/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}} \right)^{-n}$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}} \right)^n (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{n/2} \left(-\frac{2 b^2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}{1+n} - \frac{1}{n} \right.$$

$$\left. i b^3 \left(\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, \frac{a+i b}{i b-b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} \right)^{-n} - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, -\frac{a-i b}{i b+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{i b+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)^{-n} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \left(-2 a^2 b n \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + a b^2 n (1+n) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 + b^3 (2+3 n+n^2) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3 + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a^3 \left(2-2 \left(1+\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a} \right)^{-n} \right) \right) \right) / (6+11 n+6 n^2+n^3)$$

Problem 709: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n}}{b d (1+n)} -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a-\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) +$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a+\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 191 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b d} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n \left(\frac{2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}{1+n} + \frac{1}{n} \right.$$

$$\left. i b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, \frac{a+i b}{i b-b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} \right)^{-n} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{n} i b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, -\frac{a-i b}{i b+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{i b+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]} \right)^{-n} \right)$$

Problem 711: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 167 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a-\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a+\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 d n} i (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, -\frac{a+i b}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} \right)^{-n} - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, \frac{-a+i b}{b(i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{b(i+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])} \right)^{-n} \right)$$

Problem 713: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 245 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n}}{a d} -$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a-\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) +$$

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a+\sqrt{-b^2}) d (1+n) \right) - \frac{1}{a^2 d (1+n)}$$

$$b n \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, 1+\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x])^{1+n}$$

Result (type 5, 222 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2d} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n \left(\frac{1}{-1+n} {}_2F_1\left[2 \cot[c + dx], 1 + \frac{a \cot[c + dx]}{b}\right]^{-n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1-n, -n, 2-n, -\frac{a \cot[c + dx]}{b}\right] + \frac{1}{n} \left(\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, \frac{a + ib}{ib - b \tan[c + dx]}\right] \left(\frac{a + b \tan[c + dx]}{b(-i + \tan[c + dx])}\right)^{-n} - \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n, -n, 1-n, -\frac{a - ib}{ib + b \tan[c + dx]}\right] \left(\frac{a + b \tan[c + dx]}{ib + b \tan[c + dx]}\right)^{-n} \right) \right)$$

Problem 715: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 159 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{7}{2}, -i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} + \frac{1}{5d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{7}{2}, i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n dx$$

Problem 716: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 159 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{5}{2}, -i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} + \frac{1}{3d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{5}{2}, i \tan[c + dx], -\frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right] \tan[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c + dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^n dx$$

Problem 717: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[c + dx])^n}{\sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 153 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{3}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right] \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} + \frac{1}{d} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{3}{2}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n}{\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Problem 718: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n}{\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 155 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{1}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]$$

$$(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}$$

$$\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{1}{2}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]$$

$$(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n}{\tan[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 755: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{d} (1+i) \sqrt{a} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 766: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d} 5 (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{d} (4 - 4 i) a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(1 + i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 \sqrt{a + i a \tan [c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 413 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(i e^{-i (3 c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{i d x}} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{\frac{i (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})}{-1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \left(32 \operatorname{Log} \left[e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 5 \sqrt{2} \left(-\operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2 i (c + d x)} - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - 3 e^{2 i (c + d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{-1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) \right) \right) (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} d \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^{5/2} \right) + (\cos [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$(-\operatorname{Sec} [c] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] (\cos [2 c] - i \sin [2 c]) \sin [d x] + (-\cos [2 c] + i \sin [2 c]) \tan [c])$$

$$(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/ (d (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])^2)$$

Problem 767: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [c + d x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 222 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4d} 23 (-1)^{3/4} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{d} (4+4i) a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+i) \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{2d \cot[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{9i a^2 \sqrt{a+i a \tan[c+dx]}}{4d \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 486 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(\sec[c] (2 \cos[c] + 9i \sin[c]) \left(\frac{1}{4} \cos[2c] - \frac{1}{4} i \sin[2c] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[c+dx]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos[2c] + \frac{1}{2} i \sin[2c] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \sec[c] \sec[c+dx] \left(\frac{9}{4} \cos[2c] - \frac{9}{4} i \sin[2c] \right) \sin[dx] \right) (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^{5/2} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^2 \right) - \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d (\cos[dx] + i \sin[dx])^2} \\
 & \cos[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(23 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 e^{\frac{7ic}{2}} (i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}})}{23 (-i + e^{i(c+dx)})} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 23 \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 e^{\frac{7ic}{2}} (-i \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} + 2 \sqrt{-1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}})}{23 (i + e^{i(c+dx)})} \right] + 64 \operatorname{Log}\left[(\cos[c] - i \sin[c]) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\cos[c+dx] + i \sin[c+dx] + \sqrt{-1 + \cos[2(c+dx)]} + i \sin[2(c+dx)] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{i (i + \cot[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]^2} (\cos[3c+dx] - i \sin[3c+dx]) \\
 & (a+i a \tan[c+dx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 788: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \cot[e+fx])^n (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 139 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i a^3 d^2 (1-2n) (d \cot[e+fx])^{-2+n}}{f (1-n) (2-n)} + \frac{d^2 (d \cot[e+fx])^{-2+n} (i a^3 + a^3 \cot[e+fx])}{f (1-n)} - \frac{1}{f (2-n)} \\
 4 i a^3 d^2 (d \cot[e+fx])^{-2+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, -2+n, -1+n, -i \cot[e+fx]\right]$$

Result(type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \cot[e+fx])^n (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Problem 789: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 d (d \cot [e + f x])^{-1+n}}{f (1-n)} - \frac{1}{f (1-n)}$$

$$2 a^2 d (d \cot [e + f x])^{-1+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -1+n, n, -i \cot [e + f x]]$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Problem 790: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 37 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{i a (d \cot [e + f x])^n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, n, 1+n, -i \cot [e + f x]]}{f n}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) dx$$

Problem 791: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 157 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^{2+n}}{2 d^2 f (i a + a \cot [e + f x])} - \frac{1}{2 a d^2 f (2+n)}$$

$$i n (d \cot [e + f x])^{2+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{2+n}{2}, \frac{4+n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right] + \frac{1}{2 a d^3 f (3+n)}$$

$$(1+n) (d \cot [e + f x])^{3+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{3+n}{2}, \frac{5+n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right]$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 792: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 202 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i n (d \cot [e + f x])^{3+n}}{4 a^2 d^3 f (i + \cot [e + f x])} - \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^{3+n}}{4 d^3 f (i a + a \cot [e + f x])^2} + \frac{1}{4 a^2 d^3 f (3+n)} \\ & (1+n)^2 (d \cot [e + f x])^{3+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{3+n}{2}, \frac{5+n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right] + \frac{1}{4 a^2 d^4 f (4+n)} \\ & i n (2+n) (d \cot [e + f x])^{4+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{4+n}{2}, \frac{6+n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 793: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 95 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f (1-n)} \text{AppellF1}\left[1-n, 1-m, 1, 2-n, -i \tan [e + f x], i \tan [e + f x]\right] \\ & (d \cot [e + f x])^n (1 + i \tan [e + f x])^{-m} \tan [e + f x] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^m \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (d \cot [e + f x])^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^m dx$$

Problem 794: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{d} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 1, \frac{1}{2}, -i \tan [c + d x], i \tan [c + d x]\right] \\ & \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} (1 + i \tan [c + d x])^{-n} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^n \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + i a \tan [c + d x])^n dx$$

Problem 795: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}} 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] (1+i \tan [c+d x])^{-n} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n dx$$

Problem 796: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n}{\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] (1+i \tan [c+d x])^{-n} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n\right) / (3 d \cot [c+d x]^{3/2})$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n}{\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 797: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n}{\cot [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 81 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -i \tan [c+d x], i \tan [c+d x]\right] (1+i \tan [c+d x])^{-n} (a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n\right) / (5 d \cot [c+d x]^{5/2})$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan [c+d x])^n}{\cot [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 826: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 398 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\ & \frac{b^{7/2} (9 a^2 + 5 b^2) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{a^{7/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b (4 a^2 + 5 b^2) \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}}{a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d} - \\ & \frac{(2 a^2 + 5 b^2) \text{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} + \frac{b^2 \text{Cot}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{a (a^2 + b^2) d (b + a \text{Cot}[c + d x])} + \\ & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \text{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} + \text{Cot}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \\ & \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} + \text{Cot}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 771 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{4b}{a^3} - \frac{2 \cot[c+dx]}{3a^2} + \frac{b^4 \sin[c+dx]}{a^3 (a-ib)(a+ib)(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} \right) \right) / \\
& \left(d (b + a \cot[c+dx])^2 \right) - \frac{1}{2a^3 (a-ib)(a+ib)d (b + a \cot[c+dx])^2} \\
& \csc[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \\
& \left(- \left(\left(2(a^4 - 4a^2b^2 - 5b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] (b + a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1 + \cot[c+dx])^2 (a + b \tan[c+dx]) \right) \right) - \\
& \left(a^{7/2} \cos[2(c+dx)] (b + a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \left(-4(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + (a+b) (\operatorname{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \cot[c+dx]) - \operatorname{Log}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]) \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \\
& \left(2\sqrt{b} (a^2 + b^2) (-1 + \cot[c+dx])^2 (1 + \cot[c+dx])^2 (a + b \tan[c+dx]) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4(a^2 + b^2)(1 + \cot[c+dx])^2(a + b \tan[c+dx])} \\
& a^3 b (b + a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
& \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) - \right. \\
& \left. (a-b) (\operatorname{Log}[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]) - \operatorname{Log}[\right. \\
& \left. \left. 1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx] \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \sin[2(c+dx)] \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 827: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cot[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 357 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a^2 + 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(a^2 + 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{b^{5/2} (7a^2 + 3b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{a^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} - \frac{(2a^2 + 3b^2) \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \cot[c+dx]^{3/2}}{a (a^2 + b^2) d (b + a \cot[c+dx])} - \frac{(a^2 - 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 - 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2d} \left(\frac{1}{2a^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2} \left(-2\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (a^2 + 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] + 2\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 + 2ab - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] + 28a^2 b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 12b^{9/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] - \sqrt{2} a^{9/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} a^{7/2} b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{2} a^{9/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\sqrt{2} a^{7/2} b \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]\right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{a^2} \left(2 + \frac{b^3 \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib)(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 832: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\cot[c+dx]^{7/2} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 357 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} + \frac{a^{5/2} (3 a^2 + 7 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{b^{5/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{3 a^2 + 2 b^2}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2}{b (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x])} -$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(a^2 + 2 a b - b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 748 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a^3 \sin [c+d x]}{b^2\left(a^2+b^2\right)(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}+\frac{2 \tan [c+d x]}{b^2} \right) \right) / \left(d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^2 \right)- \\
 & \frac{1}{2(a-i b)(a+i b) b^2 d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^2} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2 \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(2\left(3 a^3+3 a b^2 \right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(1+\cot [c+d x] \right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a} b^{3 / 2} \cos [2(c+d x)](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right] + (a+b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cot [c+d x] \right] - \log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \frac{\left(2\left(a^2+b^2 \right)\left(-1+\cot [c+d x] \right)^2\left(1+\cot [c+d x] \right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right)-1}{4\left(a^2+b^2 \right)\left(1+\cot [c+d x] \right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x])} \\
 & b^3(b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] - \log \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 833: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 493 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{b^{7/2}(99a^4+102a^2b^2+35b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4a^{9/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{b(24a^4+67a^2b^2+35b^4) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4a^4(a^2+b^2)^2 d} - \frac{(8a^4+67a^2b^2+35b^4) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{12a^3(a^2+b^2)^2 d} + \\
& \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{7/2}}{2a(a^2+b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{b^2(15a^2+7b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{4a^2(a^2+b^2)^2 d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} + \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 899 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \left(\frac{b\left(12 a^4+24 a^2 b^2+13 b^4\right)}{2 a^4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \cot [c+d x]}{3 a^3} - \frac{b^5}{2 a^2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3\left(7 a^2 b^4 \sin [c+d x]+3 b^6 \sin [c+d x]\right)}{4 a^4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3 \right) - \frac{1}{8 a^4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2\left(4 a^6-28 a^4 b^2-67 a^2 b^4-35 b^6\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(4 a^6-4 a^4 b^2 \right) \cos [2(c+d x)](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]\right) + (a+b)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot [c+d x]\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right]\right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(a^2+b^2\right)\left(-1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(a^2+b^2\right)\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x])} \\
 & 2 a^5 b(b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad (a-b)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right]\right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 834: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c+d x]^{3/2}}{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 444 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{b^{5/2}(63a^4+46a^2b^2+15b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4a^{7/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \frac{(8a^4+31a^2b^2+15b^4) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4a^3(a^2+b^2)^2 d} + \\
& \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{5/2}}{2a(a^2+b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{b^2(13a^2+5b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{4a^2(a^2+b^2)^2 d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} - \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 874 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{4a^4 + 8a^2b^2 + 5b^4}{2a^3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2} + \frac{b^4}{2a(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-17a^2b^3 \sin[c+dx] - 5b^5 \sin[c+dx]}{4a^3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} \right) \right) / (d(b+a \cot[c+dx])^3) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8a^3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2d(b+a \cot[c+dx])^3} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(2(16a^4b + 31a^2b^3 + 15b^5) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \csc[c+dx]^3 \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2+b^2) (-1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) \right) \\
 & 4a^{7/2} \sqrt{b} \cos[2(c+dx)] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] + (a+b) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cot[c+dx] \right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx] \right] \right) \right) \right) \sec[c+dx] - \\
 & \frac{1}{4(a^2+b^2)(1+\cot[c+dx])^2(a+b \tan[c+dx])} (4a^5 - 4a^3b^2) (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \\
 & \csc[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx] \right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx] \right] \right) \right) \right) \sec[c+dx]^2 \sin[2(c+dx)] \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 835: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 396 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2)\text{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} - \\
 & \frac{b^{3/2}(35a^4+6a^2b^2+3b^4)\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4a^{5/2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2\text{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{2a(a^2+b^2)d(b+a\text{Cot}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{b^2(11a^2+3b^2)\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4a^2(a^2+b^2)^2d(b+a\text{Cot}[c+dx])} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}+\text{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2)\text{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}+\text{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 857 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{b^3}{2 a^2 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2} - \frac{b^3}{2 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{13 a^2 b^2 \sin [c+d x]+b^4 \sin [c+d x]}{4 a^2 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \right) / (d (b+a \cot [c+d x])^3) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 a^2 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 d (b+a \cot [c+d x])^3} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a^4+7 a^2 b^2+3 b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((4 a^4-4 a^2 b^2) \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \left(-4 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + (a+b) \left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cot [c+d x] \right) - \log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a^2+b^2) (-1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2) (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])} \\
 & 2 a^3 b (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b) \left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] - \log \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} + \cot [c+d x] \right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 836: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 392 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^4-18a^2b^2-b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4a^{3/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{2a(a^2+b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{b(9a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4a(a^2+b^2)^2 d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} + \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 841 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \csc [c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{b^2}{2 a(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2} + \frac{a b^2}{2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3\left(3 a^2 b \sin [c+d x]-b^3 \sin [c+d x]\right)}{4 a(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \right) / (d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^3) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 a(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^3} \csc [c+d x]^3(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(2\left(a^2 b+b^3\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \csc [c+d x]^3 \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right)\left(-1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) \\
 & 4 a^{3 / 2} \sqrt{b} \cos [2(c+d x)](b+a \cot [c+d x]) \csc [c+d x]^3\left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}\left(-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]+(a+b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cot [c+d x]\right)-\log \left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right]\right)\right) \right) \sec [c+d x]- \\
 & \frac{1}{4\left(a^2+b^2\right)\left(1+\cot [c+d x]\right)^2(a+b \tan [c+d x])}\left(4 a^3-4 a b^2\right)(b+a \cot [c+d x]) \\
 & \csc [c+d x]^2\left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+\sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]+2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]- \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.(a-b)\left(\log \left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right)-\log \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right]\right)\right) \right) \sec [c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 837: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\cot [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+b \tan [c+d x])^3} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 385 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(3a^4-26a^2b^2+3b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{b\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{2(a^2+b^2)d(b+a\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} + \frac{(5a^2-3b^2)\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4(a^2+b^2)^2d(b+a\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 828 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{b}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2} - \frac{a^2 b}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5a^2 \sin[c+dx] - 7b^2 \sin[c+dx]}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} \right) \Big/ (d(b+a \cot[c+dx])^3) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 d(b+a \cot[c+dx])^3} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2(a^2+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) \Big) - \\
 & \left((4a^2 - 4b^2) \cos[2(c+dx)] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + (a+b) (\operatorname{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cot[c+dx]) - \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]) \right] \right) \Big) \sec[c+dx] \Big) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a^2+b^2) (-1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)(1+\cot[c+dx])^2(a+b \tan[c+dx])} \\
 & 2ab(b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) - \right. \\
 & \left. (a-b) (\operatorname{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]) - \operatorname{Log}[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx] \right] \right) \Big) \sec[c+dx]^2 \sin[2(c+dx)] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 838: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\cot[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 385 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}(a^4+18a^2b^2-15b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4b^{3/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{2(a^2+b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{a(a^2-7b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4b(a^2+b^2)^2 d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 835 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{a}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2} + \frac{a^3}{2(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a^3 \sin[c+dx] + 11ab^2 \sin[c+dx]}{4(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 b (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])} \right) \right) / (d(b+a \cot[c+dx])^3) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2 b d (b+a \cot[c+dx])^3} \csc[c+dx]^3 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(2(a^3+a^2b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]) \right) \right) + \\
 & (1 / ((a^2+b^2) (-1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (1+\cot[c+dx])^2 (a+b \tan[c+dx]))) \\
 & 4\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} \cos[2(c+dx)] (b+a \cot[c+dx]) \csc[c+dx]^3 \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + \\
 & 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + (a+b) (\operatorname{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \\
 & \cot[c+dx]] - \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]]) \left. \right) \right) \sec[c+dx] - \\
 & \frac{1}{4(a^2+b^2)(1+\cot[c+dx])^2(a+b \tan[c+dx])} (-4a^2b+4b^3)(b+a \cot[c+dx]) \\
 & \csc[c+dx]^2 \left(-8\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & (-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) - \\
 & (a-b) (\operatorname{Log}[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]] - \operatorname{Log}[\\
 & 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} + \cot[c+dx]]) \left. \right) \right) \sec[c+dx]^2 \sin[2(c+dx)] \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 839: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\cot[c+dx]^{7/2} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 396 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{(a+b)(a^2-4ab+b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}\right]}{\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{a^{3/2}(3a^4+6a^2b^2+35b^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4b^{5/2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} - \\
& \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{2b(a^2+b^2)d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{a^2(3a^2+11b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{4b^2(a^2+b^2)^2 d(b+a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx])} - \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d} + \\
& \frac{(a-b)(a^2+4ab+b^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} + \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]\right]}{2\sqrt{2}(a^2+b^2)^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 860 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a^2}{2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b} - \frac{a^4}{2(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3\left(a^4 \sin [c+d x]+5 a^2 b^2 \sin [c+d x]\right)}{4(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} \right) \right) / (d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^3) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2 b^2 d(b+a \cot [c+d x])^3} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^3 \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2\left(3 a^4+7 a^2 b^2+4 b^4\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(4 a^2 b^2-4 b^4\right) \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(-2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2(a-b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + (a+b)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cot [c+d x]\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(a^2+b^2\right) (-1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(a^2+b^2\right) (1+\cot [c+d x])^2 (a+b \tan [c+d x])} \\
 & 2 a b^3 (b+a \cot [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^2 \left(-8 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] + 2(a+b) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.(a-b)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}+\cot [c+d x]\right] \right) \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [2(c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 840: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (15 a^2 + 2 b^2) \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{15 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 b \cot[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{15 a d} - \frac{2 \cot[c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{5 d}$$

Result (type 4, 4427 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \left(\frac{4 (9 a^2 + b^2)}{15 a^2} - \frac{2 b \cot[c + d x]}{15 a} - \frac{2}{5} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]} -$$

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{b \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]} \Big/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) \right)$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right) / \left((b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]+b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \csc [c + d x]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+dx]}} \\
 & 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c+dx]} \left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} -
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(i (a+i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 - i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \left(i (a - i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(4 \left(1 + i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 841: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{d} + \\ \frac{i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{d} - \\ \frac{2 b \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{3 a d} - \frac{2 \cot [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 4207 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{2b}{3a} - \frac{2}{3} \cot [c + d x] \right) \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}}{d} - \\ \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Csc}[c+dx] \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad i (a+i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. (i a+b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(\left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \right) \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + i (a+i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a+b) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt[3]{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+i(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a+b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+i(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+(i a+b) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \csc [c + d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + (i a + b) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\ & \left((a+ib) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1-ib \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \left(ib(ib+a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\ & \left(4 \left(1+ib \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 842: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{ia-b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} +}{d} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{ia+b} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]} -}{d} \\ & \frac{2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4387 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \\
 & \left. (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) \left/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Big] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \\
 & (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i(a+i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \left(i(a-i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right)$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 + i \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 843: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]} - i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c + d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 4157 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \\ \left. - i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right)$$

$$\left((i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + i (a+i b) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] +$$

$$(i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+dx]} \Big/ \left((b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+dx]}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c+dx]}$$

$$\left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + i (a+i b) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((a + ib) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (ia + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 844: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 6287 leaves):

$$\left(4 a \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \frac{1}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \\ b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\ \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \\ \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\ \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]} \end{array} \right) /$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} d \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \\ \left(\left(a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \right) \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right) \right) \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \Big/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left((a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} + 2a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(-i a+b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(a+i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} / \left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}} 2 a \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{1} + \frac{2a\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}}}}$$

$$\left(\left(b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left((-i a+b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} -}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} \right)^{3/2}} 2 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(-i a + b \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} 4 a \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(a b \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a (-i a + b) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\ \left(i a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) + \\ \left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)$$

Problem 845: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 244 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \sqrt{i a - b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{b} d} + \\
 & \frac{i \sqrt{i a + b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c + d x]}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 8071 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + d x]}}{d \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left(2 a \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(- \frac{a \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[2(c + dx)]}{2\sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} d \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \right/ (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(2b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) \right/ (-ia+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right/$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left/ \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (b \cos [c+d x]-a \sin [c+d x]) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}{a^2+b^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & a \csc [c+d x]^2 \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + 2 i a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} + 1}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$a \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/ \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) -$$

$$a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] /$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \right\}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} \right)^{3/2}}$$

$$a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \left\{ -\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left[a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right\} /$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left[2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right\} / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) + \left(2 i a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right. \\
 & \left. a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 + b^2}}} 2 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 846: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[c + dx]^{9/2} (a + b \tan[c + dx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 306 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{d} - \\ & \frac{(i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c + dx]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{4 b (70 a^2 + 3 b^2) \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}{105 a^2 d} + \\ & \frac{2 (35 a^2 - 3 b^2) \cot[c + dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}{105 a d} - \\ & \frac{16 b \cot[c + dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}{35 d} - \frac{2 a \cot[c + dx]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c + dx]}}{7 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4666 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\cos[c + dx] \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{4 b (82 a^2 + 3 b^2)}{105 a^2} + \frac{2 (50 a^2 \cos[c + dx] - 3 b^2 \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]}{105 a} - \frac{16}{35} b \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{2}{7} a \cot[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \right) (a + b \tan[c + dx])^{3/2} \right) / (d (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])) + \\ & \left(4 i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \cos[c + dx] \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & (a + \text{i} b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\text{i}(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. (a - \text{i} b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\text{i}(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{a^2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2ab \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(\text{i} a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a + \text{i} b)^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) \Bigg) -$$

$$\left(i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \left(a^2 - b^2 \right) \text{EllipticF}\left[$$

$$i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[$$

$$-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) / \left(\left(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} 3 i \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\left(a+i b \right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a-i b \right)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x] \right)^{3 / 2}} 2 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - \operatorname{i} b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - \operatorname{i} b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\operatorname{i} (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{i} (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - \operatorname{i} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 847: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} i (i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{d} i (i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} + \frac{2(5a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{5ad} - \frac{4b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{5d} - \frac{2a \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{5d}$$

Result (type 4, 4558 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2(6a^2 - b^2)}{5a} - \frac{4}{5} b \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] - \frac{2}{5} a \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) / (d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])) - \left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 a b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \\
 & \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \\
 & (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])^2 \left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a+i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \right) \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) \Bigg/ \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\left(a+i b\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a-i b\right)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]\right)^{3 / 2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\left(a+i b\right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \csc[c + dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \\
 & (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] +$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left((a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(- \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{3/2} \Big/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \right)$$

$$\left(\left(i a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \Big/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) +$$

$$\left(i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \Big/ \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]}} 3 i \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \quad (a - \operatorname{i} b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2}} 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2 \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a - \operatorname{i} b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 2 \operatorname{i} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + \operatorname{i} b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\operatorname{i}(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(- \left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 849: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i (i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} - \frac{1}{d}}{d} - \frac{i (i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} - \frac{2 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d}}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 4519 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}}{d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} + \left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left((a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2 a b \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \right)$$

$$\left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{3/2} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 \right)$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \right) \right) \left(2 i a b \right) \right)$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a+i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left((b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \frac{3}{\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \quad (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{ab \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(i(a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \left(i(a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}{d (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])} +$$

$$\left(2 a \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{a b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{a b \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} + \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [2(c+d x)]}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [2(c+d x)]}{2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} d (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x])}{a^2+b^2}}$$

$$\left(\left(a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right) \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right)$$

$$\left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right) / (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right)$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + 4 i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \Bigg/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right] \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right) \left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / (-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right.$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / (-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}} \right) -$$

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$$\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}}$$

$$a \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-b \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(3ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}} a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(a+i \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Bigg/ \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \\
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{1} \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2} \right)^{3/2}} \\
 & a \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(-b \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3ab \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) - \left(2a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right/ \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(4 i a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \left(3 a b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right.}$$

$$\left. a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}} 2 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(\left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a^3 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(a b^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(a^2 b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i a^2 b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(a b^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 852: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 286 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} + \\ \frac{(3 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 \sqrt{b} d} + \\ \frac{(i a + b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} + \\ \frac{3 a \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 51 040 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 853: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{11/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 358 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(\sqrt{-1} a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1} a - b \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{-1} a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1} a + b \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{2 (315 a^4 - 483 a^2 b^2 - 10 b^4) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{315 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 b (231 a^2 - 5 b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{315 a d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (21 a^2 - 25 b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{105 d} -$$

$$\frac{38 a b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{63 d} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{9 d}$$

Result (type 4, 4747 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left(- \frac{2 (413 a^4 - 558 a^2 b^2 - 10 b^4)}{315 a^2} + \frac{2 (326 a^2 b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - 5 b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]}{315 a} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2}{315} (133 a^2 - 75 b^2) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 - \frac{38}{63} a b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 - \frac{2}{9} a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^4 \right)$$

$$\left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} \right) / \left(d (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \left(- \sqrt{-1} b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\sqrt{-1} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a + \sqrt{-1} b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-1} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \sqrt{-1} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{3 a^2 b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \frac{b^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \frac{3 a b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}$$

$$(a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x])^{5/2} \left/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^3 \right) \right.$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \right) - i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b)^3 \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) / \left(\left(b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-i b\left(-3 a^2+b^2\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -\left(a+i b\right)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] +\left(a-i b\right)^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) / \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-i b (-3a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \quad (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])^{3/2}} \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - i b (-3a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left(-i b(-3a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i b (-3a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \quad (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \quad \left(-i b (-3a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(b(-3a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i(a + i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(a - i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 854: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot[c+dx]^{9/2} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 310 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{i(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{d} + \frac{1}{d}$$

$$+ \frac{i(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} + 2 b (49 a^2 - 3 b^2) \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}{21 a d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (7 a^2 - 9 b^2) \cot[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}{21 d} -$$

$$\frac{6 a b \cot[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}{7 d} - \frac{2 a^2 \cot[c+dx]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b \tan[c+dx]}}{7 d}$$

Result (type 4, 4744 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2 b (58 a^2 - 3 b^2)}{21 a} + \frac{2}{21} (10 a^2 \cos[c+dx] - 9 b^2 \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] - \frac{6}{7} a b \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 - \frac{2}{7} a^2 \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \right) (a + b \tan[c+dx])^{5/2} \right) / \left(d (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \cos[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (i a - b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \left. i(a-i b)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{a^3 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{3 a b^2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{3 a^2 b \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^3 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$i (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[
 \right. \right.$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[$$

$$-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - i (a - i b)^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} \frac{3}{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. i (a - i b)^3 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \frac{2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{(a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$i(a - ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \frac{2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2$$

$$\left(i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a - b)^3 \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & i(a - ib)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a - b)^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i(a - ib)^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(i a (a^2-3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a-b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$i (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \left. \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\frac{a (a^2-3 b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i (i a - b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} - \left((a - i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 855: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 259 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (15 a^2 - 23 b^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{15 d} -$$

$$\frac{22 a b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{15 d} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{5 d}$$

Result (type 4, 4666 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2}{15} (18 a^2 - 23 b^2) - \frac{22}{15} a b \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] - \frac{2}{5} a^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/ \left(d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \\
 & \left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{3 a^2 b \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{b^3 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{3 a b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \\
 & (a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2} \Big/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \right) \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^3 \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (a - ib)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a + ib)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a - ib)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c+d x]} \\
 & i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a-i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right.
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + }$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(i b (-3 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (a - i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{b(-3 a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(a+i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4\left(1-i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \left(i(a-i b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4\left(1+i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \left(\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 856: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cot [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 222 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{d} i(i a-b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{d} i(i a+b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} - \\
 & \frac{14 a b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 d} - \frac{2 a^2 \cot [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4666 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{14 a b}{3} - \frac{2}{3} a^2 \cot [c+d x] \right) (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-i a (a^2-3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i (a+i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (i a+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{a^3 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{3 a b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{3 a^2 b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{b^3 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(-i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (i a + b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \Bigg/ \left((b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(-i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i (a + i b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} - (i a + b)^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (i a + b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (i a + b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i (a+i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(i a+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i (a+i b)^3 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(i a+b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]}$$

$$\left(-i a (a^2 - 3b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i (a + i b)^3$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(i a + b)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right]}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a (a^2 - 3b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) + \\
 & \left((a + ib)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(i (ia + b)^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 857: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 243 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(ia - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia-b}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d} - \\
 & \frac{(ia + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{ia+b}\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d} - \\
 & \frac{2a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 51 370 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 858: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} (a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 248 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{i (i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{5 a b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{1}{d}$$

$$+ \frac{i (i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{d \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 56 089 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 859: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan [c+d x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 291 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{(i a - b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{1}{4 d}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b} (15 a^2 - 8 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(i a + b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{2 d \cot [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{9 a b \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{4 d \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 60 072 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 860: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^{5/2}}{\cot [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 337 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{5 a\left(a^2-8 b^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{8 \sqrt{b} d}-\frac{1}{d}$$

$$+ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 d \cot [c+d x]^{5/2}}+\frac{13 a b \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{12 d \cot [c+d x]^{3/2}}+\frac{\left(11 a^2-8 b^2\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{8 d \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 64812 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 861: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c+d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 220 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a-b} d}-$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} d}+$$

$$\frac{4 b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d}-\frac{2 \cot [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 4, 490 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(\frac{4 b}{3 a^2} - \frac{2 \cot [c+d x]}{3 a} \right) \sec [c+d x] (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]} \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} \\
 & 4 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \sec [c+d x] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 862: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cot [c+d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{i a-b} d} + \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{i a+b} d} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}}{a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2695 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x] (a \cos [c+d x] + b \sin [c+d x])}{a d \sqrt{a+b \tan [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{\frac{a}{a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 \left(-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \Big) + \left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx] (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\csc[c+dx] \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(\frac{a}{a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{3/2} \left(a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin} [c + d x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left(\left(i a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 - i \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(1 + i \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \right) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) \\
 \left. \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 863: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{i a - b} d} + \\
 \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{i a + b} d}$$

Result (type 4, 430 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}}$$

$$4 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1+\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3/2}$$

Problem 864: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{i a-b} d}$$

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{i a+b} d}$$

Result (type 4, 2640 leaves):

$$2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x] \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left(\left(a \sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + d x] + b \sin[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} - \left(\sqrt{\cot[c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x] (b \cos[c + d x] - a \sin[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} (a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx])^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\csc[c + dx] \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a - (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left.\right) / \\
 & \left(2\left(\frac{a}{a-\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}\right)^{3 / 2}\left(a-\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}\right)+\left(\sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right. \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left.\right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a-\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}\right)+ \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\left(i a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right) / \left(4\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1-i \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right)- \\
 & \left.\left(i a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2\right) / \left(4\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\left(1+i \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \left(\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right) \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{a-(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\sqrt{a\cos[c+dx]+b\sin[c+dx]} \right) \sqrt{a+b\tan[c+dx]} \right) dx$$

Problem 865: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\cot[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b\tan[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i}a-b\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b\tan[c+dx]}}\right]\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} - \sqrt{i}a-bd}{\sqrt{i}a-bd} + \frac{2\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b\tan[c+dx]}}\right]\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} - \sqrt{b}d}{\sqrt{b}d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i}a+b\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b\tan[c+dx]}}\right]\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}\sqrt{\tan[c+dx]} - \sqrt{i}a+bd}{\sqrt{i}a+bd}$$

Result (type 4, 5276 leaves):

$$\left(4a\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} - \left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{Sec} [c + d x] (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}}{2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} - \frac{\text{Cos} [2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}}{2 \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} d \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\left(a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \right) - \left(\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) - \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (a + i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 a \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \left(- \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. i \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} (b \text{Cos} [c + d x] - a \text{Sin} [c + d x]) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}} - 2 a \text{Csc} [c + d x]^2$$

$$\left(- \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \Big/ \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{1} - \\
 & \frac{2 a \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big/ \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(i \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\text{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin} [c + d x] \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} \right)^{3/2}} 2 a \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) - \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + i \left(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(\frac{a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+dx]+b \sin [c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right\}- \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \cos [c+dx]+b \sin [c+dx])}{a^2+b^2}}} 4 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{a \cos [c+dx]+b \sin [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2}(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left(1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\left(a+i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\right)\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left(1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(i a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2+b^2}\left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\left(1-\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right)\right)-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \left(i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}}{2 b \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + dx)]}{2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} d \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right)$$

$$\left(\left(a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) / (-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) + \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \right/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \right] \right/$$

$$\left(2 b \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \left(a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx] \right)}{a^2+b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. a \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / (-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) +$$

$$\left(2 b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] / (i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(a \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \text{Cos}[c + dx] - a \text{Sin}[c + dx]) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}} \right) -$$

1

$$b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$a \text{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} + 1}{b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / (-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) / (i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right/ \left(a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{b\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \left(\frac{a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx]+b \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{a^2+b^2} \right)^{3/2}} \\
 & a\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(-\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(a \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \right/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + 2b \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right] \right/ (-i a+b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) + \left(a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] / \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\left(\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \right.}$$

$$\left. a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a^2 + b^2}}} - 2 a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\left(a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.} \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.} \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.} \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \Bigg/ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}$$

Problem 867: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]^{5/2}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 281 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]} - (i a - b)^{3/2} d}{(i a + b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 b^2 (5 a^2 + 8 b^2)}{3 a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} + \frac{8 b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}}{3 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]^{3/2}}{3 a d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4623 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^2 \left(\frac{10 b}{3 a^3} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}{3 a^2} + \frac{2 b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{a^3 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])}\right)\right) / (d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{3/2}) + \left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \\
 & \left. i(a+ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]) \\
 & \left(-\left((a \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) / \left((a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(-\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right), \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Bigg/ \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}, \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Bigg/ \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}, \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2) \left(b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \quad i(a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + i(a + ib) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. i(a + ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + 1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + 1}{(a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \\
 & 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i (i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 868: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{2 b (a^2 + 2 b^2)}{a^2 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]}}{a d \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4592 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \left(-\frac{2}{a^2} - \frac{2 b^3 \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{a^2 (a-i b) (a+i b) (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])} \right) \right) / \left(d (a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2} \right) - \left(4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \left(i b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]) \left(-\left((b \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]}) / \left((a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^{3 / 2} \right/$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left[i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right/ \left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]} \right) + \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left[i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \Big/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2 \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \\
 & (a + ib) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left(\sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i b \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - ib) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + ib) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + dx] + b \sin [c + dx]}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i(a - i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i (a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 869: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a - b)^{3/2} d} + \\ \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a + b)^{3/2} d} + \\ \frac{2 b^2}{a (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4569 leaves):

$$\frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{a (a - i b) (a + i b) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ \left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & (i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
 & \left. i(a+i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2(a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]) \\
 & \left(\frac{\left(a \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}\right)}{\left((a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{(a-i b)(a+i b) \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^{3 / 2} / \\
 & \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (i a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + i(a+i b) \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(-i a \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (i a + b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c + d x]} / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \text{Cos} [c + d x] + b \text{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & i(a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + i(a + ib) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b)\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. i(a + ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \frac{1}{2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2}}{1} - \\
 & \frac{(a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}{1} \\
 & 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i (i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 870: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a - b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 b}{(a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4551 leaves):

$$\frac{2 b \text{Sec}[c + d x] (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{(a - i b) (a + i b) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \left(4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}\right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \left(i b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (a - i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]) \left((b \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}) / \left((a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{a \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{(a - i b) (a + i b) \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} \right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d - \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. - \frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right) \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (b \cos [c + d x] - a \sin [c + d x]) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]^2 \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[- \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a - i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a-i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a+i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2} +}{(a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \frac{1}{4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} \left(\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a-i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1-i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^{3/2}}{4} + \\
 & \left(i (a+i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1+i \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}$$

Problem 871: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]} - (i a - b)^{3/2} d}{(i a + b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 a}{(a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4566 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{(a - i b) (a + i b) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \\
 & \left. i(a+ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]) \\
 & \left(-\left((a \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}) / \left((a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)(a+ib) \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(-\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right), \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Bigg] + i (a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \\
 & i(a + i b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + i(a + ib) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} (b \cos[c + dx] - a \sin[c + dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b)\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. i(a + ib) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c + dx] + b \sin[c + dx]}} 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c + dx]}} \\
 & \left(-i a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + (i a + b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + i(a + i b) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right]\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + 1}{(a^2+b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} \\
 & 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i (i a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((a + i b) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} (a + b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 872: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\text{Cot}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 255 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{2 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{b^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2}{b (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 42289 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 873: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\text{Cot}[c+d x]^{7/2} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 310 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{3 a \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{b^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2}{b (a^2 + b^2) d \text{Cot}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}} + \frac{(3 a^2 + b^2) \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 47128 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 874: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 338 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a - b)^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a + b)^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (7 a^2 + 8 b^2)}{3 a^3 (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]}}{a^2 d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 \text{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{3 a d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b^2 (4 a^4 + 15 a^2 b^2 + 8 b^4)}{3 a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4884 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \left(\frac{2 b (8 a^4 + 16 a^2 b^2 + 9 b^4)}{3 a^4 (a^2 + b^2)^2} - \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{2 \text{Cot}[c + d x]}{3 a^3} - \frac{2 b^5}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 (15 a^2 b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x] + 7 b^6 \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 a^4 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \right) / (d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}) -$$

$$\left(4 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$\left. \left((a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \left(- \left((a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]}) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \right) / \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \left(\left(i a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) + \\
 & \left(i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \, i \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \\
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}\right)\right) \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx]^2 \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} - 2 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right) \text{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx]}} 4 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + dx]}$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 - i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 / \left(4 \left(1 + i \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \text{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}$$

Problem 875: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 305 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a-b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}{(a+b)^{5/2} d} - \frac{2b(3a^2+4b^2)}{3a^2(a^2+b^2)d\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}}{ad(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(3a^4+17a^2b^2+8b^4)}{3a^3(a^2+b^2)^2d\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4817 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+dx] + b \text{Sin}[c+dx])^3 \left(-\frac{2(3a^4+6a^2b^2+4b^4)}{3a^3(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2} + \frac{2b^4}{3a(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a\text{Cos}[c+dx]+b\text{Sin}[c+dx])^2} - \frac{8(3a^2b^3\text{Sin}[c+dx]+b^5\text{Sin}[c+dx])}{3a^3(a-ib)^2(a+ib)^2(a\text{Cos}[c+dx]+b\text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \right) / (d(a+b\text{Tan}[c+dx])^{5/2}) + \left(4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+dx]} \left(-2 \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{ib+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{a}, \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x])^2 \left(- \left((2 a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \right) - 2 i a b \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right) \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 (b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-i b)^2 \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \\
 & (a+i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \left. \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}} \frac{2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{(a \cos[c+dx]+b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a+i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (b \cos[c+dx]-a \sin[c+dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \csc [c + d x]^2 \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} +} \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 876: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 252 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a - b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a - b)^{5/2} d} \\
 & \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a + b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{(i a + b)^{5/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{3 a (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{3/2}}{4 b^2 (4 a^2 + b^2)} + \\
 & \frac{3 a^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x]}}{4 b^2 (4 a^2 + b^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4859 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{2 b^3}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2} - \frac{2 b^3}{3 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 (9 a^2 b^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x] + b^4 \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 a^2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])} \right) \right) / (d (a + b \text{Tan}[c + d x])^{5/2}) + \\
 & \left(4 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + d x]} \left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c + d x] + b \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\left(a^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right) / \left((a-ib)^2 (a+ib)^2 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\left(b^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right) / \left((a-ib)^2 (a+ib)^2 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2ab \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)^2 (a+ib)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \left(- \left(\left(i a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$(a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right.$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \Bigg) /$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}$$

$$3 i \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a+ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left.\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} 2i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}$$

$$\left((a^2-b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - (a-ib)^2$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a+ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left.\frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} (b \cos[c+dx] - a \sin[c+dx]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 4 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +} \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\ & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(4 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\ & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\ & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \\ & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 877: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{2 b}{3\left(a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]}(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 b\left(5 a^2-b^2\right)}{3 a\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4796 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x])^3\right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 b^2}{3 a(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2}+\frac{2 a b^2}{3(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x])^2}-\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{4\left(3 a^2 b \sin[c+d x]-b^3 \sin[c+d x]\right)}{3 a(a-i b)^2(a+i b)^2(a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x])}\right) / \left(d(a+b \tan[c+d x])^{5/2}\right)- \\
 & \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right] \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\cot[c+d x]}\left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]-\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.(a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.(a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i\left(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}\right)}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3(a \cos[c+d x]+b \sin[c+d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 a b \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]}}{\left((a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \right)} + \frac{a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{(a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{(a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg/$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \right) - 2 i a \right. \right.$$

$$\left. b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right) + \left(a \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left. \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 (b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^{3/2}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 878: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a}{3 (a^2+b^2) d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} (a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (a^2-2 b^2)}{3 (a^2+b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4850 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \text{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])^3 \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{2 b}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2} - \frac{2 a^2 b}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 (3 a^2 \text{Sin}[c+d x] - 5 b^2 \text{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])} \right) \right) / (d (a+b \text{Tan}[c+d x])^{5/2}) -$$

$$\left(4 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]} \left((a^2-b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a-i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] -$$

$$\left. (a+i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x])^2 \left(- \left((a^2 \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c+d x]}) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a \text{Cos}[c+d x] + b \text{Sin}[c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}{(a-ib)^2 (a+ib)^2 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} + \frac{2ab \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{(a-ib)^2 (a+ib)^2 \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} d \left(i a \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a^2-b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-ib)^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (a+ib)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \right) / \left((a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} (b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) +$$

$$\left(i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \right)$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] -$$

$$(a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \Bigg/$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}}$$

$$3 i \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \text{Cos}[c + dx] + b \text{Sin}[c + dx])^{3/2}} 2i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\text{Cot}[c + dx]}$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - ib)^2$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] -$$

$$(a + ib)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right],$$

$$\left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \text{Cos}[c + dx] - a \text{Sin}[c + dx]) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right) \\
 & 2 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} 4 i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(4 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 879: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\int \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a-b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(i a-b)^{5/2} d} dx$$

$$\frac{\int \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i a+b} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan[c+d x]}}{(i a+b)^{5/2} d} dx$$

$$\frac{2 a^2}{3 b (a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (a^2 + 7 b^2)}{3 b (a^2 + b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \tan[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 4773 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x])^3 \right. \\ & \left. \left(-\frac{2 a}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2} + \frac{2 a^3}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x])^2} + \frac{16 a b \sin[c+d x]}{3 (a-i b)^2 (a+i b)^2 (a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x])} \right) \right) / (d (a+b \tan[c+d x])^{5/2}) + \\ & \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (a \cos[c+d x] + b \sin[c+d x])^2 \left(-\left((2 a b \sqrt{\cot[c+d x]}) / \right) \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \right) - a^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{(a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]}} \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} \Bigg/$$

$$\left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} d \left(- \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sqrt{\cot [c + d x]} \right) - 2 i a b \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. - \frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \Bigg/ \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c + d x] + b \sin [c + d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \right) - \left(a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a-i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + (a+i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left. \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2)^2 (b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}) \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]} \sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2+b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos [c+d x]+b \sin [c+d x]}} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}+a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{a \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] - (a-i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i(b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} (a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])^{3/2}} 2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} (b \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] - a \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, \right. \\
 & \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{3/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \cos[c+dx] + b \sin[c+dx]}} 4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{i(b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} +} \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-2 i a b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] - (a - i b)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{i (b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2})}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^{3/2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + b \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}} 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(- \left(\left(a b \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i (a - i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 - i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(1 + i \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^{3/2} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 880: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + fx])^n (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 206 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 b d^2 (1 - 2n) (d \cot [e + f x])^{-2+n}}{f (1 - n) (2 - n)} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 d^2 (d \cot [e + f x])^{-2+n} (b + a \cot [e + f x])}{f (1 - n)} - \frac{1}{f (2 - n)} b (3 a^2 - b^2) d^2$$

$$(d \cot [e + f x])^{-2+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2} (-2 + n), \frac{n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{f (1 - n)}$$

$$a (a^2 - 3 b^2) d (d \cot [e + f x])^{-1+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n), \frac{1+n}{2}, -\cot [e + f x]^2\right]$$

Result (type 5, 449 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(3 a^2 b \cos [e + f x]^3 (d \cot [e + f x])^n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{n}{2}, \frac{n}{2}, \frac{2+n}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (\sin [e + f x]^2)^{1+\frac{1}{2}(-2+n)} (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) / \left(f n (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(b^3 \cos [e + f x] (d \cot [e + f x])^n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-2+n), \frac{1}{2}(-2+n), \frac{n}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sin [e + f x]^4 (\sin [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-4+n)} (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(f (-2+n) (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 \right) -$$

$$\left(3 a b^2 \cos [e + f x]^2 (d \cot [e + f x])^n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1+n), \frac{1}{2}(-1+n), \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1+n}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2\right] \sin [e + f x]^3 (\sin [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-3+n)} (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(f (-1+n) (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 \right) -$$

$$\left(a^3 \cos [e + f x]^4 (d \cot [e + f x])^n \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, \cos [e + f x]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sin [e + f x] (\sin [e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1+n)} (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(f (1+n) (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 \right)$$

Problem 884: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \cot [e + f x])^n}{(a + b \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 250 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a^2 (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^{3+n}}{b (a^2 + b^2) d^3 f (b + a \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])} + \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^{3+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{3+n}{2}, \frac{5+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Cot}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 d^3 f (3+n) \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 (b^2 n + a^2 (2+n)) (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^{3+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 3+n, 4+n, -\frac{a \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x]}{b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 d^3 f (3+n) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a b (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^{4+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{4+n}{2}, \frac{6+n}{2}, -\operatorname{Cot}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 d^4 f (4+n) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^n}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 885: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^n (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 193 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 f (1-n)} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1-n, -m, 1, 2-n, -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a}, -i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] \\
 & (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a}\right)^{-m} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 f (1-n)} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1-n, -m, 1, 2-n, -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a}, i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] \\
 & (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a}\right)^{-m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x])^n (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Problem 886: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 155 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{1}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{1}{2}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right] \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}$$

$$(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \cot[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n dx$$

Problem 887: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 153 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{3}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]$$

$$(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} + \frac{1}{d \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}}$$

$$\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{3}{2}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right] (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{\cot[c+dx]} (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n dx$$

Problem 888: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n}{\sqrt{\cot[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 159 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{5}{2}, -i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]\right)$$

$$(a+b \tan[c+dx])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} \Big/ (3 d \cot[c+dx]^{3/2}) +$$

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{5}{2}, i \tan[c+dx], -\frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right]\right) (a+b \tan[c+dx])^n$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{b \tan[c+dx]}{a}\right)^{-n} \Big/ (3 d \cot[c+dx]^{3/2})$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^n}{\sqrt{\cot [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 889: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^n}{\cot [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 159 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{7}{2}, -i \tan [c + d x], -\frac{b \tan [c + d x]}{a} \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (a + b \tan [c + d x])^n \left(1 + \frac{b \tan [c + d x]}{a} \right)^{-n} \right) / (5 d \cot [c + d x]^{5/2}) + \\ & \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1, -n, \frac{7}{2}, i \tan [c + d x], -\frac{b \tan [c + d x]}{a} \right] (a + b \tan [c + d x])^n \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(1 + \frac{b \tan [c + d x]}{a} \right)^{-n} \right) / (5 d \cot [c + d x]^{5/2}) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan [c + d x])^n}{\cot [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 890: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3 (c - i c \tan [e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i c (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3}{3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{i a^3 c \sec [e + f x]^2}{f} + \frac{4 a^3 c \tan [e + f x]}{3 f} - \frac{a^3 c \sec [e + f x]^2 \tan [e + f x]}{3 f}$$

Problem 895: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c - i c \tan [e + f x]}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{i c}{3 f (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^3 f} c \left(3 + 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[2 (e + f x) \right] + 2 i \operatorname{Sin} \left[2 (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[4 (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[4 (e + f x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 908: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{i a (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 62 leaves):

$$-\frac{i a c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2}{f} + \frac{4 a c^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{3 f} - \frac{a c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{3 f}$$

Problem 909: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 c^3 x}{a} - \frac{4 i c^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{a f} + \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a f} + \frac{4 i c^3}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a f \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} \\ + i c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(-i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + i \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + \right. \\ \left. i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + i \operatorname{Cos}[e] (-3 + 2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2]) + \operatorname{Sin}[e] + \right. \\ \left. 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[f x]] \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) - 2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] - \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] - \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] \right)$$

Problem 918: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{i a (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{4 f}$$

Result (type 3, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 f} a c^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \left(-3 i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 2 i \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - \right. \\ \left. 2 i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] - 2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 4 f x] \right)$$

Problem 919: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^4}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{12 c^4 x}{a} - \frac{12 i c^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{a f} + \frac{5 c^4 \tan[e + f x]}{a f} - \frac{i c^4 \tan[e + f x]^2}{2 a f} + \frac{8 i c^4}{f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 194 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])} c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) (-24 f x - 12 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + 24 f x \operatorname{Sec}[e]^2 - i \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + 10 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + 8 \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] + 12 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Tan}[e] + \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e] + 10 i \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \operatorname{Tan}[e] - 8 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] \operatorname{Tan}[e] - 24 f x \operatorname{Tan}[e]^2 - 24 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[f x]] (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e]) + 8 \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e]))$$

Problem 920: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^4}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6 c^4 x}{a^2} + \frac{6 i c^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{a^2 f} - \frac{c^4 \tan[e + f x]}{a^2 f} + \frac{4 i c^4}{f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2} - \frac{12 i c^4}{f (a^2 + i a^2 \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 279 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a^2 f (-i + \tan[e + f x])^2} c^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 (12 f x + 8 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] + i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] - i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] - 24 f x \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 - 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[f x]] (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) - 12 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] - 2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] + 6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] + 8 \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] + 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x] - \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] + 12 i f x \operatorname{Tan}[e] + 2 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] (6 i f x - \operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + i \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x] + 6 f x \operatorname{Tan}[e]))$$

Problem 924: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^4}{c - i c \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{12 a^4 x}{c} + \frac{12 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{c f} + \frac{5 a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{c f} + \frac{i a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{2 c f} - \frac{8 i a^4}{f (c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 376 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 c f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^4} a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 (-3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e+3 f x] + 6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[2 e+3 f x] + 2 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 e+3 f x] + 6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[4 e+3 f x] + \operatorname{Cos}[f x] (5 i + 18 f x - 9 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2])) + \operatorname{Cos}[2 e+f x] (10 i + 18 f x - 9 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2]) - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e+3 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 e+3 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] - 13 \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+f x] - 7 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+3 f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+3 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e+3 f x] - 2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e+3 f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[4 e+3 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[4 e+3 f x]) (\operatorname{Cos}[e+5 f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e+5 f x])$$

Problem 925: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3}{c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^3 x}{c} + \frac{4 i a^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{c f} + \frac{a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{c f} - \frac{4 i a^3}{f (c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 c f} a^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e] (\operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x] - 2 i f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x] + \operatorname{Cos}[e] (3 - 4 i f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2])) + \operatorname{Cos}[e+2 f x] (-2 i f x - \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2]) - \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] - i \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x] - 2 f x \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x] + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x] - 2 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x] + i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]) (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])$$

Problem 926: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2}{c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 55 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 x}{c} + \frac{i a^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{c f} - \frac{2 i a^2}{f (c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$-\left((a^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] (2 i + 4 f x - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2])) - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[3 e+f x]] (\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) + (-2 - 4 i f x - \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2]) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (\operatorname{Cos}[e+3 f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e+3 f x]) \right) / (2 c f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2)$$

Problem 931: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^4}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6 a^4 x}{c^2} - \frac{6 i a^4 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{c^2 f} - \frac{a^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{c^2 f} - \frac{4 i a^4}{f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} + \frac{12 i a^4}{f (c^2 - i c^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 374 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 c^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^4} a^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[2(e + 3 f x)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + 3 f x)]) (-3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2e + 3 f x] + 6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[2e + 3 f x] - i \operatorname{Cos}[4e + 3 f x] + 6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[4e + 3 f x] + \operatorname{Cos}[f x] (7 i + 6 f x - 3 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2])) + \operatorname{Cos}[2e + f x] (9 i + 6 f x - 3 i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2]) - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2e + 3 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] - 3 i \operatorname{Cos}[4e + 3 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + 3 \operatorname{Sin}[2e + f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[2e + f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2e + f x] - \operatorname{Sin}[2e + 3 f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[2e + 3 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2e + 3 f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[4e + 3 f x] - 6 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[4e + 3 f x] - 3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[4e + 3 f x])$$

Problem 934: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i a}{2 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 51 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 c^2 f} a (3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (-i \operatorname{Cos}[3(e + f x)] + \operatorname{Sin}[3(e + f x)])$$

Problem 938: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^6}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{40 a^6 x}{c^3} + \frac{40 i a^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{c^3 f} + \frac{9 a^6 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{c^3 f} + \frac{i a^6 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{2 c^3 f} -$$

$$\frac{32 i a^6}{3 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} + \frac{40 i a^6}{c f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{80 i a^6}{f (c^3 - i c^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 971 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{40 x \operatorname{Cos}[6 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{c^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} - \\
 & \frac{4 i \operatorname{Cos}[6 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{3 c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{20 i \operatorname{Cos}[6 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \left(\frac{6 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]}{c^3} + \frac{6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{c^3} \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \left(-\frac{24 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 e]}{c^3} - \frac{24 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e]}{c^3} \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6 \right) + \frac{40 i x \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \operatorname{Sin}[6 e] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{c^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{20 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[6 e] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^4 \left(\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[6 e]}{2 c^3} + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[6 e]}{2 c^3} \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \left(\frac{9 \operatorname{Cos}[6 e]}{c^3} - \frac{9 i \operatorname{Sin}[6 e]}{c^3} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \left(\frac{24 \operatorname{Cos}[4 e]}{c^3} - \frac{24 i \operatorname{Sin}[4 e]}{c^3} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6 \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \left(-\frac{6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]}{c^3} + \frac{6 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{c^3} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \operatorname{Sin}[6 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6}{3 c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} x \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^6 \left(\frac{20 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{c^3} - \frac{20 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^6}{c^3} - \right. \\
 & \frac{100 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3} + \frac{140 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3} - \frac{200 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{c^3} + \\
 & \frac{420 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{c^3} + \frac{200 i \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{c^3} - \frac{700 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{c^3} + \frac{100 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{c^3} - \\
 & \frac{700 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{c^3} + \frac{420 i \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^5}{c^3} + \frac{140 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^6}{c^3} - \frac{20 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{c^3} - \\
 & \left. \frac{20 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]^6 \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{c^3} - i \left(\frac{40 \operatorname{Cos}[6 e]}{c^3} - \frac{40 i \operatorname{Sin}[6 e]}{c^3} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e] \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^6
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 939: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^5}{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{8 a^5 x}{c^3} + \frac{8 i a^5 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{c^3 f} + \frac{a^5 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{c^3 f} - \frac{16 i a^5}{3 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} - \frac{24 i a^5}{f (c^3 - i c^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} + \frac{16 i a^5 c^5}{f (c^4 - i c^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 923 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{c^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{4 i \operatorname{Cos}[5 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(-\frac{2 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{3 c^3} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{3 c^3}\right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(\frac{2 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{c^3} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3}\right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(-\frac{6 i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{c^3} - \frac{6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{c^3}\right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{8 i x \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \operatorname{Sin}[5 e] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{c^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[5 e] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{c^3 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^4 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[5 e]}{c^3} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[5 e]}{c^3}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right]\right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(\frac{6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{c^3} - \frac{6 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{c^3}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(-\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{c^3} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{3 c^3} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{3 c^3}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[6 f x] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5} + \\
 & \left(x \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5 \left(\frac{4 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3}{c^3} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^5}{c^3} - \frac{16 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3} + \frac{24 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{c^3} - \frac{24 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{c^3} + \frac{60 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{c^3} + \frac{16 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{c^3} - \frac{80 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{c^3} - \frac{60 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{c^3} + \frac{24 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]^5}{c^3} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{c^3} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^5 \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{c^3} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \left(\frac{8 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e]}{c^3} - \frac{8 i \operatorname{Sin}[5 e]}{c^3}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e]\right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^5\right) / (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^5
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 943: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{(c-i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i a}{3 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 c^3 f} a (3 + 4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)]) (-i \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] + \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)])$$

Problem 947: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{10 a^6 x}{c^4} - \frac{10 i a^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{c^4 f} - \frac{a^6 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{c^4 f} - \frac{8 i a^6}{f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4} +$$

$$\frac{80 i a^6}{3 c f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} - \frac{40 i a^6}{f (c^2 - i c^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} + \frac{40 i a^6}{f (c^4 - i c^4 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1048 leaves):

$$\frac{10 x \operatorname{Cos}[6 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{c^4 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} +$$

$$\frac{4 i \operatorname{Cos}[6 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{3 c^4 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} -$$

$$\frac{5 i \operatorname{Cos}[6 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{c^4 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \left(-\frac{3 i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]}{c^4} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{c^4} \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[8 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]}{2 c^4} + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{2 c^4} \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \left(\frac{8 i \operatorname{Cos}[4 e]}{c^4} + \frac{8 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e]}{c^4} \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} -$$

$$\frac{10 i x \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \operatorname{Sin}[6 e] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{c^4 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} -$$

$$\frac{5 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[6 e] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6}{c^4 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^6} -$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6 e]}{c^4} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[6 e]}{c^4} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^6 \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6 \right) + \\
 & \frac{\cos [e + f x]^6 \left(-\frac{8 \cos [4 e]}{c^4} + \frac{8 i \sin [4 e]}{c^4} \right) \sin [2 f x] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^6}{f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{\cos [e + f x]^6 \left(\frac{3 \cos [2 e]}{c^4} - \frac{3 i \sin [2 e]}{c^4} \right) \sin [4 f x] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^6}{f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6} - \\
 & \frac{4 \cos [e + f x]^6 \sin [6 f x] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^6}{3 c^4 f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6} + \\
 & \frac{\cos [e + f x]^6 \left(\frac{\cos [2 e]}{2 c^4} + \frac{i \sin [2 e]}{2 c^4} \right) \sin [8 f x] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^6}{f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6} + \\
 & \left(x \cos [e + f x]^6 \left(-\frac{5 \cos [e]^4}{c^4} + \frac{5 \cos [e]^6}{c^4} + \frac{25 i \cos [e]^3 \sin [e]}{c^4} - \frac{35 i \cos [e]^5 \sin [e]}{c^4} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{50 \cos [e]^2 \sin [e]^2}{c^4} - \frac{105 \cos [e]^4 \sin [e]^2}{c^4} - \frac{50 i \cos [e] \sin [e]^3}{c^4} + \frac{175 i \cos [e]^3 \sin [e]^3}{c^4} - \\
 & \quad \frac{25 \sin [e]^4}{c^4} + \frac{175 \cos [e]^2 \sin [e]^4}{c^4} - \frac{105 i \cos [e] \sin [e]^5}{c^4} - \frac{35 \sin [e]^6}{c^4} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{5 i \sin [e]^4 \tan [e]}{c^4} + \frac{5 i \sin [e]^6 \tan [e]}{c^4} + i \left(\frac{10 \cos [6 e]}{c^4} - \frac{10 i \sin [6 e]}{c^4} \right) \tan [e] \right) \\
 & \left. (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^6 \right) / (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^6
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 952: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan [e + f x]}{(c - i c \tan [e + f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i a}{4 f (c - i c \tan [e + f x])^4}$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{64 c^4 f} a \left(10 \cos [e + f x] + 5 \cos [3 (e + f x)] - i \left(2 \sin [e + f x] + 3 \sin [3 (e + f x)] \right) \right) \\
 \left(-i \cos [5 (e + f x)] + \sin [5 (e + f x)] \right)$$

Problem 970: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) (c - i c \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 i a (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 f}$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 f} 2 a c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) (i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x]) \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}$$

Problem 971: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{3 i \sqrt{2} c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c}}\right]}{a f} + \frac{3 i c^2 \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{a f} + \frac{i c^2 (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{a f (c + i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 976: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \frac{2 i a}{f \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{c f} 2 a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) (-i \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x]) \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}$$

Problem 982: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \frac{2 i a}{3 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^2 f} 2 a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) (-i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + 3 f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + 3 f x]) \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}$$

Problem 988: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 i a}{5 f (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 c^3 f} 2 a \cos[e + f x]^3 (\cos[f x] - i \sin[f x]) \\ (-i \cos[3 e + 4 f x] + \sin[3 e + 4 f x]) \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]}$$

Problem 1007: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 i a^{5/2} c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{4 f} + \\ \frac{3 a^2 c^2 \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]}}{8 f} + \\ \frac{a c \tan[e + f x] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{4 f}$$

Result (type 3, 358 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 i c^3 e^{-i(3e+fx)} \sqrt{e^{ifx}} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i(e+fx)}\right] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 \sqrt{\frac{c}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} f \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^{5/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^2} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - i c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])} \\
 & \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^3 \left(\frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Cos}[2e] - \frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Sin}[2e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \left(\frac{3}{8} \operatorname{Cos}[2e] - \frac{3}{8} i \operatorname{Sin}[2e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[fx] + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \left(\frac{1}{4} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2e] - \frac{1}{4} i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2e] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{3}{8} c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2e] - \frac{3}{8} i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2e] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e] \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1012: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{i (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{5 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 90 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(i c^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[2(e+fx)] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e+fx)]) \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\
 \left. \left(5 a^2 f (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2 \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1027: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \frac{i (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3 f (c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^2 f} a \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] - i \operatorname{Sin}[fx]) \\
 (-i \operatorname{Cos}[3e+4fx] + \operatorname{Sin}[3e+4fx]) \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c - i c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}$$

Problem 1036: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{i (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 f (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 91 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 \cos[e + f x] (-i \cos[5e + 7fx] + \sin[5e + 7fx]) \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]} \right) / \left(5 c^3 f (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 1047: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a f n} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, n, 1 + n, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n$$

Result (type 8, 33 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 1048: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{8 a^2 f n} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, n, 1 + n, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1049: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^3 f n} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[4, n, 1+n, \frac{1}{2} (1-i \tan [e+f x])\right] (c-i c \tan [e+f x])^n$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1050: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m (c-i c \tan [e+f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 66 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 f n} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m+n, 1+n, \frac{1}{2} (1-i \tan [e+f x])\right] (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m (c-i c \tan [e+f x])^n$$

Result (type 5, 154 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f m} i 2^{-1+m+n} (e^{i f x})^m \left(\frac{c}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}}\right)^n \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}}\right)^m (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)})^{m+n} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m, m+n, 1+m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^{-m} (\cos [f x]+i \sin [f x])^{-m} (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m$$

Problem 1051: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m (c-i c \tan [e+f x])^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{8 i c^4 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m}{f m} + \frac{12 i c^4 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{1+m}}{a f (1+m)} - \frac{6 i c^4 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{2+m}}{a^2 f (2+m)} + \frac{i c^4 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{3+m}}{a^3 f (3+m)}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1052: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m (c-i c \tan [e+f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 i c^3 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^m}{f m} + \frac{4 i c^3 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{1+m}}{a f (1+m)} - \frac{i c^3 (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{2+m}}{a^2 f (2+m)}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1053: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 64 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 i c^2 (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{f m} + \frac{i c^2 (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^{1+m}}{a f (1+m)}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1054: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i c (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{f m}$$

Result (type 3, 95 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f m} i 2^m c (e^{i f x})^m \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^m \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{-m} (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^{-m} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Problem 1055: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{c - i c \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4 c f m} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \tan[e + f x])] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 5, 177 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{c f m (1+m)} i 2^{-2+m} (e^{i f x})^m \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^m \\ \left((1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})^m \left((1+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[m, m, 1+m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. e^{2 i (e+f x)} m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[m, 1+m, 2+m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)}] \right) \right) \\ \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{-m} (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^{-m} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Problem 1056: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{8 c^2 f m} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1057: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{16 c^3 f m} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[4, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1058: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{32 c^4 f m} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[5, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1059: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 f} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{5}{2} + m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1060: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 f} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \\ (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f m} i 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (e^{i f x})^m \left(\frac{c}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}\right)^m \\ (1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})^{\frac{3}{2}+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m, \frac{3}{2} + m, 1 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] \\ \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{-m} (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^{-m} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Problem 1061: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \\ (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]}$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f m} i 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (e^{i f x})^m \sqrt{\frac{c}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}\right)^m \\ (1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m, \frac{1}{2} + m, 1 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] \\ \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{-m} (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^{-m} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Problem 1062: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{\sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left({}_2F_1\left[1, -\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m \right) / \left(f \sqrt{c - i c \tan[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{c}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} f m} {}_2F_1\left[1, -\frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \left(\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \right)^m$$

$$(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{-\frac{1}{2} + m} {}_2F_1\left[-\frac{1}{2} + m, m, 1 + m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right]$$

$$\sec[e + f x]^{-m} (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^{-m} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m$$

Problem 1063: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left({}_2F_1\left[1, -\frac{3}{2} + m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m \right) / \left(3 f (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1064: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left({}_2F_1\left[1, -\frac{5}{2} + m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - i \tan[e + f x])\right] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m \right) / \left(5 f (c - i c \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1065: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 4 steps):

$$4 a^3 (c - i d) x - \frac{4 a^3 (i c + d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} - \frac{2 a^3 (c - i d) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{a (i c + d) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \frac{d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 883 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^4 \left(c \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - i d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - i c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left(-2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \\ & \quad \left. (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (3 c \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 9 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(-\frac{1}{6} i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{1}{6} \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ & \left((c - i d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^4 (4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - 4 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) - \\ & \left(i d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \left(\frac{1}{3} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{1}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{1}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right) (-9 c \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + 13 i d \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \\ & \quad x \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^4 (-2 c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 2 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 2 c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 - 2 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 + 4 i c \operatorname{Sin}[e] + \\ & \quad 4 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 8 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 8 d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 12 c \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 + \\ & \quad 12 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 + 8 i c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 + 8 d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 + 2 c \operatorname{Sin}[e] \operatorname{Tan}[e] - 2 i d \operatorname{Sin}[e] \operatorname{Tan}[e] + \\ & \quad 2 c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e] - 2 i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e] + i (c - i d) (4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - 4 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) \operatorname{Tan}[e]) \\ & \quad (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1066: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 3 steps):

$$2 a^2 (c - i d) x - \frac{2 a^2 (i c + d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} - \frac{a^2 (c - i d) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 263 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2} a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x] \right) \left(-8 (c - i d) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[3 e + f x]] \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 - \right.$$

$$i \left(4 i c f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + 4 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + (i c + d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 f x - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \right) + c \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] - i d \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \left(-i d + 4 i c f x + 4 d f x + (c - i d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i c \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 4 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 2 i c \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] - 4 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] \right)$$

Problem 1068: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(c - i d) x}{2 a} + \frac{i c - d}{2 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 102 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c - 2 i c f x + d (i - 2 f x) + (d - 2 i d f x + c (-i + 2 f x)) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(4 a f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)$$

Problem 1071: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$4 a^3 (c - i d)^2 x - \frac{4 i a^3 (c - i d)^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} - \frac{2 a^3 (c - i d)^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{i a (c - i d)^2 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \frac{2 c d (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} - \frac{i d^2 (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{4 a f}$$

Result (type 3, 948 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(c^2 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - 2 i c d \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - d^2 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - i c^2 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - 2 c d \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + i d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-2 i \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \log[\cos[e + f x]^2] - 2 \log[\cos[e + f x]^2] \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \left(f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos[e + f x] (3 c^2 \cos[e] - 18 i c d \cos[e] - 15 d^2 \cos[e] + 4 c d \sin[e] - 6 i d^2 \sin[e]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{6} i \cos[3e] - \frac{1}{6} \sin[3e] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sec[e + f x] \left(-\frac{1}{4} i d^2 \cos[3e] - \frac{1}{4} d^2 \sin[3e] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3}{f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3} + \\
 & \left((c - i d)^2 \cos[e + f x]^3 (4 f x \cos[3e] - 4 i f x \sin[3e]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{3} \cos[3e] - \frac{1}{3} i \sin[3e] \right) (-2 i c d \sin[f x] - 3 d^2 \sin[f x]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos[e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{1}{3} \cos[3e] - \frac{1}{3} i \sin[3e] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-9 c^2 \sin[f x] + 26 i c d \sin[f x] + 15 d^2 \sin[f x]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{(\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3} \\
 & x \cos[e + f x]^3 \left(-2 c^2 \cos[e] + 4 i c d \cos[e] + 2 d^2 \cos[e] + 2 c^2 \cos[e]^3 - 4 i c d \cos[e]^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 d^2 \cos[e]^3 + 4 i c^2 \sin[e] + 8 c d \sin[e] - 4 i d^2 \sin[e] - 8 i c^2 \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] - \\
 & \quad 16 c d \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] + 8 i d^2 \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] - 12 c^2 \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + 24 i c d \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + \\
 & \quad 12 d^2 \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + 8 i c^2 \sin[e]^3 + 16 c d \sin[e]^3 - 8 i d^2 \sin[e]^3 + 2 c^2 \sin[e] \tan[e] - \\
 & \quad 4 i c d \sin[e] \tan[e] - 2 d^2 \sin[e] \tan[e] + 2 c^2 \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] - 4 i c d \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 d^2 \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] + i (c - i d)^2 (4 \cos[3e] - 4 i \sin[3e]) \tan[e] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1072: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a^2 (c - i d)^2 x - \frac{2 i a^2 (c - i d)^2 \log[\cos[e + f x]]}{f} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 (c - i d)^2 \tan[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{c d (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2}{f} - \frac{i d^2 (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3}{3 a f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 261 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^2} \left((c - i d)^2 \cos [e + f x]^2 \log [\cos [e + f x]^2] (-i \cos [2 e] - \sin [2 e]) + \right. \\ \left. 4 (c - i d)^2 f x \cos [e + f x]^2 (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) - \right. \\ \left. 2 (c - i d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\tan [3 e + f x]] \cos [e + f x]^2 (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{3} (3 c^2 - 12 i c d - 7 d^2) \cos [e + f x] \sec [e] (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) \sin [f x] - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{3} d^2 \sec [e] \sec [e + f x] (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) \sin [f x] - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{3} d (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) (3 c - 3 i d + d \tan [e]) \right) (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2$$

Problem 1073: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$a (c - i d)^2 x - \frac{i a (c - i d)^2 \log [\cos [e + f x]]}{f} + \frac{a d (i c + d) \tan [e + f x]}{f} + \frac{i a (c + d \tan [e + f x])^2}{2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 175 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 f} (\cos [f x] - i \sin [f x]) \\ \left(4 (c - i d)^2 f x \cos [e + f x] (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) - 2 (c - i d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\tan [2 e + f x]] \cos [e + f x] \right. \\ \left. (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) - i (c - i d)^2 \cos [e + f x] \log [\cos [e + f x]^2] (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) + \right. \\ \left. d^2 \sec [e + f x] (i \cos [e] + \sin [e]) + 2 (2 c - i d) d \sin [f x] (i + \tan [e]) \right) (a + i a \tan [e + f x])$$

Problem 1074: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^2}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 75 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(c^2 - 2 i c d + d^2) x}{2 a} + \frac{i d^2 \log [\cos [e + f x]]}{a f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^2}{2 f (a + i a \tan [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 155 leaves):

$$(c^2 + 2 i c d - d^2 - 2 i c^2 f x - 4 c d f x + 2 i d^2 f x + 2 d^2 \log [\cos [e + f x]^2] + \\ (d^2 (i - 2 f x) + c^2 (-i + 2 f x) + 2 c (d - 2 i d f x) + 2 i d^2 \log [\cos [e + f x]^2]) \tan [e + f x] + \\ 4 d^2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [\tan [f x]] (-i + \tan [e + f x])) / (4 a f (-i + \tan [e + f x]))$$

Problem 1077: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 190 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & 4 a^3 (c - i d)^3 x + \frac{4 a^3 (i c + d)^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} + \frac{4 i a^3 (c - i d)^2 d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \\ & \frac{2 a^3 (i c + d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{f} + \frac{4 i a^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (i c - 11 d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{20 d^2 f} - \frac{(a^3 + i a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{5 d f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1564 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\cos[e + fx]^3 \left(-i c^3 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - 3c^2 d \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 3i c d^2 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. d^3 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - c^3 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 3i c^2 d \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 3c d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - i d^3 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \log[\cos[e + fx]^2] - 2i \log[\cos[e + fx]^2] \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) (a + i a \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) / \\
& \left(f (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{f (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3} \\
& \sec[e] \sec[e + fx]^2 \left(\frac{1}{240} \cos[3e] - \frac{1}{240} i \sin[3e] \right) \\
& (-45 i c^3 \cos[fx] - 405 c^2 d \cos[fx] + 585 i c d^2 \cos[fx] + 225 d^3 \cos[fx] + \\
& 300 c^3 f x \cos[fx] - 900 i c^2 d f x \cos[fx] - 900 c d^2 f x \cos[fx] + 300 i d^3 f x \cos[fx] - \\
& 45 i c^3 \cos[2e + fx] - 405 c^2 d \cos[2e + fx] + 585 i c d^2 \cos[2e + fx] + \\
& 225 d^3 \cos[2e + fx] + 300 c^3 f x \cos[2e + fx] - 900 i c^2 d f x \cos[2e + fx] - \\
& 900 c d^2 f x \cos[2e + fx] + 300 i d^3 f x \cos[2e + fx] - 15 i c^3 \cos[2e + 3fx] - \\
& 135 c^2 d \cos[2e + 3fx] + 225 i c d^2 \cos[2e + 3fx] + 105 d^3 \cos[2e + 3fx] + \\
& 150 c^3 f x \cos[2e + 3fx] - 450 i c^2 d f x \cos[2e + 3fx] - 450 c d^2 f x \cos[2e + 3fx] + \\
& 150 i d^3 f x \cos[2e + 3fx] - 15 i c^3 \cos[4e + 3fx] - 135 c^2 d \cos[4e + 3fx] + \\
& 225 i c d^2 \cos[4e + 3fx] + 105 d^3 \cos[4e + 3fx] + 150 c^3 f x \cos[4e + 3fx] - \\
& 450 i c^2 d f x \cos[4e + 3fx] - 450 c d^2 f x \cos[4e + 3fx] + 150 i d^3 f x \cos[4e + 3fx] + \\
& 30 c^3 f x \cos[4e + 5fx] - 90 i c^2 d f x \cos[4e + 5fx] - 90 c d^2 f x \cos[4e + 5fx] + \\
& 30 i d^3 f x \cos[4e + 5fx] + 30 c^3 f x \cos[6e + 5fx] - 90 i c^2 d f x \cos[6e + 5fx] - \\
& 90 c d^2 f x \cos[6e + 5fx] + 30 i d^3 f x \cos[6e + 5fx] - 270 c^3 \sin[fx] + \\
& 1140 i c^2 d \sin[fx] + 1260 c d^2 \sin[fx] - 470 i d^3 \sin[fx] + 180 c^3 \sin[2e + fx] - \\
& 810 i c^2 d \sin[2e + fx] - 990 c d^2 \sin[2e + fx] + 360 i d^3 \sin[2e + fx] - \\
& 180 c^3 \sin[2e + 3fx] + 750 i c^2 d \sin[2e + 3fx] + 810 c d^2 \sin[2e + 3fx] - \\
& 280 i d^3 \sin[2e + 3fx] + 45 c^3 \sin[4e + 3fx] - 225 i c^2 d \sin[4e + 3fx] - \\
& 315 c d^2 \sin[4e + 3fx] + 135 i d^3 \sin[4e + 3fx] - 45 c^3 \sin[4e + 5fx] + \\
& 195 i c^2 d \sin[4e + 5fx] + 225 c d^2 \sin[4e + 5fx] - 83 i d^3 \sin[4e + 5fx]) \\
& (a + i a \tan[e + fx])^3 + \frac{1}{(\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3} x \cos[e + fx]^3 \\
& (-2 c^3 \cos[e] + 6 i c^2 d \cos[e] + 6 c d^2 \cos[e] - 2 i d^3 \cos[e] + 2 c^3 \cos[e]^3 - 6 i c^2 d \cos[e]^3 - \\
& 6 c d^2 \cos[e]^3 + 2 i d^3 \cos[e]^3 + 4 i c^3 \sin[e] + 12 c^2 d \sin[e] - 12 i c d^2 \sin[e] - \\
& 4 d^3 \sin[e] - 8 i c^3 \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] - 24 c^2 d \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] + 24 i c d^2 \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] + \\
& 8 d^3 \cos[e]^2 \sin[e] - 12 c^3 \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + 36 i c^2 d \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + 36 c d^2 \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 - \\
& 12 i d^3 \cos[e] \sin[e]^2 + 8 i c^3 \sin[e]^3 + 24 c^2 d \sin[e]^3 - 24 i c d^2 \sin[e]^3 - \\
& 8 d^3 \sin[e]^3 + 2 c^3 \sin[e] \tan[e] - 6 i c^2 d \sin[e] \tan[e] - 6 c d^2 \sin[e] \tan[e] + \\
& 2 i d^3 \sin[e] \tan[e] + 2 c^3 \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] - 6 i c^2 d \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] - 6 c d^2 \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] + \\
& 2 i d^3 \sin[e]^3 \tan[e] + (-i c - d)^3 (4 \cos[3e] - 4 i \sin[3e]) \tan[e]) (a + i a \tan[e + fx])^3
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1078: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + fx])^2 (c + d \tan[e + fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$2 a^2 (c - i d)^3 x + \frac{2 a^2 (i c + d)^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} + \frac{2 i a^2 (c - i d)^2 d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (i c + d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{f} + \frac{2 i a^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} - \frac{a^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{4 d f}$$

Result (type 3, 1225 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (-i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 3 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 3 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right.$$

$$\left. (-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[3 e + f x]] \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[3 e + f x]] \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (-i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 3 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 3 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right.$$

$$\left. (\operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] - i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) /$$

$$\left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \right) + \frac{1}{f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{1}{24} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{1}{24} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right)$$

$$(-18 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 36 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 12 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 18 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 54 i c^2 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[e] -$$

$$54 c d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 18 i d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 9 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + 18 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] +$$

$$9 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + 12 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 36 i c^2 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] -$$

$$36 c d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + 12 i d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 9 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] +$$

$$18 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + 9 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + 12 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] -$$

$$36 i c^2 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] - 36 c d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + 12 i d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] +$$

$$3 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 4 f x] - 9 i c^2 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 4 f x] - 9 c d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 4 f x] +$$

$$3 i d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + 4 f x] + 3 c^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e + 4 f x] - 9 i c^2 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e + 4 f x] -$$

$$9 c d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e + 4 f x] + 3 i d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e + 4 f x] + 9 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 54 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] -$$

$$63 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 24 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 9 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] + 54 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] +$$

$$57 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] - 20 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + 2 f x] + 3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] - 18 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] -$$

$$27 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] + 12 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 2 f x] - 3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 4 f x] + 18 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 4 f x] +$$

$$21 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 4 f x] - 8 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + 4 f x]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 +$$

$$\frac{1}{(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2} x \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \left(2 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 - 6 i c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 - 6 c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 +$$

$$2 i d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 - 6 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 18 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 18 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e] +$$

$$6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 6 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 + 18 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 + 18 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 - 6 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 +$$

$$2 i c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e] + 6 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e] - 6 i c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e] -$$

$$2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e] + (-i c - d)^3 (2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \operatorname{Tan}[e] \right) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2$$

Problem 1079: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a (c - i d)^3 x + \frac{a (i c + d)^3 \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} + \frac{i a (c - i d)^2 d \text{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{a (i c + d) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \frac{i a (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 219 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 f} (\text{Cos}[f x] - i \text{Sin}[f x]) \left(12 (c - i d)^3 f x \text{Cos}[e + f x] (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) - 6 (c - i d)^3 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[2 e + f x]] \text{Cos}[e + f x] (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) - 3 i (c - i d)^3 \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f x]^2] (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) - 2 d (-9 c^2 + 9 i c d + 4 d^2) \text{Sin}[f x] (i + \text{Tan}[e]) + 2 d^3 \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \text{Sin}[f x] (i + \text{Tan}[e]) + d^2 \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sec}[e + f x] (i + \text{Tan}[e]) (9 c - 3 i d + 2 d \text{Tan}[e]) \right) (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])$$

Problem 1081: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{(a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(c^3 - 3 i c^2 d - 3 c d^2 - 3 i d^3) x}{4 a^2} + \frac{d^3 \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f x]]}{a^2 f} + \frac{(c + i d)^2 (i c + 3 d)}{4 a^2 f (1 + i \text{Tan}[e + f x])} + \frac{(i c - d) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{4 f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 305 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{16 a^2 f (-i + \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2} \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (4 i c^3 + 12 i c d^2 - 8 d^3 + \text{Cos}[2 (e + f x)]) (3 c^2 d (-1 - 4 i f x) + d^3 (1 + 4 i f x) + c^3 (i + 4 f x) - 3 c d^2 (i + 4 f x) + 8 d^3 \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f x]^2]) + c^3 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 i c^2 d \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 c d^2 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - i d^3 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 4 i c^3 f x \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 12 c^2 d f x \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 i c d^2 f x \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 d^3 f x \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 8 i d^3 \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 16 d^3 \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[f x]] (-i \text{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)]) \right)$$

Problem 1083: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 x}{c - i d} - \frac{a^3 (i c - 3 d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{d^2 f} - \frac{a^3 (c + i d)^2 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{d^2 (i c + d) f} - \frac{a^3 + i a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{d f}$$

Result (type 3, 2264 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\ \left. \left(c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 2 i c d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + i d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^2\right]}{2 d^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right]}{2 d^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \left(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right)^3 \right) / \\ \left((c - i d) f \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3e] - 4 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[3e]) \right. \\ \left. \left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \left(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right)^3 \right) / \\ \left((c - i d) f \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ \left((-i c + 3 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3e] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2]}{2 d^2} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] \operatorname{Sin}[3e]}{2 d^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \left(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right)^3 \right) / \\ \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\ \left(i \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3e]}{d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3e]}{d} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right. \\ \left. \left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \left(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right)^3 \right) / \\ \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} \\ \times \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \left(-\frac{c \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{2 d^2} - \frac{3 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{2 d} + \frac{c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3}{2 d^2} + \frac{3 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3}{2 d} + \frac{i c \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d^2} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d} - \frac{2 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{6 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d} - \frac{3 c \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{d^2} - \frac{9 i \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{d} + \frac{2 i c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{6 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{d} + \frac{c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2}{2(c-i d)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{i c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{3 c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{3 i c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{6 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{2 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{6 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{9 c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{9 i c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{3 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{6 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{2 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{6 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{3 c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{3 i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{2(c-i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \left((-3 c - i d - c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d) (c+i d + c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) + \\
 & \left(-c + c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d^2} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{\left((c^3 - c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d^2} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d^2} \right) \right)} /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\left((c - i d) (c + i d + c \cos[2e] - i d \cos[2e] + i c \sin[2e] + d \sin[2e]) \right) + \left((-3c^2 + c^2 \cos[2e] + i c^2 \sin[2e]) \left(-\frac{i \cos[3e]}{d} - \frac{\sin[3e]}{d} \right) \right)}{\left((c - i d) (c + i d + c \cos[2e] - i d \cos[2e] + i c \sin[2e] + d \sin[2e]) \right) + \left(-1 + \cos[2e] + i \sin[2e] \right) \left(\frac{3i \cos[3e]}{d} + \frac{3 \sin[3e]}{d} \right) + \frac{c \sin[e] \tan[e]}{2d^2} + \frac{3i \sin[e] \tan[e]}{2d} + \frac{c \sin[e]^3 \tan[e]}{2d^2} + \frac{3i \sin[e]^3 \tan[e]}{2d}}{1 + \cos[2e] + i \sin[2e]} \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3$$

Problem 1085: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{c + d \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a x}{c - i d} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]]}{(i c + d) f}$$

Result (type 3, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 c f - 2 i d f} \left(4 a f x + 2 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d \cos[2 e + f x] - c \sin[2 e + f x]}{c \cos[2 e + f x] + d \sin[2 e + f x]} \right] - i a \operatorname{Log}\left[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right] \right)$$

Problem 1087: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c^3 + 3 i c^2 d - 3 c d^2 + 3 i d^3) x}{4 a^2 (c - i d) (c + i d)^3} - \frac{d^3 \operatorname{Log}[c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]]}{a^2 (c - i d) (c + i d)^3 f} + \frac{i c - 3 d}{4 a^2 (c + i d)^2 f (1 + i \tan[e + f x])} - \frac{1}{4 (i c - d) f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 372 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^2 (c - i d) (c + i d)^3 f (-i + \tan [e + f x])^2} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(4 i c^3 - 8 c^2 d + 4 i c d^2 - 8 d^3 + \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] \right. \\ \left. \left((c + i d)^2 (i c + d + 4 c f x + 4 i d f x) - 8 d^3 \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right) + \right. \\ \left. c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \right. \\ \left. 4 i c^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 c^2 d f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 i c d^2 f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \right. \\ \left. 4 d^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 8 i d^3 \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \right. \\ \left. 16 d^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[f x] + (-c^2 + d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{(c^2 - d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}\right] (-i \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)]) \right)$$

Problem 1089: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3}{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 x}{(c - i d)^2} + \frac{i a^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{d^2 f} - \frac{a^3 (i c - d) (c - 3 i d) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(c - i d)^2 d^2 f} + \frac{(c + i d) (a^3 + i a^3 \tan [e + f x])}{(c - i d) d f (c + d \tan [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1936 leaves):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2] (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3}{2 d^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3} + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \left(c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 2 i c d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + 3 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 i d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] - c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x] + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x]}{c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] + 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x]}\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right]}{d^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] - c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x] + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x]}{c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 e + f x] + 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[4 e + f x]}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right]}{d^2} \right) \right) \\ \left. (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) / \left((c - i d)^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \left(c^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 2 i c d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + 3 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 c d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 3 i d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2\right]}{2 d^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right]}{2 d^2} \right) \\
 & \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 \right) / \left((c-i d)^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3}{2 d^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3 (4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]-4 i f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3}{(c-i d)^2 f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x]-2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[f x]-i d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d) f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3} \\
 & x \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{2 d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]^3}{2 d^2} - \frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d^2} + \frac{2 i \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{d^2} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{d^2} - \right. \\
 & \frac{2 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{d^2} + \frac{5 c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{i c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{3 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{20 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{4 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d)^2 d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{4 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{12 d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \frac{30 c \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{6 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d)^2 d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{6 i c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{18 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{20 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{4 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d)^2 d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \frac{4 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{12 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[e]^3}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5 c \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 d^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \\ & \frac{i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 d (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{3 i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]^4}{(c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \left((-5 c-3 i d+ \right. \\ & \quad \left. c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-3 i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]+3 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]-i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) \right) / \\ & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d+c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) + \\ & \frac{(1-\operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d^2}-\frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d^2} \right)}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]} + \\ & \left((-c^3+c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d^2}-\frac{i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d^2} \right) \right) / \\ & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d+c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) + \\ & \left((-c^2+3 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+3 i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{d}-\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{d} \right) \right) / \\ & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d+c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e] \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{2 d^2}-\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{2 d^2} \right) (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1090: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 93 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^2 x}{(c-i d)^2} - \frac{2 i a^2 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]]}{(c-i d)^2 f} + \frac{a^2 (i c-d)}{d (i c+d) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 253 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2 \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2] (-i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-\operatorname{Sin}[2 e])}{f} + 4 x (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+f x]+(-c^2+d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+f x]}{(c^2-d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+f x]+2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+f x]}\right] (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e])}{f} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(c-i d)(c+i d)(\operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) / \\ & ((c-i d)^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1091: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 75 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a x}{(c - i d)^2} - \frac{i a \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(c - i d)^2 f} - \frac{a}{(i c + d) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 302 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 (c - i d)^2 f} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \\ & \left(4 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] + (-c^2 + d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x]}{(c^2 - d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] + 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x]} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left((c^2 + d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[f x] (4 f x - i \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2]) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (c^2 - d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] (4 f x - i \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2]) - 2 d \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (2 (i c + d) \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + c (-4 f x + i \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2]) \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x]) \right) \right) / \\ & \left. \left((c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) (a + i a \tan[e + f x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1094: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 357 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c^5 + 5 i c^4 d - 10 c^3 d^2 - 10 i c^2 d^3 - 35 c d^4 + 25 i d^5) x}{8 a^3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^5} + \\ & \frac{(5 c - 3 i d) d^4 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{a^3 (i c - d)^5 (c - i d)^2 f} + \frac{d (c^3 + 5 i c^2 d - 11 c d^2 + 25 i d^3)}{8 a^3 (c - i d) (c + i d)^4 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])} - \\ & \frac{1}{6 (i c - d) f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])} + \\ & \frac{3 i c - 11 d}{24 a (c + i d)^2 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])} + \\ & \frac{c^2 + 5 i c d - 12 d^2}{8 (i c - d)^3 f (a^3 + i a^3 \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1584 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((3 c^2 + 14 i c d - 23 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{16} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right) / \\ & \left((c + i d)^4 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((3c + 7id) \cos[4fx] \sec[e + fx]^3 \left(\frac{1}{32} i \cos[e] + \frac{\sin[e]}{32} \right) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right) / \\
& \left((c + id)^3 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\sec[e + fx]^3 \left(5c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - 3id^5 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 5ic d^4 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 3d^5 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-3c^2 d \cos[fx] + d^3 \cos[fx] - c^3 \sin[fx] + 3c d^2 \sin[fx]}{c^3 \cos[fx] - 3c d^2 \cos[fx] - 3c^2 d \sin[fx] + d^3 \sin[fx]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-3c^2 d \cos[fx] + d^3 \cos[fx] - c^3 \sin[fx] + 3c d^2 \sin[fx]}{c^3 \cos[fx] - 3c d^2 \cos[fx] - 3c^2 d \sin[fx] + d^3 \sin[fx]} \right] \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left(\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx] \right)^3 \Big/ \left((c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\sec[e + fx]^3 \left(5c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] - 3id^5 \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 5ic d^4 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] + 3d^5 \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left(-\frac{1}{2} i \cos\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[(c \cos[e + fx] + d \sin[e + fx])^2 \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[(c \cos[e + fx] + d \sin[e + fx])^2 \right] \sin\left[\frac{3e}{2}\right] \right) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right) / \\
& \left((c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos[6fx] \sec[e + fx]^3 \left(\frac{1}{48} i \cos[3e] + \frac{1}{48} \sin[3e] \right) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right) / \\
& \left((c + id)^2 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \\
& \left((c^5 + 5ic^4 d - 10c^3 d^2 - 10id^2 c^2 d^3 - 35c d^4 + 25id^5) \sec[e + fx]^3 \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{8} f x \cos[3e] + \frac{1}{8} i f x \sin[3e] \right) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right) / \\
& \left((c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \left(x \sec[e + fx]^3 \right. \\
& \left(\frac{5c d^4 \cos[e]^2}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} - \frac{3id^5 \cos[e]^2}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} + \right. \\
& \frac{10id^4 \cos[e] \sin[e]}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} + \frac{6d^5 \cos[e] \sin[e]}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} - \\
& \frac{5c d^4 \sin[e]^2}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} + \frac{3id^5 \sin[e]^2}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e])} + \\
& \left. \left. \left((5c - 3id) (-d \cos[e] + c \sin[e]) (d^4 \cos[3e] + id^4 \sin[3e]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left((c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 (-ic \cos[e] - id \sin[e]) \right) \Big/ (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \Big/ \\
& (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 + \left((3c^2 + 14icd - 23d^2) \sec[e + fx]^3 \left(\frac{\cos[e]}{16} + \frac{1}{16} i \sin[e] \right) \right. \\
& \left. (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \sin[2fx] \right) / \left((c + id)^4 f (a + ia \tan[e + fx])^3 \right) + \\
& \left((3c + 7id) \sec[e + fx]^3 \left(\frac{\cos[e]}{32} - \frac{1}{32} i \sin[e] \right) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \sin[4fx] \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c + i d)^3 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\sec[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{1}{48} \cos[3 e] - \frac{1}{48} i \sin[3 e] \right) (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \sin[6 f x] \right) / \\
 & \left((c + i d)^2 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\sec[e + f x]^3 (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} d^5 \cos[3 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} d^5 \cos[3 e + f x] + \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \sin[3 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \sin[3 e + f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^4 f (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1095: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 a^3 x}{(c - i d)^3} - \frac{4 a^3 \operatorname{Log}[c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]]}{(i c + d)^3 f} - \\
 & \frac{a (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2}{2 (i c + d) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \frac{2 a^3 (c + i d)}{(c - i d)^2 d f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 595 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 (c - i d)^3 f (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2} \\
 & a^3 \left(2 c^3 f x \cos[3 e + 2 f x] - 6 c d^2 f x \cos[3 e + 2 f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad i c^3 \cos[3 e + 2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] + \\
 & \quad 3 i c d^2 \cos[3 e + 2 f x] \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] + \\
 & \quad \left. (c^2 + d^2) \cos[e + 2 f x] (3 d + 2 c f x - i c \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2]) \right) + \\
 & (c^2 + d^2) \cos[e] (-i c - 3 d + 4 c f x - 2 i c \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2]) + \\
 & 3 c^3 \sin[e] - i c^2 d \sin[e] + 3 c d^2 \sin[e] - i d^3 \sin[e] + 4 c^2 d f x \sin[e] + \\
 & 4 d^3 f x \sin[e] - 2 i c^2 d \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[e] - \\
 & 2 i d^3 \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[e] - 3 c^3 \sin[e + 2 f x] - \\
 & 3 c d^2 \sin[e + 2 f x] + 2 c^2 d f x \sin[e + 2 f x] + 2 d^3 f x \sin[e + 2 f x] - \\
 & i c^2 d \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[e + 2 f x] - \\
 & i d^3 \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[e + 2 f x] + 6 c^2 d f x \sin[3 e + 2 f x] - \\
 & 2 d^3 f x \sin[3 e + 2 f x] - 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[3 e + 2 f x] + \\
 & i d^3 \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \sin[3 e + 2 f x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1096: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^2 x}{(c - i d)^3} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(i c + d)^3 f} + \frac{a^2 (i c - d)}{2 d (i c + d) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \frac{2 i a^2}{(c - i d)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 317 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \left(\frac{\operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] (-i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \operatorname{Sin}[2 e])}{f} + 4 x (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) - \frac{1}{f} 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-3 c^2 d + d^3) \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + f x] + c (c^2 - 3 d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + f x]}{c (c^2 - 3 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + f x] - d (-3 c^2 + d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + f x]}\right] (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) + \frac{(c - i d) d (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e])}{2 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{(c - i d) (c + 2 i d) (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) \right) / \left((c - i d)^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 1097: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a x}{(c - i d)^3} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(i c + d)^3 f} - \frac{a}{2 (i c + d) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \frac{i a}{(c - i d)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(c - i d)^3} \text{Cos}[e + f x] (\text{Cos}[f x] - i \text{Sin}[f x])$$

$$\left(2 x (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-3 c^2 d + d^3) \text{Cos}[2 e + f x] + c (c^2 - 3 d^2) \text{Sin}[2 e + f x]}{c (c^2 - 3 d^2) \text{Cos}[2 e + f x] - d (-3 c^2 + d^2) \text{Sin}[2 e + f x]}\right]}{f} (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) \right.$$

$$\frac{i \text{Log}\left[\frac{(c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2}{2 f}\right] (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e])}{2 f} +$$

$$\frac{(c - i d) d^2 (i \text{Cos}[e] + \text{Sin}[e])}{2 (c + i d) f (c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(c - i d) d (-2 i c + d) (\text{Cos}[e] - i \text{Sin}[e]) \text{Sin}[f x]}{(c + i d) f (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e]) (c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])$$

Problem 1098: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(c^4 + 4 i c^3 d + 6 c^2 d^2 - 12 i c d^3 - 3 d^4) x}{2 a (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4} +$$

$$\frac{2 d^2 (3 c^2 - 2 i c d - d^2) \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]]}{a (c + i d)^4 (i c + d)^3 f} +$$

$$\frac{(c - 2 i d) d}{2 a (c - i d) (c + i d)^2 f (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2 (i c - d) f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{d (c^2 - 8 i c d - 3 d^2)}{2 a (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 f (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1231 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Sec}[e + f x] \right.$$

$$\left(3 c^2 d^2 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - 2 i c d^3 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - d^4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + 3 i c^2 d^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + 2 c d^3 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - i d^4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\left(-2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-d \text{Cos}[f x] - c \text{Sin}[f x]}{c \text{Cos}[f x] - d \text{Sin}[f x]}\right] \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - 2 i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-d \text{Cos}[f x] - c \text{Sin}[f x]}{c \text{Cos}[f x] - d \text{Sin}[f x]}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\left. (\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x]) \right) / \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) +$$

$$\left(\text{Sec}[e + f x] \left(3 c^2 d^2 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - 2 i c d^3 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - d^4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + 3 i c^2 d^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - i d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2}\right]\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^4 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \left(\frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Cos}[e]+\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{4}\right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])}{(c+i d)^3 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])} + \\
 & \left((c^4+4 i c^3 d+6 c^2 d^2-12 i c d^3-3 d^4) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} f x \operatorname{Cos}[e]+\frac{1}{2} i f x \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^4 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) + \left(x \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{6 c^2 d^2}{(c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{4 i c d^3}{(c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 d^4}{(c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \left((3 c^2 d^2-2 i c d^3-d^4) (2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]+2 i \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (c+i d-c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]-d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^3 (c+i d)^4 (c+i d+c \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]-i d \operatorname{Cos}[2 e]+i c \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right) \left. \right) \\
 & \left. (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right) / (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{4}-\frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{(c+i d)^3 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \left(-\frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e]+\frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2 (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right. \\
 & \left(-2 c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e-f x]+\frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e-f x]+2 c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]-\frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]- \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e-f x]-\frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e-f x]+2 i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]+\frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \right. \\
 & \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1099: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 354 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(c^5 + 5 i c^4 d - 10 c^3 d^2 + 30 i c^2 d^3 + 45 c d^4 - 15 i d^5) x}{4 a^2 (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5} -$$

$$\frac{2 d^3 (5 c^2 - 5 i c d - 2 d^2) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{a^2 (i c - d)^5 (i c + d)^3 f} +$$

$$\frac{d (c^2 + 5 i c d + 8 d^2)}{4 a^2 (c - i d) (c + i d)^3 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{i c - 5 d}{4 a^2 (c + i d)^2 f (1 + i \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 (i c - d) f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{(c - 3 i d) d (c^2 + 8 i c d + 5 d^2)}{4 a^2 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 4395 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left(5 c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 5 i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 2 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 5 i c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 5 c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 2 i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right)$$

$$\left(-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[f x]} \right] \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x] + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[f x] - 2 c d \operatorname{Sin}[f x]} \right] \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^2 \Big/$$

$$\left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right.$$

$$\left(5 c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 5 i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 2 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 5 i c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 5 c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 2 i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right)$$

$$\left(-\operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Log}\left[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i \operatorname{Log}\left[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right)^2 \Big/$$

$$\left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}$$

$$\times \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(-\frac{10 i c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \right.$$

$$\frac{10 c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \frac{4 i d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} +$$

$$\frac{10 c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} - \frac{10 i c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} -$$

$$\frac{4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \left((2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + 2 i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) \right.$$

$$\left. (5 i c^3 d^3 + 3 i c d^5 + 2 d^6 - 5 i c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - 10 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + 7 i c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + 5 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] - 10 i c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] - 7 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] + 2 i d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c + i d + c \cos[2e] - i d \cos[2e] + i c \sin[2e] + d \sin[2e]) \right)$$

$$(\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^2 + \left(\sec[e + fx]^2 (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^2 \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{64} \cos[2e + 4fx] - \frac{1}{64} i \sin[2e + 4fx] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (6 i c^8 \cos[e] - 14 c^7 d \cos[e] + 18 i c^6 d^2 \cos[e] - 42 c^5 d^3 \cos[e] + 18 i c^4 d^4 \cos[e] - \\ & 42 c^3 d^5 \cos[e] + 6 i c^2 d^6 \cos[e] - 14 c d^7 \cos[e] + 5 i c^8 \cos[e + 2fx] - 11 c^7 d \cos[e + 2fx] + \\ & 31 i c^6 d^2 \cos[e + 2fx] - 33 c^5 d^3 \cos[e + 2fx] + 63 i c^4 d^4 \cos[e + 2fx] - \\ & 33 c^3 d^5 \cos[e + 2fx] + 53 i c^2 d^6 \cos[e + 2fx] - 11 c d^7 \cos[e + 2fx] + 16 i d^8 \cos[e + 2fx] + \\ & 2 c^8 f x \cos[e + 2fx] + 16 i c^7 d f x \cos[e + 2fx] - 56 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[e + 2fx] - \\ & 32 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[e + 2fx] - 20 c^4 d^4 f x \cos[e + 2fx] + 80 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[e + 2fx] - \\ & 120 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[e + 2fx] - 30 d^8 f x \cos[e + 2fx] + 5 i c^8 \cos[3e + 2fx] - \\ & 3 c^7 d \cos[3e + 2fx] + 43 i c^6 d^2 \cos[3e + 2fx] + 35 c^5 d^3 \cos[3e + 2fx] - \\ & 25 i c^4 d^4 \cos[3e + 2fx] + 127 c^3 d^5 \cos[3e + 2fx] - 111 i c^2 d^6 \cos[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 89 c d^7 \cos[3e + 2fx] - 48 i d^8 \cos[3e + 2fx] + 2 c^8 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 12 i c^7 d f x \cos[3e + 2fx] - 28 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + 52 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 100 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + 60 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + 60 i c d^7 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 30 d^8 f x \cos[3e + 2fx] + 2 i c^8 \cos[3e + 4fx] - 2 c^7 d \cos[3e + 4fx] + \\ & 22 i c^6 d^2 \cos[3e + 4fx] + 18 c^5 d^3 \cos[3e + 4fx] + 110 i c^4 d^4 \cos[3e + 4fx] + \\ & 10 c^3 d^5 \cos[3e + 4fx] + 130 i c^2 d^6 \cos[3e + 4fx] - 10 c d^7 \cos[3e + 4fx] + \\ & 40 i d^8 \cos[3e + 4fx] + 4 c^8 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + 24 i c^7 d f x \cos[3e + 4fx] - \\ & 56 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + 104 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + 200 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + \\ & 120 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + 120 i c d^7 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + 60 d^8 f x \cos[3e + 4fx] + \\ & 2 i c^8 \cos[5e + 4fx] + 2 c^7 d \cos[5e + 4fx] + 22 i c^6 d^2 \cos[5e + 4fx] + \\ & 62 c^5 d^3 \cos[5e + 4fx] - 130 i c^4 d^4 \cos[5e + 4fx] - 74 c^3 d^5 \cos[5e + 4fx] - \\ & 126 i c^2 d^6 \cos[5e + 4fx] - 134 c d^7 \cos[5e + 4fx] + 24 i d^8 \cos[5e + 4fx] + \\ & 4 c^8 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] + 16 i c^7 d f x \cos[5e + 4fx] - 16 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] + \\ & 176 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] + 280 c^4 d^4 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] - 80 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] + \\ & 240 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] - 240 i c d^7 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] - 60 d^8 f x \cos[5e + 4fx] + \\ & 80 i c^4 d^4 \cos[5e + 6fx] + 112 c^3 d^5 \cos[5e + 6fx] + 48 i c^2 d^6 \cos[5e + 6fx] + \\ & 112 c d^7 \cos[5e + 6fx] - 32 i d^8 \cos[5e + 6fx] + 2 c^8 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] + \\ & 8 i c^7 d f x \cos[5e + 6fx] - 8 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] + 88 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] + \\ & 140 c^4 d^4 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] - 40 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] + 120 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] - \\ & 120 i c d^7 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] - 30 d^8 f x \cos[5e + 6fx] + 2 c^8 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + \\ & 4 i c^7 d f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + 4 c^6 d^2 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + 92 i c^5 d^3 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + \\ & 320 c^4 d^4 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] - 500 i c^3 d^5 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] - 420 c^2 d^6 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + \\ & 180 i c d^7 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + 30 d^8 f x \cos[7e + 6fx] + 6 i c^7 d \sin[e] - \\ & 14 c^6 d^2 \sin[e] + 18 i c^5 d^3 \sin[e] - 42 c^4 d^4 \sin[e] + 18 i c^3 d^5 \sin[e] - 42 c^2 d^6 \sin[e] + \\ & 6 i c d^7 \sin[e] - 14 d^8 \sin[e] - 4 c^8 \sin[e + 2fx] - 11 i c^7 d \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 27 c^6 d^2 \sin[e + 2fx] - 33 i c^5 d^3 \sin[e + 2fx] - 57 c^4 d^4 \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 33 i c^3 d^5 \sin[e + 2fx] - 49 c^2 d^6 \sin[e + 2fx] - 11 i c d^7 \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 15 d^8 \sin[e + 2fx] + 2 i c^8 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - 16 c^7 d f x \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 56 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[e + 2fx] + 32 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - 20 i c^4 d^4 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 80 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - 120 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - 30 i d^8 f x \sin[e + 2fx] - \\ & 4 c^8 \sin[3e + 2fx] - i c^7 d \sin[3e + 2fx] - 41 c^6 d^2 \sin[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 41 i c^5 d^3 \sin[3e + 2fx] + 25 c^4 d^4 \sin[3e + 2fx] + 133 i c^3 d^5 \sin[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 109 c^2 d^6 \sin[3e + 2fx] + 91 i c d^7 \sin[3e + 2fx] + 47 d^8 \sin[3e + 2fx] + \\ & 2 i c^8 f x \sin[3e + 2fx] - 12 c^7 d f x \sin[3e + 2fx] - 28 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[3e + 2fx] - \\ & 52 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[3e + 2fx] - 100 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[3e + 2fx] + 60 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[3e + 2fx] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 60 c d^7 f x \sin[3 e + 2 f x] + 30 i d^8 f x \sin[3 e + 2 f x] - 2 c^8 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 2 i c^7 d \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 22 c^6 d^2 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + 18 i c^5 d^3 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 110 c^4 d^4 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + 10 i c^3 d^5 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 130 c^2 d^6 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 10 i c d^7 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 40 d^8 \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + 4 i c^8 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 24 c^7 d f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 56 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 104 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 200 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + 120 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 120 c d^7 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + \\
 & 60 i d^8 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 2 c^8 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 2 i c^7 d \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 22 c^6 d^2 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 62 i c^5 d^3 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 130 c^4 d^4 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 74 i c^3 d^5 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 126 c^2 d^6 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 134 i c d^7 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 24 d^8 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 4 i c^8 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 16 c^7 d f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 16 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 176 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 280 i c^4 d^4 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + \\
 & 80 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 240 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 240 c d^7 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 60 i d^8 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 80 c^4 d^4 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 112 i c^3 d^5 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 48 c^2 d^6 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 112 i c d^7 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 32 d^8 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 2 i c^8 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 8 c^7 d f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 8 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 88 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 140 i c^4 d^4 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 40 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 120 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + 120 c d^7 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 30 i d^8 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 2 i c^8 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 4 c^7 d f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 4 i c^6 d^2 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 92 c^5 d^3 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 320 i c^4 d^4 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 500 c^3 d^5 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 420 i c^2 d^6 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 180 c d^7 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 30 i d^8 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] \Big) \Big/ \\
 & \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 f (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1100: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 448 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(c^6 + 6 i c^5 d - 15 c^4 d^2 - 20 i c^3 d^3 - 105 c^2 d^4 + 150 i c d^5 + 55 d^6) x}{8 a^3 (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^6} - \\
 & \frac{d^4 (15 c^2 - 18 i c d - 7 d^2) \operatorname{Log}[c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]]}{a^3 (c + i d)^6 (i c + d)^3 f} + \\
 & \frac{d (c^3 + 6 i c^2 d - 17 c d^2 + 28 i d^3)}{8 a^3 (c - i d) (c + i d)^4 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{6 (i c - d) f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 i c - 13 d}{24 a (c + i d)^2 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 c^2 + 18 i c d - 55 d^2}{24 (i c - d)^3 f (a^3 + i a^3 \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{d (c^4 + 6 i c^3 d - 16 c^2 d^2 + 94 i c d^3 + 55 d^4)}{8 a^3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^5 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 5726 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(15 c^2 d^4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 18 i c d^5 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 7 d^6 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + 15 i c^2 d^4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + 18 c d^5 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 7 i d^6 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-3 c^2 d \text{Cos}[f x] + d^3 \text{Cos}[f x] - c^3 \text{Sin}[f x] + 3 c d^2 \text{Sin}[f x]}{c^3 \text{Cos}[f x] - 3 c d^2 \text{Cos}[f x] - 3 c^2 d \text{Sin}[f x] + d^3 \text{Sin}[f x]} \right] \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-3 c^2 d \text{Cos}[f x] + d^3 \text{Cos}[f x] - c^3 \text{Sin}[f x] + 3 c d^2 \text{Sin}[f x]}{c^3 \text{Cos}[f x] - 3 c d^2 \text{Cos}[f x] - 3 c^2 d \text{Sin}[f x] + d^3 \text{Sin}[f x]} \right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 \right) / \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^6 f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(15 c^2 d^4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 18 i c d^5 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 7 d^6 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + 15 i c^2 d^4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 18 c d^5 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] - 7 i d^6 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[(c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}\left[(c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3 e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^6 f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{(a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3} \\
 & \times \text{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{15 c^2 d^4 \text{Cos}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{18 i c d^5 \text{Cos}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} - \frac{7 d^6 \text{Cos}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \quad \frac{30 i c^2 d^4 \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} + \frac{36 c d^5 \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} - \\
 & \quad \frac{14 i d^6 \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} - \frac{15 c^2 d^4 \text{Sin}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} + \\
 & \quad \frac{18 i c d^5 \text{Sin}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} + \frac{7 d^6 \text{Sin}[e]^2}{(c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^5 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e])} \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-15 c^3 d^4 + 3 i c^2 d^5 - 11 c d^6 + 7 i d^7 + 15 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[2 e] - 33 i c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[2 e] - 25 c d^6 \text{Cos}[2 e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 7 i d^7 \text{Cos}[2 e] + 15 i c^3 d^4 \text{Sin}[2 e] + 33 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[2 e] - 25 i c d^6 \text{Sin}[2 e] - 7 d^7 \text{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{Cos}[3 e] + i \text{Sin}[3 e] \right) \right) / \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(c + i d + c \text{Cos}[2 e] - i d \text{Cos}[2 e] + i c \text{Sin}[2 e] + d \text{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right) \right) \left(\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 + \\
 & \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x] \right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{768} \text{Cos}[3 e + 6 f x] - \frac{1}{768} i \text{Sin}[3 e + 6 f x] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(26 i c^9 \text{Cos}[e] - 72 c^8 d \text{Cos}[e] + 32 i c^7 d^2 \text{Cos}[e] - 216 c^6 d^3 \text{Cos}[e] - 60 i c^5 d^4 \text{Cos}[e] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 216 c^4 d^5 \text{Cos}[e] - 112 i c^3 d^6 \text{Cos}[e] - 72 c^2 d^7 \text{Cos}[e] - 46 i c d^8 \text{Cos}[e] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 40 i c^9 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 180 c^8 d \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 200 i c^7 d^2 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 360 c^6 d^3 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 840 i c^5 d^4 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 920 i c^3 d^6 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 360 c^2 d^7 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] - 320 i c d^8 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + 180 d^9 \text{Cos}[e + 2 f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 40 i c^9 \text{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] - 108 c^8 d \text{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] + 72 i c^7 d^2 \text{Cos}[3 e + 2 f x] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 504 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]-24 i c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]-864 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]- \\
& 104 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]-648 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]-48 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]- \\
& 180 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+2 f x]+45 i c^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-189 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 72 i c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-1008 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-486 i c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 1890 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-576 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-1512 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 207 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-441 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]+12 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 108 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-432 c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-1008 i c^6 d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 72 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-1080 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-1200 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 2160 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-180 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]-660 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 45 i c^9 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]-99 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+216 i c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]- \\
& 864 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+1386 i c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+162 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 2880 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+1944 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+1665 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 1017 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+12 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+84 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]- \\
& 240 c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]-336 i c^6 d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]-1272 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 120 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]-2160 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+1200 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]- \\
& 1140 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+660 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+4 f x]+18 i c^9 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]- \\
& 54 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+72 i c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]-504 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 684 i c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]-1764 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+840 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]- \\
& 1848 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+210 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]-534 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 24 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+168 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]-480 c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]- \\
& 672 i c^6 d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]-2544 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+240 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]- \\
& 4320 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+2400 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]- \\
& 2280 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+1320 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[5 e+6 f x]+18 i c^9 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]- \\
& 18 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+144 i c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-288 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 1476 i c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+2700 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-1248 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 2352 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-2598 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-618 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 24 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+120 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-192 c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]- \\
& 3216 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+6000 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+1920 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+ \\
& 4800 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]+4920 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]-1320 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+6 f x]- \\
& 1152 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+1728 i c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]-576 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 1728 i c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+576 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+12 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 60 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]-96 c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]-1608 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 3000 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+960 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+2400 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 2460 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]-660 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[7 e+8 f x]+12 c^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 36 i c^8 d f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+96 i c^6 d^3 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]-1512 c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 6120 i c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+10080 c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]- \\
& 8640 i c^2 d^7 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]-3780 c d^8 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+660 i d^9 f x \operatorname{Cos}[9 e+8 f x]+ \\
& 26 i c^8 d \operatorname{Sin}[e]-72 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]+32 i c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]-216 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]- \\
& 60 i c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e]-216 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[e]-112 i c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e]-72 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e]- \\
& 46 i d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e]-36 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]-176 i c^8 d \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+216 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]- \\
& 344 i c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+864 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+24 i c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+ \\
& 936 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+376 i c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+324 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]+ \\
& 184 i d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+2 f x]-36 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]-96 i c^8 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]- \\
& 72 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]-472 i c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]-840 i c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]+ \\
& 72 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]-648 i c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]+36 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]- \\
& 184 i d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+2 f x]-45 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-189 i c^8 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 72 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-1008 i c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+486 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 1890 i c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+576 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-1512 i c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 207 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-441 i d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+12 i c^9 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]- \\
& 108 c^8 d f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-432 i c^7 d^2 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+1008 c^6 d^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+ \\
& 72 i c^5 d^4 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+1080 c^4 d^5 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]-1200 i c^3 d^6 f x \operatorname{Sin}[3 e+4 f x]+
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2160 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - 180 i c d^8 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] + 660 d^9 f x \sin[3 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 45 c^9 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 99 i c^8 d \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 216 c^7 d^2 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 864 i c^6 d^3 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 1386 c^5 d^4 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 162 i c^4 d^5 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 2880 c^3 d^6 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 1944 i c^2 d^7 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 1665 c d^8 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + \\
 & 1017 i d^9 \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 12 i c^9 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 84 c^8 d f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 240 i c^7 d^2 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] + 336 c^6 d^3 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 1272 i c^5 d^4 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 120 c^4 d^5 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 2160 i c^3 d^6 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 1200 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - \\
 & 1140 i c d^8 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 660 d^9 f x \sin[5 e + 4 f x] - 18 c^9 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 54 i c^8 d \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 72 c^7 d^2 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 504 i c^6 d^3 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 684 c^5 d^4 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 1764 i c^4 d^5 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 840 c^3 d^6 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 1848 i c^2 d^7 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 210 c d^8 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 534 i d^9 \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 24 i c^9 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 168 c^8 d f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 480 i c^7 d^2 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 672 c^6 d^3 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 2544 i c^5 d^4 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 240 c^4 d^5 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 4320 i c^3 d^6 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 2400 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 2280 i c d^8 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 1320 d^9 f x \sin[5 e + 6 f x] - 18 c^9 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 18 i c^8 d \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 144 c^7 d^2 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 288 i c^6 d^3 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 1476 c^5 d^4 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 2700 i c^4 d^5 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 1248 c^3 d^6 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 2352 i c^2 d^7 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + \\
 & 2598 c d^8 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 618 i d^9 \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 24 i c^9 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 120 c^8 d f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 192 i c^7 d^2 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - 3216 i c^5 d^4 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 6000 c^4 d^5 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 1920 i c^3 d^6 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 4800 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 4920 i c d^8 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] + 1320 d^9 f x \sin[7 e + 6 f x] - \\
 & 1152 i c^4 d^5 \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - 1728 c^3 d^6 \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - 576 i c^2 d^7 \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - \\
 & 1728 c d^8 \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + 576 i d^9 \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + 12 i c^9 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - \\
 & 60 c^8 d f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - 96 i c^7 d^2 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - 1608 i c^5 d^4 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - \\
 & 3000 c^4 d^5 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + 960 i c^3 d^6 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] - 2400 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + \\
 & 2460 i c d^8 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + 660 d^9 f x \sin[7 e + 8 f x] + 12 i c^9 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - \\
 & 36 c^8 d f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - 96 c^6 d^3 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - 1512 i c^5 d^4 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - \\
 & 6120 c^4 d^5 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] + 10080 i c^3 d^6 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] + \\
 & 8640 c^2 d^7 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - 3780 i c d^8 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] - 660 d^9 f x \sin[9 e + 8 f x] \Big) / \\
 & \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^6 f (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1101: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 i a^3 \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{8 i a^3 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (i c - 6 d) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{15 d^2 f} - \frac{2 (a^3 + i a^3 \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{5 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 403 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 \, i \, \sqrt{c - i \, d} \, \text{Cos}[e + f \, x]^3 \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i \, d}} 2 \, e^{-2 \, i \, e} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-i \, d \, e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)} + c \, (1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}) + \sqrt{c - i \, d} \, (1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i \, d \, (-1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)})}{1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}}} \right) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (\text{Cos}[3 \, e] - i \, \text{Sin}[3 \, e]) \, (a + i \, a \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x])^3 \right) / \left(f \, (\text{Cos}[f \, x] + i \, \text{Sin}[f \, x])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f \, (\text{Cos}[f \, x] + i \, \text{Sin}[f \, x])^3} \text{Cos}[e + f \, x]^3 \left(\text{Sec}[e + f \, x]^2 \left(-\frac{2}{5} \, i \, \text{Cos}[3 \, e] - \frac{2}{5} \, \text{Sin}[3 \, e] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[e] \, (2 \, c^2 \, \text{Cos}[e] + 15 \, i \, c \, d \, \text{Cos}[e] + 63 \, d^2 \, \text{Cos}[e] - c \, d \, \text{Sin}[e] + 15 \, i \, d^2 \, \text{Sin}[e]) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{2 \, i \, \text{Cos}[3 \, e]}{15 \, d^2} + \frac{2 \, \text{Sin}[3 \, e]}{15 \, d^2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e] \, \text{Sec}[e + f \, x] \left(\frac{2 \, \text{Cos}[3 \, e]}{15 \, d} - \frac{2 \, i \, \text{Sin}[3 \, e]}{15 \, d} \right) (-i \, c \, \text{Sin}[f \, x] - 15 \, d \, \text{Sin}[f \, x]) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f \, x] \, (c \, \text{Cos}[e + f \, x] + d \, \text{Sin}[e + f \, x])} \, (a + i \, a \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1102: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i \, a \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x])^2 \sqrt{c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 100 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{4 \, i \, a^2 \, \sqrt{c - i \, d} \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x]}}{\sqrt{c - i \, d}} \right]}{f} + \frac{4 \, i \, a^2 \, \sqrt{c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x]}}{f} - \frac{2 \, a^2 \, (c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x])^{3/2}}{3 \, d \, f}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \, a^2 \, (\text{Cos}[2 \, f \, x] + i \, \text{Sin}[2 \, f \, x]) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 \, i \, \sqrt{c - i \, d} \, d \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i \, d}} 2 \left(-i \, d \, e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)} + c \, (1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}) + \sqrt{c - i \, d} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. (1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i \, d \, (-1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)})}{1 + e^{2 \, i \, (e + f \, x)}}} \right) \right] + (c - 6 \, i \, d) \sqrt{c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x] \sqrt{c + d \, \text{Tan}[e + f \, x]} \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 \, d \, f \, (\text{Cos}[f \, x] + i \, \text{Sin}[f \, x])^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1103: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 69 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 i a \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2 i a \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 148 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} i a \left(-\sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right] \right. \\ \left. 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e+f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 1104: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{2 a f} + \frac{i c \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{2 a \sqrt{c + i d} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{2 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 339 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x] (\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2i(e+fx)} + c(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) + \sqrt{c - i d}(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right] \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + i d}} c \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c \sqrt{c + i d}} 8 i e^{-2i f x} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(i d + c(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) + \sqrt{c + i d}(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & (\text{Cos}[e] + i \text{Sin}[e]) + 2 \text{Cos}[e + f x] (i \text{Cos}[f x] + \text{Sin}[f x]) \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / (4 f (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1107: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 i a^3 (c - i d)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{8 a^3 (i c + d) \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f} + \frac{8 i a^3 (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (i c - 8 d) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{35 d^2 f} - \frac{2 (a^3 + i a^3 \text{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{7 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 499 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 i (c - i d)^{3/2} \cos[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 e^{-2 i e} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (\cos[3 e] - i \sin[3 e]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / (f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3} \cos[e + f x]^3 \\
 & \left(\sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^2 (8 c \cos[e] - 21 i d \cos[e] + 5 d \sin[e]) \left(-\frac{2}{35} i \cos[3 e] - \frac{2}{35} \sin[3 e] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \sec[e] (6 i c^3 \cos[e] - 63 c^2 d \cos[e] + 584 i c d^2 \cos[e] + 483 d^3 \cos[e] - \\
 & \quad \left. 3 i c^2 d \sin[e] - 126 c d^2 \sin[e] + 155 i d^3 \sin[e]) \left(\frac{2 \cos[3 e]}{105 d^2} - \frac{2 i \sin[3 e]}{105 d^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i d \sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{2}{7} \cos[3 e] - \frac{2}{7} i \sin[3 e] \right) \sin[f x] + \sec[e] \sec[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{2 \cos[3 e]}{105 d} - \frac{2 i \sin[3 e]}{105 d} \right) (-3 i c^2 \sin[f x] - 126 c d \sin[f x] + 155 i d^2 \sin[f x]) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[e + f x] (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1108: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 i a^2 (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}} \right]}{f} + \frac{4 a^2 (i c + d) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{4 i a^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 392 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 i (c - i d)^{3/2} \cos[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (\cos[2 e] - i \sin[2 e]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2 \right) + \frac{1}{f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2} \\
 & \cos[e + f x]^2 \left(\sec[e] (3 c^2 \cos[e] - 40 i c d \cos[e] - 33 d^2 \cos[e] + 6 c d \sin[e] - 10 i d^2 \sin[e]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2 \cos[2 e]}{15 d} + \frac{2 i \sin[2 e]}{15 d} \right) + \sec[e + f x]^2 \left(-\frac{2}{5} d \cos[2 e] + \frac{2}{5} i d \sin[2 e] \right) + \\
 & \quad \sec[e] \sec[e + f x] \left(-\frac{4}{15} \cos[2 e] + \frac{4}{15} i \sin[2 e] \right) (3 c \sin[f x] - 5 i d \sin[f x]) \Big) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[e + f x] (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1110: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}} \right]}{2 a f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c + i d} (i c + 2 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + i d}} \right]}{2 a f} + \frac{(i c - d) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{2 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 376 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \left(\left(-i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right)\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + i d}} (i c^2 + c d + 2 i d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[8 i e^{-2 i f x} \left(i d + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c + i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right)\right] / \left(\sqrt{c + i d} (c^2 - i c d + 2 d^2)\right) \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e]) + 2 (c + i d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (i \operatorname{Cos}[f x] + \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 1113: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 216 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{8 i a^3 (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{8 i a^3 (c - i d)^2 \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f} + \frac{8 a^3 (i c + d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \frac{8 i a^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 f} + \frac{4 a^3 (i c - 10 d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{7/2}}{63 d^2 f} - \frac{2 (a^3 + i a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{7/2}}{9 d f}$$

Result (type 3, 599 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 i (c - i d)^{5/2} \cos[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 e^{-2 i e} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (\cos[3 e] - i \sin[3 e]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \left(f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^3} \cos[e + f x]^3 \left(\sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^2 (75 c^2 \cos[e] - 405 i c d \cos[e] - \right. \\
 & \quad 322 d^2 \cos[e] + 95 c d \sin[e] - 135 i d^2 \sin[e]) \left(-\frac{2}{315} i \cos[3 e] - \frac{2}{315} \sin[3 e] \right) + \\
 & \quad \sec[e] (10 i c^4 \cos[e] - 135 c^3 d \cos[e] + 2007 i c^2 d^2 \cos[e] + 3345 c d^3 \cos[e] - \\
 & \quad 1547 i d^4 \cos[e] - 5 i c^3 d \sin[e] - 405 c^2 d^2 \sin[e] + 1019 i c d^3 \sin[e] + 555 d^4 \sin[e]) \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 \cos[3 e]}{315 d^2} - \frac{2 i \sin[3 e]}{315 d^2} \right) + \sec[e + f x]^4 \left(-\frac{2}{9} i d^2 \cos[3 e] - \frac{2}{9} d^2 \sin[3 e] \right) + \\
 & \quad \sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^3 \left(\frac{2}{63} \cos[3 e] - \frac{2}{63} i \sin[3 e] \right) (-19 i c d \sin[f x] - 27 d^2 \sin[f x]) + \\
 & \quad \sec[e] \sec[e + f x] \left(\frac{2 \cos[3 e]}{315 d} - \frac{2 i \sin[3 e]}{315 d} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (-5 i c^3 \sin[f x] - 405 c^2 d \sin[f x] + 1019 i c d^2 \sin[f x] + 555 d^3 \sin[f x]) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[e + f x] (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1114: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 166 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 i a^2 (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}} \right]}{f} + \frac{4 i a^2 (c - i d)^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^2 (i c + d) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \frac{4 i a^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 f} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{7/2}}{7 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 485 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 i (c - i d)^{5/2} \cos[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (\cos[2 e] - i \sin[2 e]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) / \left(f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2} \cos[e + f x]^2 \\
 & \left(\sec[e] (15 c^3 \cos[e] - 322 i c^2 d \cos[e] - 535 c d^2 \cos[e] + 252 i d^3 \cos[e] + 45 c^2 d \sin[e] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 154 i c d^2 \sin[e] - 85 d^3 \sin[e]) \left(-\frac{2 \cos[2 e]}{105 d} + \frac{2 i \sin[2 e]}{105 d} \right) + \sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (15 i c \cos[e] + 14 d \cos[e] + 5 i d \sin[e]) \left(\frac{2}{35} i d \cos[2 e] + \frac{2}{35} d \sin[2 e] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d^2 \sec[e] \sec[e + f x]^3 \left(-\frac{2}{7} \cos[2 e] + \frac{2}{7} i \sin[2 e] \right) \sin[f x] + \sec[e] \sec[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{2}{105} \cos[2 e] + \frac{2}{105} i \sin[2 e] \right) (45 c^2 \sin[f x] - 154 i c d \sin[f x] - 85 d^2 \sin[f x]) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[e + f x] (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])} (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1115: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 i a (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2 i a (c - i d)^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{2 a (i c + d) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \frac{2 i a (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 268 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \cos[e + f x] (\cos[f x] - i \sin[f x]) (a + i a \tan[e + f x])$$

$$\left(-i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2i(e+fx)} + c (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \right) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right] (\cos[e] - i \sin[e]) + \frac{1}{15} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (i \cos[e] + \sin[e]) (23 c^2 - 35 i c d - 12 d^2 + (23 c^2 - 35 i c d - 18 d^2) \cos[2(e + f x)] + (11 c - 5 i d) d \sin[2(e + f x)]) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 1120: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2}{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4 i a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d} f} - \frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{d f}$$

Result (type 3, 153 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} 2 a^2 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} i \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2i(e+fx)} + c (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \right) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right] - \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{d} \right)$$

Problem 1121: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 i a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 129 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{c-ia}d}ia \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c-ia}d}\right. \\ \left.2\left(-iae^{2i(e+fx)}+c(1+e^{2i(e+fx)})+\sqrt{c-ia}d(1+e^{2i(e+fx)})\sqrt{c-\frac{ia(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}}\right)\right]$$

Problem 1125: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{8ia^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-ia}d}\right]}{(c-ia)^{3/2}d} + \frac{2(c+ia)(a^3+ia^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])}{(c-ia)d \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}} + \frac{4a^3c \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{d^2(ic+d)d}$$

Result (type 3, 431 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4ia \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c-ia}d}2e^{-2ie}\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(-iae^{2i(e+fx)}+c(1+e^{2i(e+fx)})+\sqrt{c-ia}d(1+e^{2i(e+fx)})\sqrt{c-\frac{ia(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}}\right)\right]\right) \\ \left.(\operatorname{Cos}[3e]-ia \operatorname{Sin}[3e])(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3\right) / \left(\left((c-ia)^{3/2}d(\operatorname{Cos}[fx]+ia \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^3\right)\right) + \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx](c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}\right) \\ \left(\left(\left(-2ic^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]+cd \operatorname{Cos}[e]+id^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]-icd \operatorname{Sin}[e]-d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[3e]}{d^2}-\frac{2ia \operatorname{Sin}[3e]}{d^2}\right)\right) / \left(\left((c-ia)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])\right)\right) + \right. \\ \left.\left(\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[3e]}{d}-\frac{2ia \operatorname{Sin}[3e]}{d}\right)(ic^2 \operatorname{Sin}[fx]-2cd \operatorname{Sin}[fx]-id^2 \operatorname{Sin}[fx])\right) / \right. \\ \left.\left(\left((c-ia)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e])(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])\right)\right)\right) \\ \left.(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3\right) / \left(f(\operatorname{Cos}[fx]+ia \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^3\right)$$

Problem 1126: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+ia \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 92 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 i a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 a^2 (i c-d)}{d (i c+d) f \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 240 leaves):

$$\left(2 a^2 (\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e]) (\cos [e+f x] + i \sin [e+f x])^2 \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{1}{(c-i d)^{3/2}} i \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c-i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e+f x)} + c (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c-i d} (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}) \sqrt{c-\frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}}}\right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{(c+i d) \cos [e+f x] \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{(c-i d) d (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])} \right) \right) / (f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^2)$$

Problem 1127: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+i a \tan [e+f x]}{(c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 76 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 i a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 a}{(i c+d) f \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 230 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \cos [e+f x] (\cos [f x] - i \sin [f x]) (a+i a \tan [e+f x]) \left(-\frac{1}{(c-i d)^{3/2}} i \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e+f x)} + c (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}) + \sqrt{c-i d} (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}) \sqrt{c-\frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}}}\right) \right] \right) \\ \left(\cos [e] - i \sin [e] \right) + \frac{2 \cos [e+f x] (i \cos [e] + \sin [e]) \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{(c-i d) (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])}$$

Problem 1129: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 281 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{4 a^2 (c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{(2 i c^2 - 10 c d - 23 i d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{8 a^2 (c+i d)^{7/2} f} + \\ & \frac{d (2 c^2 + 7 i c d + 25 d^2)}{8 a^2 (c-i d) (c+i d)^3 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 i c - 7 d}{8 a^2 (c+i d)^2 f (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} - \\ & \frac{1}{4 (i c - d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 829 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \\ & \left(\frac{i (4 c + 11 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x]}{16 (c + i d)^3} + \left((3 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 7 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 10 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 32 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 7 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 10 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{1}{16} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{16} \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right)}{(c + i d)^2} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{(4 c + 11 i d) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{16 (c + i d)^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{16} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c + i d)^2} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \\
 & \left(\frac{(18 c^2 + 79 i c d - 118 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \left(\frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{96} \right)}{(c + i d)^4} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(9 c + 20 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{96} \right)}{(c + i d)^3} + \\
 & \left((11 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 43 i c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 46 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 100 i c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 192 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 11 c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 43 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 46 c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 100 i d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{96} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] + \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right) \right) / \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^4 (-i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] - i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6 f x] \left(\frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] + \frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right)}{(c + i d)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(18 c^2 + 79 i c d - 118 d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{96} + \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{(c + i d)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(9 c + 20 i d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{96} - \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c + i d)^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[6 f x]}{(c + i d)^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e + f x] + \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e + f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[3 e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \left(\left(i (4 c^4 + 18 i c^3 d - 33 c^2 d^2 - 33 i c d^3 - 56 d^4) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 (2 c^3 d + 9 i c^2 d^2 - 17 c d^3 + 60 i d^4) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-c-i d}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x] (c+d \tan[e+f x]) \right) / \\ \left((c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]) (1 + \tan[e+f x]^2) \right) / \\ (32 (c-i d) (c+i d)^4 f (a+i a \tan[e+f x])^3)$$

Problem 1131: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[e+f x])^3}{(c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{8 i a^3 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} \right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \\ \frac{2 (c+i d) (a^3+i a^3 \tan[e+f x])}{3 (c-i d) d f (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (i c-d) (c-4 i d)}{3 (c-i d)^2 d^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 482 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 i \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 e^{-2 i e}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (\operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]) (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \left((c - i d)^{5/2} f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left((c + i d) (2 i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 9 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + i d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{3 d^2} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{3 d^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((c - i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{(-i c + d) \left(\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{2}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \right)}{(c - i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e]}{3 d} - \frac{2 i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{3 d} \right) (-i c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 8 c d \operatorname{Sin}[f x] - 9 i d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c - i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \left(f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1132: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 127 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 i a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 (i c - d)}{3 d (i c + d) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 i a^2}{(c - i d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 269 leaves):

$$\left(2 a^2 (\cos[2 e] - i \sin[2 e]) (\cos[e + f x] + i \sin[e + f x])^2 \right. \\
 \left. \left(-\frac{1}{(c - i d)^{5/2}} 3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 \left. \left(\cos[e + f x] ((c^2 + 6 i c d + d^2) \cos[e + f x] + 6 i d^2 \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) \right) / \\
 \left. \left((c - i d)^2 d (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) \right) / (3 f (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2)$$

Problem 1133: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 i a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} - \\
 \frac{2 a}{3 (i c + d) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 i a}{(c - i d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 250 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 f} \cos[e + f x] (\cos[e] - i \sin[e]) (\cos[f x] - i \sin[f x]) \\
 (a + i a \tan[e + f x]) \left(-\frac{1}{(c - i d)^{5/2}} 3 i \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. 2 \left(-i d e^{2 i (e + f x)} + c (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) + \sqrt{c - i d} (1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}) \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right) \right] + \right. \\
 \left. \left(2 \cos[e + f x] ((4 i c + d) \cos[e + f x] + 3 i d \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) \right) / \\
 \left. \left((c - i d)^2 (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 1134: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 267 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{2 a (c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{(i c-6 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{2 a (c+i d)^{7/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{d (3 i c+7 d)}{6 a (i c-d) (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 (i c-d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d (c^2-14 i c d-5 d^2)}{2 a (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^3 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 863 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \left(\frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{4} \right)}{(c + i d)^3} + \left(\left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{12} + \frac{1}{12} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) (3 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 6 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 83 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 24 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 6 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 5 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{4} - \frac{1}{4} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{(c + i d)^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{-\frac{2}{3} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{2}{3} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \left(-\frac{11}{2} c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e - f x] + \frac{3}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e - f x] + \frac{11}{2} c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \frac{3}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{11}{2} i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e - f x] - \frac{3}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e - f x] + \frac{11}{2} i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + \frac{3}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \left(\left(i (2 c^3 + 7 i c^2 d + 8 c d^2 - 7 i d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \left((c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (c^2 d - 14 i c d^2 - 5 d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \left((c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1135: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 351 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{4 a^2 (c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{(2 i c^2 - 14 c d - 47 i d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{8 a^2 (c+i d)^{9/2} f} + \\ & \frac{d (6 c^2 + 27 i c d + 49 d^2)}{24 a^2 (c-i d) (c+i d)^3 f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2 i c - 9 d}{8 a^2 (c+i d)^2 f (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{1}{4 (i c - d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{d (2 c^3 + 9 i c^2 d + 88 c d^2 - 45 i d^3)}{8 a^2 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^4 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1004 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \\ & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \left(\frac{i (4 c + 15 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x]}{16 (c+i d)^4} + \right. \\ & \left. \left((9 i c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 24 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 75 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 458 c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 192 i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 9 i c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 24 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 75 i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 10 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right) / \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{16} \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right)}{(c+i d)^3} + \frac{(4 c + 15 i d) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{16 (c+i d)^4} + \\ & \frac{\left(\frac{1}{16} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{1}{16} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c+i d)^3} + \\ & \frac{\frac{2}{3} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{2}{3} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \\ & \left(4 \left(\frac{7}{2} i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] + \frac{3}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{7}{2} i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{3}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{7}{2} c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \frac{7}{2} c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] - \frac{3}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sec[e + f x]^2 (\cos[2e] + i \sin[2e]) (\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(i (4 c^4 + 18 i c^3 d - 33 c^2 d^2 + 72 i c d^3 + 49 d^4) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \sec[e + f x] (c + d \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]) (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (2 c^3 d + 9 i c^2 d^2 + 88 c d^3 - 45 i d^4) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sec[e + f x] (c + d \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]) (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 f (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1136: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 446 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{8 a^3 (c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{(2 i c^3 - 16 c^2 d - 61 i c d^2 + 152 d^3) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{16 a^3 (c+i d)^{11/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{d (6 c^3 + 33 i c^2 d - 83 c d^2 + 154 i d^3)}{48 a^3 (c-i d) (c+i d)^4 f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{6 (i c - d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i c - 4 d}{8 a (c+i d)^2 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 c^2 + 11 i c d - 30 d^2}{16 (i c - d)^3 f (a^3 + i a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d (2 c^4 + 11 i c^3 d - 26 c^2 d^2 + 253 i c d^3 + 150 d^4)}{16 a^3 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^5 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \\
 & \left(\frac{(18 c^2 + 103 i c d - 208 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \left(\frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{96}\right)}{(c+i d)^5} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(9 c + 26 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{96}\right)}{(c+i d)^4} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left((11 i c^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 50 c^4 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 51 i c^3 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 296 c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 1208 i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 576 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 11 i c^4 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 50 c^3 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 51 i c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 296 c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 120 i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \left(\frac{1}{96} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] + \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]\right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^5 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6 f x] \left(\frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] + \frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]\right)}{(c+i d)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(18 c^2 + 103 i c d - 208 d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{96} + \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{(c+i d)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(9 c + 26 i d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{96} - \frac{1}{96} i \operatorname{Sin}[e]\right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c+i d)^4} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{48} \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{1}{48} i \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]\right) \operatorname{Sin}[6 f x]}{(c+i d)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{3} i d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] - \frac{2}{3} d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^5 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \left(\frac{17}{2} c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e - f x] - \frac{9}{2} i d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e - f x] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{17}{2} c d^5 \cos[3e+fx] + \frac{9}{2} i d^6 \cos[3e+fx] + \frac{17}{2} i c d^5 \sin[3e-fx] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{9}{2} d^6 \sin[3e-fx] - \frac{17}{2} i c d^5 \sin[3e+fx] - \frac{9}{2} d^6 \sin[3e+fx] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^5 (c \cos[e] + d \sin[e]) (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sec[e+fx]^3 (\cos[3e] + i \sin[3e]) (\cos[fx] + i \sin[fx])^3 \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(i (4c^5 + 22 i c^4 d - 51 c^3 d^2 - 66 i c^2 d^3 - 233 c d^4 + 154 i d^5) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \sec[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (2c^4 d + 11 i c^3 d^2 - 26 c^2 d^3 + 253 i c d^4 + 150 d^5) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-c-i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-c+i d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-c+i d}} \right) \sec[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & (32 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^5 f (a + i a \tan[e+fx])^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1137: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 263 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} (c^2 + 10 i c d + 23 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{4 d^{3/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (c+9 i d) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{4 d f} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{2 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 589 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8} \right) \cos [e + f x]^2 (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} \left[- \frac{1}{d^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + i \sin [2 (e + f x)]}} \right.$$

$$\cos [e + f x] \left((c^2 + 10 i c d + 23 d^2) \left(\log \left[\left((2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i (e + f x)} + i c (i + e^{i (e + f x)}) - \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / (\sqrt{d} \right.$$

$$\left. (c^2 + 10 i c d + 23 d^2) (i + e^{i (e + f x)}) \right) \right] - \log \left[\left((2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i (e + f x)} + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right) \right] / \left. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{d} (c^2 + 10 i c d + 23 d^2) (-i + e^{i (e + f x)}) \right) \right) \right] + (32 + 32 i)$$

$$\sqrt{c - i d} d^{3/2} \log \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \cos [e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \sin [e + f x] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + i \sin [2 (e + f x)]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} \right) \right] \right]$$

$$\left(\cos [2 e] - i \sin [2 e] \right) + \frac{1}{d} (1 + i) (i \cos [2 e] + \sin [2 e])$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} (c - 9 i d + 2 d \tan [e + f x]) \right]$$

Problem 1138: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(-1)^{1/4} a^{3/2} (i c + 3 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} f} - \frac{2 i \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{a^2 (c + i d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{d f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} - \frac{a^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{d f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 559 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])$$

$$(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]}} \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \left((-i c - 3 d) \operatorname{Log}\left[(2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i(e + f x)} + i c (i + e^{i(e + f x)}) - (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{d} (i c + 3 d) (i + e^{i(e + f x)}) \right) \Big] +$$

$$(i c + 3 d) \operatorname{Log}\left[(2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i(e + f x)} + d e^{i(e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{d} (i c + 3 d) (-i + e^{i(e + f x)}) \right) \Big] -$$

$$(4 + 4 i) \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right]$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e] - i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) + (1 + i) \operatorname{Cos}[e] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} + (1 - i) \operatorname{Sin}[e] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}$$

Problem 1139: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 442 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) e^{-i(e+f x)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \\ & \left((1+i) \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c-i d} e^{i(e+f x)} + \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left((1+i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i(e+f x)} + i c (i + e^{i(e+f x)}) - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. (1+i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right) / (d^{3/2} (i + e^{i(e+f x)})) \right] \right) - \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[\left((1+i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i(e+f x)} + d e^{i(e+f x)} + (1+i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right) / (d^{3/2} (-i + e^{i(e+f x)})) \right] \right] \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1143: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 329 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{8 d^{3/2} f} (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} (c - 3 i d) (c^2 + 18 i c d + 15 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (c^2 + 14 i c d + 19 d^2) \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{8 d f} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (c + 13 i d) \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{12 d f} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{3 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 758 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16} \right) \text{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \left((-i c^3 + 15 c^2 d - 69 i c d^2 - 45 d^3) \left(\text{Log} \left[\left((2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i(e+f x)} + i c \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(i + e^{i(e+f x)} \right) - (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (i c^3 - 15 c^2 d + 69 i c d^2 + 45 d^3) (i + e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) \left. - \text{Log} \left[\left((2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. e^{i(e+f x)} + d e^{i(e+f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (i c^3 - 15 c^2 d + 69 i c d^2 + 45 d^3) (-i + e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) \left. \right] + \\
 & (64 - 64 i) (c - i d)^{3/2} d^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \text{Cos}[e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \text{Sin}[e + f x] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[2 e + 2 f x] + i \text{Sin}[2 e + 2 f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] \left. \right) \\
 & \left(\text{Cos}[2 e] - i \text{Sin}[2 e] \right) (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} \left. \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \right. \\
 & f \\
 & \left(\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x] \right)^2 \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[2(e + f x)] + i \text{Sin}[2(e + f x)]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\text{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e + f x] (c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])} \right. \\
 & \left((-3 c^2 + 82 i c d + 91 d^2) \left(\frac{\text{Cos}[2 e]}{24 d} - \frac{i \text{Sin}[2 e]}{24 d} \right) + \right. \\
 & \text{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{3} d \text{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{3} i d \text{Sin}[2 e] \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. (7 c - 13 i d) \text{Sec}[e + f x] \left(-\frac{1}{12} i \text{Cos}[3 e + f x] - \frac{1}{12} \text{Sin}[3 e + f x] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. (a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \left(f (\text{Cos}[f x] + i \text{Sin}[f x])^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1145: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a} (3c - i d) \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} - \frac{i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{d \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 507 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} \left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cos[2(e + f x)]} + i \sin[2(e + f x)]} \cos[e + f x] \left((3c - i d) \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left((2 + 2i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(d + i d e^{i(e+fx)} - c(i + e^{i(e+fx)}) + (1 - i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \right) \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] / (d^{3/2} (3ic + d) (i + e^{i(e+fx)})) \right) + i \sqrt{d} (3ic + d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left((2 + 2i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i(e+fx)} + d e^{i(e+fx)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right) \right] / ((3c - i d) d^{3/2} (-i + e^{i(e+fx)})) \right) + (2 + 2i) (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \cos[e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \sin[e + f x] + \sqrt{1 + \cos[2(e + f x)]} + i \sin[2(e + f x)] \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) \right] \right) + (1 - i) d \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 1146: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{3/4} d^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} + \frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} f} + \frac{(i c - d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 518 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (e + f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \right. \\ \left. \left(-i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} e^{i (e + f x)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right)\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (1 - i) d^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(d + i d e^{i (e + f x)} - c (i + e^{i (e + f x)}) + (1 - i) \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right)\right] \right) / (d^{5/2} (i + e^{i (e + f x)})) \right] - \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i (e + f x)} + d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right)\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (d^{5/2} (-i + e^{i (e + f x)})) \right) \right] \right] \right] + \frac{2 i (c + i d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}} \right)$$

Problem 1149: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 415 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{64 d^{3/2} f} (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} (5 c^4 + 100 i c^3 d + 690 c^2 d^2 - 900 i c d^3 - 363 d^4) \\
 & \quad \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c - i d)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]}}\right]}{f} + \frac{1}{64 d f} \\
 & a^2 (5 c^3 + 95 i c^2 d + 273 c d^2 - 149 i d^3) \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x]} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{96 d f} a^2 (5 c^2 + 90 i c d + 107 d^2) \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a^2 (c + 17 i d) \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{24 d f} - \\
 & \quad \frac{a^2 \sqrt{a + i a \text{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \text{Tan}[e + f x])^{7/2}}{4 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 849 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\left(\left(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{i}{128}\right) \text{Cos}[e + f x]^3\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left((5 c^4 + 100 i c^3 d + 690 c^2 d^2 - 900 i c d^3 - 363 d^4) \left(\text{Log}\left[\left(2 + 2 i\right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d - i c e^{i (e + f x)} -\right.\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\left.\left.d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right]\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{d} (-5 c^4 - 100 i c^3 d - 690 c^2 d^2 + 900 i c d^3 + 363 d^4) (i + e^{i (e + f x)})\right)\right) - \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[-\left(\left(2 + 2 i\right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i (e + f x)} + d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d}\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\left.\left.\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}}\right]\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{d} (-5 c^4 - 100 i c^3 d - 690 c^2 d^2 + 900 i c d^3 + 363 d^4) (-i + e^{i (e + f x)})\right)\right) \right] + \\
 & (512 + 512 i) (c - i d)^{5/2} d^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \text{Cos}[e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right) +\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4f} (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} (15c^2 - 10id - 7d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}} \right] - \\
 & \frac{i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} (c - id)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}}{\sqrt{c - id} \sqrt{a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}} \right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{(7c - id) d \sqrt{a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}}{4f} + \\
 & \frac{d \sqrt{a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{3/2}}{2f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 539 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8} \right) \sqrt{a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + fx)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + fx)]}} \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] \left(\sqrt{d} (15c^2 - 10id - 7d^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log} \left[\left((2 + 2i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(c + id - ic e^{i(e+fx)} - d e^{i(e+fx)} + (1+i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right) / (d^{3/2} (-15c^2 + 10id + 7d^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (i + e^{i(e+fx)}) \right) \right] - \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(\left((2 + 2i) e^{\frac{ie}{2}} \left(c + id + ic e^{i(e+fx)} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. d e^{i(e+fx)} + (1+i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (d^{3/2} (-15c^2 + 10id + 7d^2) (-i + e^{i(e+fx)}) \right) \right) \right] \right] + \\
 & \quad (8 + 8i) (c - id)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - id} \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + i \sqrt{c - id} \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + fx)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + fx)]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]} \right) \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (1 - i) d \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]} (9c - id + 2d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]) \right) \right) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1152: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(-1)^{1/4} (5 i c - d) d^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} f} - \frac{(c + 2 i d) d \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{a f} + \frac{(i c - d) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{f \sqrt{a + i a \tan[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 549 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]}} \left(d^{3/2} (-5 i c + d) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log} \left[\left((1 + i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i(e + f x)} + i c (i + e^{i(e + f x)}) - (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(d^{5/2} (-5 i c + d) (i + e^{i(e + f x)}) \right) \right) -$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[\left((1 + i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i(e + f x)} + d e^{i(e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}} \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i(e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(d^{5/2} (-5 i c + d) (-i + e^{i(e + f x)}) \right) \right] +$$

$$(1 + i) (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2(e + f x)]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right]$$

$$(\operatorname{Cos}[e] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e]) + (1 + i) (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] - i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}$$

$$\left(c^2 + 2 i c d - 2 d^2 - i d^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right)$$

Problem 1153: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 257 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{1/4} d^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{a^{3/2} f} - \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} +$$

$$\frac{(c + i d) (i c + 3 d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{2 a f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} + \frac{(i c - d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 f (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{3/2}} \\
 & \sec [e + f x] (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^2 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + i \sin [2 (e + f x)]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((2 + 2 i) d^{5/2} \log \left[\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} \right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d - i c e^{i (e + f x)} - d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / (d^{7/2} (i + e^{i (e + f x)})) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. (2 + 2 i) d^{5/2} \log \left[- \left(\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} \right) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i (e + f x)} + d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / (d^{7/2} (-i + e^{i (e + f x)})) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. i (c - i d)^{5/2} \log \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \cos [e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \sin [e + f x] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + i \sin [2 (e + f x)]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\cos [2 e] + i \sin [2 e] \right) + \frac{1}{3} (c + i d) (i \cos [2 f x] + \sin [2 f x]) \\
 & \left((5 c - 9 i d) \cos [e + f x] + (3 i c + 11 d) \sin [e + f x] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1155: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} (c + 5 i d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{d^{3/2} f} \\
 & \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{c - i d} f} - \frac{a^2 \sqrt{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 602 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d^{3/2} f (\cos [f x] + i \sin [f x])^2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \cos [e + f x]^2 (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)]} + i \sin [2 (e + f x)]} \right.$$

$$\cos [e + f x] \left(\sqrt{c - i d} (c + 5 i d) \operatorname{Log} \left[(2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i (e + f x)} + i c \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (i + e^{i (e + f x)}) - (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{d} (-i c + 5 d) (i + e^{i (e + f x)}) \right) - \sqrt{c - i d} (c + 5 i d)$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[(2 + 2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c + i d + i c e^{i (e + f x)} + d e^{i (e + f x)} + (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{d} (-i c + 5 d) (-i + e^{i (e + f x)}) \right) +$$

$$(8 + 8 i) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} \cos [e + f x] + i \sqrt{c - i d} \sin [e + f x] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cos [2 (e + f x)]} + i \sin [2 (e + f x)] \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} \right) \right]$$

$$\left(-\cos [2 e] + i \sin [2 e] \right) - (1 - i) \sqrt{d} \cos [2 e] \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} +$$

$$\left. \left. (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \sin [2 e] \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]} \right) \right]$$

Problem 1156: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{3/4} a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{d} f} - \frac{2 i \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + i a \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{c - i d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 505 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{c- i d} \sqrt{d} f} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \left(\sqrt{c- i d} \text{Log} \left[\left((2-2 i) e^{\frac{3 i e}{2}} \left(-i d + d e^{i(e+f x)} + i c (i + e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1+i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{d} (i + e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) \right) - \\
 & \sqrt{c- i d} \text{Log} \left[\left((2+2 i) e^{\frac{3 i e}{2}} \left(d - i d e^{i(e+f x)} + c (-i + e^{i(e+f x)}) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1-i) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{d} (-i + e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) \right) + \\
 & (2-2 i) \sqrt{d} \text{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c- i d} \text{Cos}[e+f x] + i \sqrt{c- i d} \text{Sin}[e+f x] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\text{Cos}[2(e+f x)] + i \text{Sin}[2(e+f x)]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right] \\
 & \frac{(\text{Cos}[f x] - i \text{Sin}[f x]) \sqrt{1+\text{Cos}[2(e+f x)] + i \text{Sin}[2(e+f x)]}}{(\text{Cos}[2 e+f x] - i \text{Sin}[2 e+f x])} \\
 & (a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1161: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{(c+d \text{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (-1)^{1/4} a^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \text{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{d^{3/2} f} + \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \text{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 a^2 (c+i d) \sqrt{a+i a \text{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(c-i d) d f \sqrt{c+d \text{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 718 leaves):

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \cos [e+f x]^2 \sqrt{\sec [e+f x] (c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x])} \\ & \left(\frac{(c+i d) \cos [e] \left(\frac{2 \cos [2 e]}{d}-\frac{2 i \sin [2 e]}{d} \right)}{(c-i d)(c \cos [e]+d \sin [e])} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((-2 \cos [2 e]+2 i \sin [2 e])(c \sin [f x]+i d \sin [f x]) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((c-i d)(c \cos [e]+d \sin [e])(c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x]) \right) \right) \\ & (a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2} \left. \right) / \left(f(\cos [f x]+i \sin [f x])^2 \right) + \\ & \left((1+i) \cos [e+f x]^3 \left((c-i d)^{3 / 2} \log \left[\left((2-2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(-i d+d e^{i(e+f x)}+i c(i+e^{i(e+f x)}) \right) - (1+i) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c-\frac{i d(-1+e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{d}(i c+d)\left(i+e^{i(e+f x)}\right) \right) \right] - \\ & \quad (c-i d)^{3 / 2} \log \left[\left((2+2 i) e^{\frac{i e}{2}} \left(c+i d+i c e^{i(e+f x)}+d e^{i(e+f x)}+(1+i) \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c-\frac{i d(-1+e^{2 i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{d}(i c+d)\left(1+i e^{i(e+f x)}\right) \right) \right] - \\ & \quad (4+4 i) d^{3 / 2} \log \left[2\left(\sqrt{c-i d} \cos [e+f x]+i \sqrt{c-i d} \sin [e+f x]+ \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\cos [2 e+2 f x]+i \sin [2 e+2 f x]} \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]} \right) \right] \left. \right) \\ & (\cos [2 e]-i \sin [2 e])(a+i a \tan [e+f x])^{5 / 2} \left. \right) / \left((c-i d)^{3 / 2} d^{3 / 2} f \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(\cos [f x]+i \sin [f x])^2}{\sqrt{1+\cos [2 e+2 f x]+i \sin [2 e+2 f x]}} \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 1163: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \tan [e+f x]}}{(c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]}}{(c^2+d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 337 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{e^{i f x}} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(e+f x)}}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2 d \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}}}{(c-i d)(c+i d)(-i d(-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})+c(1+e^{2i(e+f x)}))} - \frac{1}{(c-i d)^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. i e^{-i(e+f x)} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c-i d} e^{i(e+f x)} + \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2i(e+f x)})}{1+e^{2i(e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} \sqrt{\cos[f x] + i \sin[f x]} \right)$$

Problem 1165: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+i a \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 269 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c-i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{1}{3 (i c-d) f (a+i a \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}} + \\ \frac{3 i c-11 d}{6 a (c+i d)^2 f \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}} + \\ \frac{(3 c-5 i d)(c+5 i d) d \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+f x]}}{6 a^2 (c-i d)(c+i d)^3 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 642 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i e^{2 i e} \sqrt{e^{i f x}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} e^{i (e+f x)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^{3/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c - i d)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \\
 & \left(\frac{5 i (c + 3 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x]}{12 (c + i d)^3} + \left((2 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 5 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 7 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 12 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 5 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 7 i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{1}{6} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{6} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{12} i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right)}{(c + i d)^2} + \\
 & \frac{5 (c + 3 i d) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{12 (c + i d)^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{1}{12} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c + i d)^2} - \\
 & \left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((c - i d) (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1166: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 349 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c-i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{1}{5 (i c-d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} + \\
 & \frac{5 i c-17 d}{30 a (c+i d)^2 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} + \\
 & \frac{15 c^2+70 i c d-151 d^2}{60 a^2 (i c-d)^3 f \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} + \\
 & \frac{d (15 c^3+65 i c^2 d-117 c d^2+317 i d^3) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{60 a^3 (c-i d) (c+i d)^4 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 788 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i e^{3ie} \sqrt{e^{ifx}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - id} e^{i(e+fx)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^{5/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^{5/2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} (c - id)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} f (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^3 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + fx] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])} \\
 & \left(\frac{(17c^2 + 77id - 126d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2fx] \left(\frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{60} \right)}{(c + id)^4} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(7c + 16id) \operatorname{Cos}[4fx] \left(\frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{60} \right)}{(c + id)^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((23c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 91id^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 109c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 223id^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 240d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 23c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 91id^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 109c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 223id^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{120} \operatorname{Cos}[3e] + \frac{1}{120} i \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right) \right) / \left((c - id) (c + id)^4 (-ic \operatorname{Cos}[e] - id \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6fx] \left(\frac{1}{40} i \operatorname{Cos}[3e] + \frac{1}{40} \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right)}{(c + id)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(17c^2 + 77id - 126d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{60} + \frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2fx]}{(c + id)^4} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(7c + 16id) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{60} - \frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4fx]}{(c + id)^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{40} \operatorname{Cos}[3e] - \frac{1}{40} i \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[6fx]}{(c + id)^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3e - fx] - \frac{1}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3e + fx] + \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3e - fx] - \frac{1}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3e + fx] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c - id) (c + id)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1167: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2}}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4 i \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 a (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3 (i c+d) f (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 i a^2 \sqrt{a+i a \tan[e+fx]}}{(c-i d)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 481 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} e^{-2 i e} \sqrt{e^{i f x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Log}\left[2 e^{-i e} \left(\sqrt{c-i d} e^{i (e+fx)} + \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i (e+fx)})}{1+e^{2 i (e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c-i d)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (e+fx)}}{1+e^{2 i (e+fx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (e+fx)}} f \text{Sec}[e+fx]^{5/2} (\text{Cos}[fx] + i \text{Sin}[fx])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\text{Cos}[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{\text{Sec}[e+fx] (c \text{Cos}[e+fx] + d \text{Sin}[e+fx])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{(7 \text{Cos}[e] + i \text{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{2}{3} \text{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{2}{3} i \text{Sin}[2 e] \right)}{(c-i d)^2 (-i c \text{Cos}[e] - i d \text{Sin}[e])} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\frac{2}{3} d \text{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{2}{3} i d \text{Sin}[2 e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c \text{Cos}[e+fx] + d \text{Sin}[e+fx])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(-\frac{2}{3} \text{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{2}{3} i \text{Sin}[2 e] \right) (c \text{Sin}[fx] + 7 i d \text{Sin}[fx]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c-i d)^2 (c \text{Cos}[e] + d \text{Sin}[e]) (c \text{Cos}[e+fx] + d \text{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \right) / \left(f (\text{Cos}[fx] + i \text{Sin}[fx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1168: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 d (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 i a \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(c-i d)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 481 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 i \sqrt{2} (e^{i f x})^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 e^{-i e} \left(\sqrt{c-i d} e^{i (e+f x)} + \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1+e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c-i d)^{5/2} \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1+e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^{3/2} (1+e^{2 i (e+f x)})^{3/2} f \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^{3/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{3} - \frac{2}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) (3 c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 4 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - d \operatorname{Sin}[e])}{(c-i d)^2 (c+i d) (-i c \operatorname{Cos}[e] - i d \operatorname{Sin}[e])} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\frac{2}{3} i d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{2}{3} d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c-i d)^2 (c+i d) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \left(i d \left(\frac{8 \operatorname{Cos}[e]}{3} - \frac{8}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[f x] \right) / \left((c-i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \right) / (f (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1169: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{(c-id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2d \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}{3(c^2+d^2) f (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2(5c+id) d \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}{3(c^2+d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 394 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{e^{ifx}} \left(- \left(\left(4d e^{i(e+fx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left. \left(d^2 e^{2i(e+fx)} + 3c^2 (1+e^{2i(e+fx)}) - icd(-3+2e^{2i(e+fx)}) \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 \left. \left(3(c-id)^2 (c+id)^2 (-id(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}) + c(1+e^{2i(e+fx)}))^2 \right) \right) - \frac{1}{(c-id)^{5/2}} \\
 i \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(\sqrt{c-id} e^{i(e+fx)} + \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \\
 \left. \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \\
 \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2i(e+fx)}} \right. \\
 \left. f \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx]} \right)$$

Problem 1170: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} (c-id)^{5/2} f} - \frac{1}{(ic-d) f \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \\
 \frac{d(3ic+5d) \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}{3a(ic-d)(c^2+d^2) f (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(3c-id)(c-7id) d \sqrt{a+ia \tan[e+fx]}}{3a(c-id)^2 (c+id)^3 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 687 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i e^{i e} \sqrt{e^{i f x}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} e^{i (e+f x)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (c - i d)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f \sqrt{a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x]) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}}{\left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{2} \right)}{(c + i d)^3} + \left(\left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{6} + \frac{1}{6} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) (3 i c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 6 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 39 i c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 8 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 3 i c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 6 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + i d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{2} - \frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{(c + i d)^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{-\frac{2}{3} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{2}{3} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]}{(c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 \left(-\frac{5}{2} c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e - f x] + \frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e - f x] + \frac{5}{2} c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{2} i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e - f x] - \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e - f x] + \frac{5}{2} i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + \frac{1}{2} d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1171: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 354 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c-i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{1}{3 (i c-d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i c-5 d}{2 a (c+i d)^2 f \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d (3 c^2+14 i c d+21 d^2) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{6 a^2 (c-i d) (c+i d)^3 f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(c-3 i d) d (3 c^2+22 i c d+13 d^2) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{6 a^2 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^4 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 803 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i e^{2 i e} \sqrt{e^{i f x}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - i d} e^{i (e+f x)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^{3/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^{3/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c - i d)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (\operatorname{Cos}[f x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[f x])^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \left(\frac{i (5 c + 21 i d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x]}{12 (c + i d)^4} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left((i c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 9 i c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 29 c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 10 i d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + i c^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 9 i c d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 3 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{1}{3} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{3} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[4 f x] \left(\frac{1}{12} i \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right)}{(c + i d)^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(5 c + 21 i d) \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{12 (c + i d)^4} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] - \frac{1}{12} i \operatorname{Sin}[2 e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4 f x]}{(c + i d)^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{2}{3} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] + \frac{2}{3} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{(c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} - \left(2 \left(\frac{13}{2} i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e - f x] - \frac{13}{2} i c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{5}{2} d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 e + f x] - \frac{13}{2} c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e - f x] + \frac{13}{2} c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] - \frac{5}{2} i d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 e + f x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^4 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1172: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + i a \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 444 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c-i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{1}{5 (i c-d) f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 i c-21 d}{30 a (c+i d)^2 f (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 c^2+30 i c d-89 d^2}{20 a^2 (i c-d)^3 f \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d (15 c^3+85 i c^2 d-221 c d^2+361 i d^3) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{60 a^3 (c-i d) (c+i d)^4 f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(\frac{d (15 c^4+80 i c^3 d-182 c^2 d^2+1224 i c d^3+707 d^4) \sqrt{a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(60 a^3 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^5 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]})} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 928 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i e^{3ie} \sqrt{e^{ifx}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(\sqrt{c - id} e^{i(e+fx)} + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \sqrt{c - \frac{id(-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \right) \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^{5/2} (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^{5/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 \sqrt{2} (c - id)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} f (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{5/2}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^3 (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^3 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e + fx] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])} \\
 & \left(\frac{(17c^2 + 102id - 231d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2fx] \left(\frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{60} \right)}{(c + id)^5} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(c + 3id) \operatorname{Cos}[4fx] \left(\frac{7}{60} i \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \frac{7\operatorname{Sin}[e]}{60} \right)}{(c + id)^4} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((23ic^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 108c^4 d \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 138ic^3 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] - 692c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 1623icd^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 640d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e] + 23ic^4 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 108c^3 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - 138ic^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 692cd^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e] + 343id^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \left(\frac{1}{120} \operatorname{Cos}[3e] + \frac{1}{120} i \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[6fx] \left(\frac{1}{40} i \operatorname{Cos}[3e] + \frac{1}{40} \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right)}{(c + id)^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(17c^2 + 102id - 231d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{60} + \frac{1}{60} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[2fx]}{(c + id)^5} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(c + 3id) \left(\frac{7\operatorname{Cos}[e]}{60} - \frac{7}{60} i \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[4fx]}{(c + id)^4} + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{40} \operatorname{Cos}[3e] - \frac{1}{40} i \operatorname{Sin}[3e] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[6fx]}{(c + id)^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\frac{2}{3} id^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3e] - \frac{2}{3} d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3e]}{(c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left(16 \left(cd^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3e - fx] - \frac{1}{2} id^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3e - fx] - cd^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3e + fx] + \frac{1}{2} id^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3e + fx] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. id^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3e - fx] + \frac{1}{2} d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3e - fx] - icd^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3e + fx] - \frac{1}{2} d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3e + fx] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3(c - id)^2 (c + id)^5 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1173: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 114 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2 f m} i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[m, -n, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d(1+i \tan[e+f x])}{i c-d}, \frac{1}{2}(1+i \tan[e+f x])\right] \\ (a+i a \tan[e+f x])^m (c+d \tan[e+f x])^n \left(\frac{c+d \tan[e+f x]}{c+i d}\right)^{-n}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n dx$$

Problem 1174: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 157 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 (i c - d (5 + 2 n)) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{1+n}}{d^2 f (1+n) (2+n)} + \\ \left(4 a^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+f x]}{c-i d}\right] (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{1+n}\right) / \\ ((i c + d) f (1+n)) - \frac{(a^3 + i a^3 \tan[e+f x]) (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{1+n}}{d f (2+n)}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n dx$$

Problem 1175: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 95 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (1+n)} + \\ \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+f x]}{c-i d}\right] (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{1+n}\right) / \\ ((i c + d) f (1+n))$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^n dx$$

Problem 1176: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(a \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan [e+f x]}{c-i d} \right] (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n} \right) / ((i c+d) f (1+n))$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])^n dx$$

Problem 1177: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan [e+f x]}{c-i d} \right] (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n}}{4 a (i c+d) f (1+n)} + \left((i c-d+2 d n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan [e+f x]}{c+i d} \right] (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n} \right) / \left(4 a (c+i d)^2 f (1+n) \right) - \frac{(c+d \tan [e+f x])^{1+n}}{2 (i c-d) f (a+i a \tan [e+f x])}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 1178: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^n}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 273 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c-d}\right] (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{8 a^2 (i c+d) f (1+n)} +$$

$$\left((c^2 + 2 i c d (1-n) - d^2 (1-4n+2n^2)) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c+i d}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n} \right) / (8 a^2 (i c-d)^3 f (1+n)) +$$

$$\frac{(i c-d (2-n)) (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{4 a^2 (c+i d)^2 f (1+i \tan[e+fx])} - \frac{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{4 (i c-d) f (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^2}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^n}{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Problem 1179: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^n}{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 381 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c-d}\right] (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{16 a^3 (i c+d) f (1+n)} +$$

$$\left((3 i c^3 - c^2 d (9-6n) - 3 i c d^2 (3-6n+2n^2) + d^3 (3-20n+18n^2-4n^3)) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c+i d}\right] (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n} \right) /$$

$$(48 a^3 (c+i d)^4 f (1+n)) - \frac{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{6 (i c-d) f (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{(3 i c-d (7-2n)) (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{24 a (c+i d)^2 f (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^2} +$$

$$\frac{(3 i c^2 - 3 c d (3-n) - i d^2 (10-9n+2n^2)) (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{1+n}}{24 (c+i d)^3 f (a^3+i a^3 \tan[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^n}{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Problem 1180: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+i a \tan[e+fx])^m (c+d \tan[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 192 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(d^2 + icd m - c^2(3+m))(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m}{fm(2+m)} + \frac{1}{2fm}$$

$$(ic + d)^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + i \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])\right] (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m -$$

$$\frac{d^2(dm + ic(4+m))(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{1+m}}{af(1+m)(2+m)} + \frac{d(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2}{f(2+m)}$$

Result (type 5, 834 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} 2^{-1+m} e^{-2ifmx} (e^{ifx})^m \left(\frac{e^{i(e+fx)}}{1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}} \right)^m$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{m} (ic - d)^3 e^{2ifmx} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m, 3+m, 1+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] - \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{(1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^2 (1+m)(2+m)(3+m)}$$

$$e^{2ie} \left(3ic^3 e^{2i(e+f(2+m)x)} (1+m)(3+m) + 3c^2 d e^{2i(e+f(2+m)x)} (1+m)(3+m) + \right.$$

$$3icd^2 e^{2i(e+f(2+m)x)} (1+m)(3+m) + 3d^3 e^{2i(e+f(2+m)x)} (1+m)(3+m) + 3ic^3 e^{2if(1+m)x} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (2+m)(3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+m, 3+m, 2+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] -$$

$$3c^2 d e^{2if(1+m)x} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (2+m)(3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+m, 3+m, 2+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] + 3icd^2 e^{2if(1+m)x} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (2+m)(3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+m, 3+m, 2+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] -$$

$$3d^3 e^{2if(1+m)x} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (2+m)(3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+m, 3+m, 2+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] + ic^3 e^{2i(2e+f(3+m)x)} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3+m, 3+m, 4+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] +$$

$$3c^2 d e^{2i(2e+f(3+m)x)} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3+m, 3+m, 4+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] - 3icd^2 e^{2i(2e+f(3+m)x)} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3+m, 3+m, 4+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] -$$

$$d^3 e^{2i(2e+f(3+m)x)} (1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})^{2+m} (1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3+m, 3+m, 4+m, -e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] \left. \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e + fx]^{-m} (\operatorname{Cos}[fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[fx])^{-m} (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m$$

Problem 1181: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 119 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2cd(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m}{fm} - \frac{1}{2fm}$$

$$i(c - id)^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1+m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + i \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])\right] (a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^m -$$

$$\frac{id^2(a + ia \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^{1+m}}{af(1+m)}$$

Result (type 5, 422 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} 2^{-1+m} e^{-2 i f m x} \left(e^{i f x} \right)^m \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^m$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{m} i (c + i d)^2 e^{2 i f m x} \left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^m \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[m, 2 + m, 1 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right] - \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{\left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right) (1 + m) (2 + m)} i e^{2 i e} \left(2 c^2 e^{2 i f (1+m) x} (2 + m) + 2 d^2 e^{2 i f (1+m) x} (2 + m) + \right.$$

$$c^2 e^{2 i (e+f (2+m) x)} \left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^{1+m} (1 + m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2 + m, 2 + m, \right.$$

$$3 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right] - 2 i c d e^{2 i (e+f (2+m) x)} \left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^{1+m} (1 + m)$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2 + m, 2 + m, 3 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right] - d^2 e^{2 i (e+f (2+m) x)}$$

$$\left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^{1+m} (1 + m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2 + m, 2 + m, 3 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\text{Sec} [e + f x]^{-m} \left(\text{Cos} [f x] + i \text{Sin} [f x] \right)^{-m} \left(a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x] \right)^m$$

Problem 1182: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m (c + d \text{Tan} [e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{d (a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m}{f m} - \frac{1}{2 f m}$$

$$(i c + d) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \text{Tan} [e + f x]) \right] (a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 5, 171 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f m (1 + m)} 2^{-1+m} \left(e^{i f x} \right)^m \left(\frac{e^{i (e+f x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^m \left((-i c + d) (1 + m) - \right.$$

$$i (c - i d) e^{2 i (e+f x)} \left(1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^m m \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1 + m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right] \left. \right)$$

$$\text{Sec} [e + f x]^{-m} \left(\text{Cos} [f x] + i \text{Sin} [f x] \right)^{-m} \left(a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x] \right)^m$$

Problem 1183: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m}{c + d \text{Tan} [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 122 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 (i c + d) f m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + i \text{Tan} [e + f x]) \right] (a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m -$$

$$\frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2) f m} d \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, m, 1 + m, -\frac{d (1 + i \text{Tan} [e + f x])}{i c - d} \right] (a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \text{Tan} [e + f x])^m}{c + d \text{Tan} [e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 1184: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2(c - i d)^2 f m} i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m -$$

$$\frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f m} d (c(2 - m) + i d m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1 + m, -\frac{d(1 + i \tan[e + f x])}{i c - d}\right]$$

$$(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m - \frac{d(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 1185: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 264 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2(i c + d)^3 f m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1 + m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + i \tan[e + f x])\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m -$$

$$\frac{1}{2(c^2 + d^2)^3 f m} d (2 i c d (3 - m) m + c^2 (6 - 5 m + m^2) - d^2 (2 - m + m^2))$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, m, 1 + m, -\frac{d(1 + i \tan[e + f x])}{i c - d}\right] (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m -$$

$$\frac{d(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{2(c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} - \frac{d(c(4 - m) + i d m)(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{2(c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Problem 1186: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 123 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left((i c - d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[m, -\frac{3}{2}, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{i c - d}, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \left(2 f m \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{c+i d}} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 1187: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 116 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{i c - d}, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \left(2 f m \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{c+i d}} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Problem 1188: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 116 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{i c - d}, \frac{1}{2} (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{c+i d}} \right) / \left(2 f m \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Problem 1189: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 125 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[m, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d(1+i \tan[e+fx])}{ic-d}, \frac{1}{2}(1+i \tan[e+fx])\right] \right) \frac{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^m \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c+id}}}{(2(ic-d) f m \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]})}$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1190: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 125 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(i \text{AppellF1}\left[m, \frac{5}{2}, 1, 1+m, -\frac{d(1+i \tan[e+fx])}{ic-d}, \frac{1}{2}(1+i \tan[e+fx])\right] \right) \frac{(a+i a \tan[e+fx])^m \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{c+id}}}{(2(c+id)^2 f m \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]})} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + i a \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 1195: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d \tan[e + f x]}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 c - b^2 c + 2 a b d) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{(2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f} - \frac{b c - a d}{(a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 257 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} \left(a^2 \left(2 (a + i b)^2 (c - i d) (e + f x) + (2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right) + b \left(2 (a + i b) (-i b^2 c + a^2 (c (e + f x) - i d (-i + e + f x))) + a b (c (1 + i e + i f x) + d (i + e + f x)) \right) + a (2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 i a (-2 a b c + a^2 d - b^2 d) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)$$

Problem 1196: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a^3 c - 3 a b^2 c + 3 a^2 b d - b^3 d) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{(3 a^2 b c - b^3 c - a^3 d + 3 a b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 f} - \frac{b c - a d}{2 (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 854 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (b^2 (-b c + a d) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])) / \\
 & \left(2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((a^3 c - 3 a b^2 c + 3 a^2 b d - b^3 d) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((3 i a^9 b c + 3 a^8 b^2 c + 5 i a^7 b^3 c + 5 a^6 b^4 c + i a^5 b^5 c + a^4 b^6 c - i a^3 b^7 c - a^2 b^8 c - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i a^{10} d - a^9 b d + i a^8 b^2 d + a^7 b^3 d + 5 i a^6 b^4 d + 5 a^5 b^5 d + 3 i a^4 b^6 d + 3 a^3 b^7 d) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(i (3 a^2 b c - b^3 c - a^3 d + 3 a b^2 d) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((3 a^2 b c - b^3 c - a^3 d + 3 a b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 a b^2 c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - 2 a^2 b d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + b^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1197: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - (6 a^2 b c d - 2 b^3 c d - a^3 (c^2 - d^2) + 3 a b^2 (c^2 - d^2)) x - \\
 & \frac{(2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d + 3 a^2 b (c^2 - d^2) - b^3 (c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (b c + a d) (a c - b d) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{(2 a c d + b (c^2 - d^2)) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \\
 & \frac{2 c d (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} + \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{4 b f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 800 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3 a^2 b c^2 + b^3 c^2 - 2 a^3 c d + 6 a b^2 c d + 3 a^2 b d^2 - b^3 d^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e+f x]^5 \log [\cos [e+f x]] (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^3 (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(24 f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^3 (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \cos [e+f x] \left(6 b^3 c^2 + 36 a b^2 c d + 18 a^2 b d^2 - 6 b^3 d^2 + 9 a^3 c^2 (e+f x) - \right. \\
 & \quad 27 a b^2 c^2 (e+f x) - 54 a^2 b c d (e+f x) + 18 b^3 c d (e+f x) - 9 a^3 d^2 (e+f x) + \\
 & \quad 27 a b^2 d^2 (e+f x) + 6 b^3 c^2 \cos [2 (e+f x)] + 36 a b^2 c d \cos [2 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 18 a^2 b d^2 \cos [2 (e+f x)] - 12 b^3 d^2 \cos [2 (e+f x)] + 12 a^3 c^2 (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] - \\
 & \quad 36 a b^2 c^2 (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] - 72 a^2 b c d (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 24 b^3 c d (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] - 12 a^3 d^2 (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 36 a b^2 d^2 (e+f x) \cos [2 (e+f x)] + 3 a^3 c^2 (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] - \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 c^2 (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] - 18 a^2 b c d (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 b^3 c d (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] - 3 a^3 d^2 (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 d^2 (e+f x) \cos [4 (e+f x)] + 18 a b^2 c^2 \sin [2 (e+f x)] + 36 a^2 b c d \sin [2 (e+f x)] - \\
 & \quad 8 b^3 c d \sin [2 (e+f x)] + 6 a^3 d^2 \sin [2 (e+f x)] - 12 a b^2 d^2 \sin [2 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 c^2 \sin [4 (e+f x)] + 18 a^2 b c d \sin [4 (e+f x)] - 8 b^3 c d \sin [4 (e+f x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a^3 d^2 \sin [4 (e+f x)] - 12 a b^2 d^2 \sin [4 (e+f x)] \right) (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1201: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan [e+f x])^2}{(a+b \tan [e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b(c-d) - a(c+d))(a(c-d) + b(c+d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2(b(c-a)d)(a+c+bd) \log[a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f} - \frac{(bc-ad)^2}{b(a^2 + b^2) f (a+b \tan [e+f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 321 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 (a+b \tan [e+f x])^2} \\
 & (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) \left(\frac{(a^2 + b^2)(bc-ad)^2 \sin [e+f x]}{a} + \right. \\
 & \quad (b(-c+d) + a(c+d))(a(c-d) + b(c+d))(e+f x)(a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) - \\
 & \quad 2i(a^2 c d - b^2 c d + a b(-c^2 + d^2))(e+f x)(a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) + \\
 & \quad 2i(a^2 c d - b^2 c d + a b(-c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [e+f x]](a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) - \\
 & \quad (a^2 c d - b^2 c d + a b(-c^2 + d^2)) \log[(a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^2] \\
 & \quad \left. (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) \right) (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1202: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^2}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(6 a^2 b c d - 2 b^3 c d + a^3 (c^2 - d^2) - 3 a b^2 (c^2 - d^2)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} - \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 f} \\ + \frac{(2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d - 3 a^2 b (c^2 - d^2) + b^3 (c^2 - d^2)) \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[e + f x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]] - (b c - a d)^2}{2 b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2} - \frac{2 (b c - a d) (a c + b d)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1564 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((3 \, i \, a^9 b c^2 + 3 a^8 b^2 c^2 + 5 \, i \, a^7 b^3 c^2 + 5 a^6 b^4 c^2 + i \, a^5 b^5 c^2 + a^4 b^6 c^2 - i \, a^3 b^7 c^2 - a^2 b^8 c^2 - 2 \, i \, a^{10} c d - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 a^9 b c d + 2 \, i \, a^8 b^2 c d + 2 a^7 b^3 c d + 10 \, i \, a^6 b^4 c d + 10 a^5 b^5 c d + 6 \, i \, a^4 b^6 c d + 6 a^3 b^7 c d - \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \, i \, a^9 b d^2 - 3 a^8 b^2 d^2 - 5 \, i \, a^7 b^3 d^2 - 5 a^6 b^4 d^2 - i \, a^5 b^5 d^2 - a^4 b^6 d^2 + i \, a^3 b^7 d^2 + a^2 b^8 d^2) \right. \\
 & \quad (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(a^2 (a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(i (3 a^2 b c^2 - b^3 c^2 - 2 a^3 c d + 6 a b^2 c d - 3 a^2 b d^2 + b^3 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((3 a^2 b c^2 - b^3 c^2 - 2 a^3 c d + 6 a b^2 c d - 3 a^2 b d^2 + b^3 d^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^3 b^3 c^2 + 2 a b^5 c^2 - 2 a^4 b^2 c d + 2 b^6 c d - 2 a^3 b^3 d^2 - 2 a b^5 d^2 + a^6 c^2 (e + f x) - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 a^4 b^2 c^2 (e + f x) - 3 a^2 b^4 c^2 (e + f x) + 6 a^5 b c d (e + f x) + 4 a^3 b^3 c d (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 2 a b^5 c d (e + f x) - a^6 d^2 (e + f x) + 2 a^4 b^2 d^2 (e + f x) + 3 a^2 b^4 d^2 (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 3 a^3 b^3 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a b^5 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 4 a^4 b^2 c d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 2 a^2 b^4 c d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 b^6 c d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - a^5 b d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad a^3 b^3 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a b^5 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + a^6 c^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 4 a^4 b^2 c^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b^4 c^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 a^5 b c d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 8 a^3 b^3 c d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a b^5 c d (e + f x) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - a^6 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 4 a^4 b^2 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^4 b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b^4 c^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 4 a^5 b c d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 a^3 b^3 c d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a b^5 c d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad a^6 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - a^4 b^2 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 a^2 b^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 2 a^5 b c^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^3 b^3 c^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 a^4 b^2 c d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^2 b^4 c d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^5 b d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^3 b^3 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] \right) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 f (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1203: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 302 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - (a c - b d) (8 a b c d - a^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) + b^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) x + \frac{1}{f} \\
 & (b c + a d) (8 a b c d + b^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) - a^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] + \\
 & \frac{d (2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d + 3 a^2 b (c^2 - d^2) - b^3 (c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{(3 a^2 b c - b^3 c + a^3 d - 3 a b^2 d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \frac{b (3 a^2 - b^2) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 (b c - 11 a d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{20 d^2 f} + \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{5 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1279 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3 a^2 b c^3 + b^3 c^3 - 3 a^3 c^2 d + 9 a b^2 c^2 d + 9 a^2 b c d^2 - 3 b^3 c d^2 + a^3 d^3 - 3 a b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^6 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (90 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 810 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 810 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad 360 b^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 90 a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 360 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & \quad 150 a^3 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 450 a b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & \quad 1350 a^2 b c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 450 b^3 c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & \quad 450 a^3 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 1350 a b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & \quad 450 a^2 b d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 150 b^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 30 b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 270 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 270 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 180 b^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 30 a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 180 a b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 75 a^3 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 225 a b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 675 a^2 b c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 225 b^3 c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 225 a^3 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 675 a b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 225 a^2 b d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 75 b^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 15 a^3 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 45 a b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] - 135 a^2 b c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 45 b^3 c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] - 45 a^3 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 135 a b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] + 45 a^2 b d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 15 b^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[5 (e + f x)] + 90 a b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 270 a^2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - \\
 & \quad 60 b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 90 a^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - 180 a b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - \\
 & \quad 60 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 50 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 135 a b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 405 a^2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] - 120 b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] + 135 a^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 360 a b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] - 120 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] + 25 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 45 a b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] + 135 a^2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] - 60 b^3 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 45 a^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] - 180 a b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] - 60 a^2 b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 23 b^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[5 (e + f x)] \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(240 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1204: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - (b^2 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) + 2 a b d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^2 (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) x - \frac{1}{f} \\
 & (2 a b c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^2 d (3 c^2 - d^2) + a^2 (3 c^2 d - d^3)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] + \\
 & \frac{2 d (b c + a d) (a c - b d) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{f} + \frac{(2 a b c + a^2 d - b^2 d) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 f} + \\
 & \frac{2 a b (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{3 f} + \frac{b^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{4 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 800 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-2 a b c^3 - 3 a^2 c^2 d + 3 b^2 c^2 d + 6 a b c d^2 + a^2 d^3 - b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(1 / \left(24 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (18 b^2 c^2 d + 36 a b c d^2 + 6 a^2 d^3 - 6 b^2 d^3 + 9 a^2 c^3 (e + f x) - 9 b^2 c^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & 54 a b c^2 d (e + f x) - 27 a^2 c d^2 (e + f x) + 27 b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) + 18 a b d^3 (e + f x) + \\
 & 18 b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 36 a b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 12 b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 12 a^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 72 a b c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 36 a^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 36 b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 24 a b d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 3 a^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] - 3 b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 18 a b c^2 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] - 9 a^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 9 b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] + 6 a b d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[4 (e + f x)] + 6 b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 36 a b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 18 a^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 8 a b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + 18 a b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 9 a^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 12 b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 8 a b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[4 (e + f x)]) \\
 & (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1207: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 230 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b^2 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - 2 a b d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^2 (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2} + \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 f} \\
 & (2 a b c (c^2 - 3 d^2) + b^2 d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^2 (3 c^2 d - d^3)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] + \\
 & \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (2 a b c + a^2 d + 3 b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]]}{b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}{b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1031 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 c^3 - b^2 c^3 + 6 a b c^2 d - 3 a^2 c d^2 + 3 b^2 c d^2 - 2 a b d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad (e + f x) \cos [e + f x] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(i (-2 a^6 b^4 c^3 + 2 i a^5 b^5 c^3 - 2 a^4 b^6 c^3 + 2 i a^3 b^7 c^3 + 3 a^7 b^3 c^2 d - 3 i a^6 b^4 c^2 d - \right. \\
 & \quad 3 a^3 b^7 c^2 d + 3 i a^2 b^8 c^2 d + 6 a^6 b^4 c d^2 - 6 i a^5 b^5 c d^2 + 6 a^4 b^6 c d^2 - 6 i a^3 b^7 c d^2 - \\
 & \quad \left. a^9 b d^3 + i a^8 b^2 d^3 - 4 a^7 b^3 d^3 + 4 i a^6 b^4 d^3 - 3 a^5 b^5 d^3 + 3 i a^4 b^6 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad (e + f x) \cos [e + f x] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 b^3 f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(i (2 a b^3 c^3 - 3 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 3 b^4 c^2 d - 6 a b^3 c d^2 + a^4 d^3 + 3 a^2 b^2 d^3) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [e + f x]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + f x] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(d^3 \cos [e + f x] \operatorname{Log}[\cos [e + f x]] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(b^2 f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((2 a b^3 c^3 - 3 a^2 b^2 c^2 d + 3 b^4 c^2 d - 6 a b^3 c d^2 + a^4 d^3 + 3 a^2 b^2 d^3) \cos [e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}[(a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [e + f x] (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x]) (b^3 c^3 \sin [e + f x] - 3 a b^2 c^2 d \sin [e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 a^2 b c d^2 \sin [e + f x] - a^3 d^3 \sin [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(a (a - i b) (a + i b) b f (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1208: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^3}{(a + b \tan [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a c + b d) (8 a b c d + a^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3} + \frac{1}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 f} \\
 & \frac{(b c - a d) (8 a b c d - b^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) + a^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x]]}{2 b^2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan [e + f x])} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])}{2 b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2013 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((3 \, i \, a^9 b c^3 + 3 a^8 b^2 c^3 + 5 \, i \, a^7 b^3 c^3 + 5 a^6 b^4 c^3 + i \, a^5 b^5 c^3 + a^4 b^6 c^3 - i \, a^3 b^7 c^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad a^2 b^8 c^3 - 3 \, i \, a^{10} c^2 d - 3 a^9 b c^2 d + 3 \, i \, a^8 b^2 c^2 d + 3 a^7 b^3 c^2 d + 15 \, i \, a^6 b^4 c^2 d + \\
 & \quad 15 a^5 b^5 c^2 d + 9 \, i \, a^4 b^6 c^2 d + 9 a^3 b^7 c^2 d - 9 \, i \, a^9 b c d^2 - 9 a^8 b^2 c d^2 - 15 \, i \, a^7 b^3 c d^2 - \\
 & \quad 15 a^6 b^4 c d^2 - 3 \, i \, a^5 b^5 c d^2 - 3 a^4 b^6 c d^2 + 3 \, i \, a^3 b^7 c d^2 + 3 a^2 b^8 c d^2 + i \, a^{10} d^3 + \\
 & \quad \left. a^9 b d^3 - i \, a^8 b^2 d^3 - a^7 b^3 d^3 - 5 \, i \, a^6 b^4 d^3 - 5 a^5 b^5 d^3 - 3 \, i \, a^4 b^6 d^3 - 3 a^3 b^7 d^3 \right) \\
 & \quad (e + f x) (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 / \\
 & \quad \left(a^2 (a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 f (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(i (3 a^2 b c^3 - b^3 c^3 - 3 a^3 c^2 d + 9 a b^2 c^2 d - 9 a^2 b c d^2 + 3 b^3 c d^2 + a^3 d^3 - 3 a b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e + f x]] (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((3 a^2 b c^3 - b^3 c^3 - 3 a^3 c^2 d + 9 a b^2 c^2 d - 9 a^2 b c d^2 + 3 b^3 c d^2 + a^3 d^3 - 3 a b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log[(a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^2] (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 f (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x]) (2 a^3 b^3 c^3 + 2 a b^5 c^3 - 3 a^4 b^2 c^2 d + 3 b^6 c^2 d - 6 a^3 b^3 c d^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 6 a b^5 c d^2 + a^6 d^3 + 4 a^4 b^2 d^3 + 3 a^2 b^4 d^3 + a^6 c^3 (e + f x) - 2 a^4 b^2 c^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b^4 c^3 (e + f x) + 9 a^5 b c^2 d (e + f x) + 6 a^3 b^3 c^2 d (e + f x) - 3 a b^5 c^2 d (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 3 a^6 c d^2 (e + f x) + 6 a^4 b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) + 9 a^2 b^4 c d^2 (e + f x) - 3 a^5 b d^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 2 a^3 b^3 d^3 (e + f x) + a b^5 d^3 (e + f x) - 3 a^3 b^3 c^3 \cos[2(e + f x)] - 3 a b^5 c^3 \cos[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 a^4 b^2 c^2 d \cos[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b^4 c^2 d \cos[2(e + f x)] - 3 b^6 c^2 d \cos[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^5 b c d^2 \cos[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^3 b^3 c d^2 \cos[2(e + f x)] + 6 a b^5 c d^2 \cos[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^4 b^2 d^3 \cos[2(e + f x)] - 3 a^2 b^4 d^3 \cos[2(e + f x)] + a^6 c^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 4 a^4 b^2 c^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b^4 c^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 9 a^5 b c^2 d (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - 12 a^3 b^3 c^2 d (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 3 a b^5 c^2 d (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - 3 a^6 c d^2 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 a^4 b^2 c d^2 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - 9 a^2 b^4 c d^2 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^5 b d^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + 4 a^3 b^3 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad a b^5 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^4 b^2 c^3 \sin[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b^4 c^3 \sin[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^5 b c^2 d \sin[2(e + f x)] - 3 a^3 b^3 c^2 d \sin[2(e + f x)] + 3 a b^5 c^2 d \sin[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^6 c d^2 \sin[2(e + f x)] - 3 a^4 b^2 c d^2 \sin[2(e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b^4 c d^2 \sin[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^5 b d^3 \sin[2(e + f x)] + 3 a^3 b^3 d^3 \sin[2(e + f x)] + 2 a^5 b c^3 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^3 b^3 c^3 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] + 18 a^4 b^2 c^2 d (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^4 c^2 d (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] - 6 a^5 b c d^2 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 18 a^3 b^3 c d^2 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] - 6 a^4 b^2 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 b^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[2(e + f x)] \right) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 f (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1209: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^4}{c + d \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 190 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a^4 c - 6 a^2 b^2 c + b^4 c + 4 a^3 b d - 4 a b^3 d) x}{c^2 + d^2} - \frac{(4 a^3 b c - 4 a b^3 c - a^4 d + 6 a^2 b^2 d - b^4 d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{(c^2 + d^2) f} + \frac{(b c - a d)^4 \operatorname{Log}[c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]]}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2) f} - \frac{b^3 (b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{d^2 f} + \frac{b^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{2 d f}$$

Result (type 3, 578 leaves):

$$\frac{b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4}{2 d f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} + \left((a^4 c - 6 a^2 b^2 c + b^4 c + 4 a^3 b d - 4 a b^3 d) (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \left((c - i d) (c + i d) f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \left((-b^4 c^2 + 4 a b^3 c d - 6 a^2 b^2 d^2 + b^4 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \left(d^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \left((b^4 c^4 - 4 a b^3 c^3 d + 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 4 a^3 b c d^3 + a^4 d^4) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^3 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \left(d^3 (c^2 + d^2) f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (-b^4 c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 4 a b^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \left(d^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)$$

Problem 1214: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a^2 c - b^2 c - 2 a b d) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{b^2 (2 a b c - 3 a^2 d - b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f} + \frac{d^3 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} - \frac{b^2}{(a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1330 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 c - b^2 c - 2 a b d) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (c - i d) (c + i d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
 & \left((2 i a^6 b^4 c^8 + 2 a^5 b^5 c^8 + 2 i a^4 b^6 c^8 + 2 a^3 b^7 c^8 - 5 i a^7 b^3 c^7 d - 5 a^6 b^4 c^7 d - 6 i a^5 b^5 c^7 d - \right. \\
 & \quad 6 a^4 b^6 c^7 d - i a^3 b^7 c^7 d - a^2 b^8 c^7 d + 3 i a^8 b^2 c^6 d^2 + 3 a^7 b^3 c^6 d^2 + 8 i a^6 b^4 c^6 d^2 + 8 a^5 b^5 c^6 d^2 + \\
 & \quad 5 i a^4 b^6 c^6 d^2 + 5 a^3 b^7 c^6 d^2 - 10 i a^7 b^3 c^5 d^3 - 10 a^6 b^4 c^5 d^3 - 12 i a^5 b^5 c^5 d^3 - 12 a^4 b^6 c^5 d^3 - \\
 & \quad 2 i a^3 b^7 c^5 d^3 - 2 a^2 b^8 c^5 d^3 + 6 i a^8 b^2 c^4 d^4 + 6 a^7 b^3 c^4 d^4 + 10 i a^6 b^4 c^4 d^4 + 10 a^5 b^5 c^4 d^4 + 4 i a^4 \\
 & \quad b^6 c^4 d^4 + 4 a^3 b^7 c^4 d^4 - 5 i a^7 b^3 c^3 d^5 - 5 a^6 b^4 c^3 d^5 - 6 i a^5 b^5 c^3 d^5 - 6 a^4 b^6 c^3 d^5 - i a^3 b^7 c^3 d^5 - \\
 & \quad \left. a^2 b^8 c^3 d^5 + 3 i a^8 b^2 c^2 d^6 + 3 a^7 b^3 c^2 d^6 + 4 i a^6 b^4 c^2 d^6 + 4 a^5 b^5 c^2 d^6 + i a^4 b^6 c^2 d^6 + a^3 b^7 c^2 d^6 \right) \\
 & \quad (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \Big) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 c^2 (c - i d) (c + i d) (-b c + a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(i (2 a b^3 c - 3 a^2 b^2 d - b^4 d) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\
 & \left((2 a b^3 c - 3 a^2 b^2 d - b^4 d) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(d^3 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left((b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(b^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a (a - i b) (a + i b) (-b c + a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1215: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 279 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a^3 c - 3 a b^2 c - 3 a^2 b d + b^3 d) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (c^2 + d^2)} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2 (8 a^3 b c d - 6 a^4 d^2 + b^4 (c^2 - d^2) - 3 a^2 b^2 (c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]])}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (b c - a d)^3 f} - \frac{d^4 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2) f} - \\
 & \frac{b^2}{2 (a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{b^2 (2 a b c - 3 a^2 d - b^2 d)}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2280 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(b^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \\
& \left(2 (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (-bc + ad) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) + \\
& \left((a^3 c - 3 a^2 b^2 c - 3 a^2 b d + b^3 d) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
& \left((a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 (c - i d) (c + i d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\
& \left(-3 i a^9 b^6 c^{10} - 3 a^8 b^7 c^{10} - 5 i a^7 b^8 c^{10} - 5 a^6 b^9 c^{10} - i a^5 b^{10} c^{10} - a^4 b^{11} c^{10} + i a^3 b^{12} c^{10} + a^2 b^{13} c^{10} + \right. \\
& \quad 14 i a^{10} b^5 c^9 d + 14 a^9 b^6 c^9 d + 26 i a^8 b^7 c^9 d + 26 a^7 b^8 c^9 d + 10 i a^6 b^9 c^9 d + 10 a^5 b^{10} c^9 d - \\
& \quad 2 i a^4 b^{11} c^9 d - 2 a^3 b^{12} c^9 d - 25 i a^{11} b^4 c^8 d^2 - 25 a^{10} b^5 c^8 d^2 - 58 i a^9 b^6 c^8 d^2 - 58 a^8 b^7 c^8 d^2 - \\
& \quad 40 i a^7 b^8 c^8 d^2 - 40 a^6 b^9 c^8 d^2 - 6 i a^5 b^{10} c^8 d^2 - 6 a^4 b^{11} c^8 d^2 + i a^3 b^{12} c^8 d^2 + a^2 b^{13} c^8 d^2 + \\
& \quad 20 i a^{12} b^3 c^7 d^3 + 20 a^{11} b^4 c^7 d^3 + 74 i a^{10} b^5 c^7 d^3 + 74 a^9 b^6 c^7 d^3 + 86 i a^8 b^7 c^7 d^3 + 86 a^7 b^8 c^7 d^3 + \\
& \quad 30 i a^6 b^9 c^7 d^3 + 30 a^5 b^{10} c^7 d^3 - 2 i a^4 b^{11} c^7 d^3 - 2 a^3 b^{12} c^7 d^3 - 6 i a^{13} b^2 c^6 d^4 - 6 a^{12} b^3 c^6 d^4 - \\
& \quad 65 i a^{11} b^4 c^6 d^4 - 65 a^{10} b^5 c^6 d^4 - 120 i a^9 b^6 c^6 d^4 - 120 a^8 b^7 c^6 d^4 - 70 i a^7 b^8 c^6 d^4 - \\
& \quad 70 a^6 b^9 c^6 d^4 - 10 i a^5 b^{10} c^6 d^4 - 10 a^4 b^{11} c^6 d^4 - i a^3 b^{12} c^6 d^4 - a^2 b^{13} c^6 d^4 + 40 i a^{12} b^3 c^5 d^5 + \\
& \quad 40 a^{11} b^4 c^5 d^5 + 106 i a^{10} b^5 c^5 d^5 + 106 a^9 b^6 c^5 d^5 + 94 i a^8 b^7 c^5 d^5 + 94 a^7 b^8 c^5 d^5 + \\
& \quad 30 i a^6 b^9 c^5 d^5 + 30 a^5 b^{10} c^5 d^5 + 2 i a^4 b^{11} c^5 d^5 + 2 a^3 b^{12} c^5 d^5 - 12 i a^{13} b^2 c^4 d^6 - 12 a^{12} b^3 c^4 d^6 - \\
& \quad 55 i a^{11} b^4 c^4 d^6 - 55 a^{10} b^5 c^4 d^6 - 78 i a^9 b^6 c^4 d^6 - 78 a^8 b^7 c^4 d^6 - 40 i a^7 b^8 c^4 d^6 - 40 a^6 b^9 c^4 d^6 - \\
& \quad 6 i a^5 b^{10} c^4 d^6 - 6 a^4 b^{11} c^4 d^6 - i a^3 b^{12} c^4 d^6 - a^2 b^{13} c^4 d^6 + 20 i a^{12} b^3 c^3 d^7 + 20 a^{11} b^4 c^3 d^7 + \\
& \quad 46 i a^{10} b^5 c^3 d^7 + 46 a^9 b^6 c^3 d^7 + 34 i a^8 b^7 c^3 d^7 + 34 a^7 b^8 c^3 d^7 + 10 i a^6 b^9 c^3 d^7 + 10 a^5 b^{10} c^3 d^7 + \\
& \quad 2 i a^4 b^{11} c^3 d^7 + 2 a^3 b^{12} c^3 d^7 - 6 i a^{13} b^2 c^2 d^8 - 6 a^{12} b^3 c^2 d^8 - 15 i a^{11} b^4 c^2 d^8 - 15 a^{10} b^5 c^2 d^8 - \\
& \quad 13 i a^9 b^6 c^2 d^8 - 13 a^8 b^7 c^2 d^8 - 5 i a^7 b^8 c^2 d^8 - 5 a^6 b^9 c^2 d^8 - i a^5 b^{10} c^2 d^8 - a^4 b^{11} c^2 d^8) \\
& \quad (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \Big) / \\
& \left(a^2 (a - i b)^6 (a + i b)^5 c^2 (c - i d) (c + i d) (-bc + ad)^5 (c^2 + d^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
& \left(i (-3 a^2 b^4 c^2 + b^6 c^2 + 8 a^3 b^3 c d - 6 a^4 b^2 d^2 - 3 a^2 b^4 d^2 - b^6 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
& \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 (-bc + ad)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\
& \left((-3 a^2 b^4 c^2 + b^6 c^2 + 8 a^3 b^3 c d - 6 a^4 b^2 d^2 - 3 a^2 b^4 d^2 - b^6 d^2) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
& \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 (-bc + ad)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
& \left(d^4 \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
& \left((b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (3 a b^4 c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - 4 a^2 b^3 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - b^5 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
& \left(a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (-bc + ad)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1216: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^4}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 285 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(8 a^3 b c d - 8 a b^3 c d + a^4 (c^2 - d^2) - 6 a^2 b^2 (c^2 - d^2) + b^4 (c^2 - d^2)) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \\ & \frac{2 (a^2 c - b^2 c + 2 a b d) (2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f} - \\ & \frac{2 (b c - a d)^3 (a c d + b (c^2 + 2 d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c + d \tan[e + f x]]}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} - \\ & \frac{b^2 (a d (2 b c - a d) - b^2 (2 c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2}{d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1789 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (-i b^4 c^{10} d^2 + 2 i a b^3 c^9 d^3 - b^4 c^9 d^3 + 2 a b^3 c^8 d^4 - 3 i b^4 c^8 d^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i a^3 b c^7 d^5 + 8 i a b^3 c^7 d^5 - 3 b^4 c^7 d^5 + i a^4 c^6 d^6 - 2 a^3 b c^6 d^6 - 6 i a^2 b^2 c^6 d^6 + \\
 & \quad 8 a b^3 c^6 d^6 - 2 i b^4 c^6 d^6 + a^4 c^5 d^7 - 6 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^7 + 6 i a b^3 c^5 d^7 - 2 b^4 c^5 d^7 + i a^4 c^4 d^8 - \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i a^2 b^2 c^4 d^8 + 6 a b^3 c^4 d^8 + a^4 c^3 d^9 + 2 i a^3 b c^3 d^9 - 6 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^9 + 2 a^3 b c^2 d^{10} \right) \\
 & \quad (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 / \\
 & \quad \left(c^2 (c - i d)^4 (c + i d)^3 d^5 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-b^4 c^5 + 2 a b^3 c^4 d - 2 b^4 c^3 d^2 - 2 a^3 b c^2 d^3 + 6 a b^3 c^2 d^3 + a^4 c d^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 c d^4 + 2 a^3 b d^5) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 (-b^4 c + 2 a b^3 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((-b^4 c^5 + 2 a b^3 c^4 d - 2 b^4 c^3 d^2 - 2 a^3 b c^2 d^3 + 6 a b^3 c^2 d^3 + a^4 c d^4 - 6 a^2 b^2 c d^4 + 2 a^3 b d^5) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (b^4 c^5 d + 2 b^4 c^3 d^3 + b^4 c d^5 + a^4 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) - \right. \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + b^4 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + 8 a^3 b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) - 8 a b^3 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad a^4 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) + 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) - b^4 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) - b^4 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 2 b^4 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - b^4 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + a^4 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + b^4 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 8 a^3 b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 8 a b^3 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad a^4 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad b^4 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 b^4 c^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a b^3 c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 b^4 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^3 b c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 4 a b^3 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + a^4 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad b^4 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^3 b c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + a^4 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad a^4 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad b^4 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 8 a^3 b c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 8 a b^3 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - a^4 c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. 6 a^2 b^2 c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - b^4 c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 c (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 d^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1217: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(6 a^2 b c d - 2 b^3 c d + a^3 (c^2 - d^2) - 3 a b^2 (c^2 - d^2)) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} +$$

$$\frac{(2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d - 3 a^2 b (c^2 - d^2) + b^3 (c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]]}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f} +$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (2 a c d + b (c^2 + 3 d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]]}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}{d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1027 leaves):

$$\left((a^3 c^2 - 3 a b^2 c^2 + 6 a^2 b c d - 2 b^3 c d - a^3 d^2 + 3 a b^2 d^2) \right.$$

$$\left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left((c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left((i b^3 c^9 d + b^3 c^8 d^2 - 3 i a^2 b c^7 d^3 + 4 i b^3 c^7 d^3 + 2 i a^3 c^6 d^4 - 3 a^2 b c^6 d^4 - \right.$$

$$6 i a b^2 c^6 d^4 + 4 b^3 c^6 d^4 + 2 a^3 c^5 d^5 - 6 a b^2 c^5 d^5 + 3 i b^3 c^5 d^5 + 2 i a^3 c^4 d^6 -$$

$$6 i a b^2 c^4 d^6 + 3 b^3 c^4 d^6 + 2 a^3 c^3 d^7 + 3 i a^2 b c^3 d^7 - 6 a b^2 c^3 d^7 + 3 a^2 b c^2 d^8)$$

$$\left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(c^2 (c - i d)^4 (c + i d)^3 d^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(i (b^3 c^4 - 3 a^2 b c^2 d^2 + 3 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 2 a^3 c d^3 - 6 a b^2 c d^3 + 3 a^2 b d^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(d^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(b^3 c^4 - 3 a^2 b c^2 d^2 + 3 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 2 a^3 c d^3 - 6 a b^2 c d^3 + 3 a^2 b d^4 \right) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]$$

$$\operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(2 d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (-b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 3 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - \right.$$

$$3 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(c (c - i d) (c + i d) d f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 1218: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(b(c-d) - a(c+d))(a(c-d) + b(c+d))x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{2(bc - ad)(ac + bd) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]]}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f} - \frac{(bc - ad)^2}{d(c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2} (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \left(\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (c^2 + d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c} + (b(-c + d) + a(c + d))(a(c - d) + b(c + d))(e + fx)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) + 2i(a^2 c d - b^2 c d + a b(-c^2 + d^2))(e + fx)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) + 2i(-a^2 c d + b^2 c d + a b(c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]](c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) + (a^2 c d - b^2 c d + a b(-c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2$$

Problem 1219: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(2bcd + a(c^2 - d^2))x}{(c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{(2acd - b(c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]]}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f} + \frac{bc - ad}{(c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 257 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2c(c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])} (c^2 (2(a - id)(c + id)^2 (e + fx) + (2acd + b(-c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2]) + d(2(c + id)(a(-id^2 + cd(1 + ie + ifx)) + c^2(e + fx)) + bc(-ic(-ie + e + fx) + d(i + e + fx))) + c(2acd + b(-c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2]) \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx] + 2ic(-2acd + b(c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]](c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]))$$

Problem 1220: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(2 b c d - a (c^2 - d^2)) x}{(a^2 + b^2) (c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d)^2 f} + \\ & \frac{d^2 (2 a c d - b (3 c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} + \\ & \frac{d^2}{(b c - a d) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1329 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & ((a c^2 - 2 b c d - a d^2) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^3 \\ & \left((a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left((a - i b) (a + i b) (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\ & \left((3 i a^6 b^2 c^8 d^2 + 6 i a^4 b^4 c^8 d^2 + 3 i a^2 b^6 c^8 d^2 - 5 i a^7 b c^7 d^3 + 3 a^6 b^2 c^7 d^3 - \right. \\ & \quad 10 i a^5 b^3 c^7 d^3 + 6 a^4 b^4 c^7 d^3 - 5 i a^3 b^5 c^7 d^3 + 3 a^2 b^6 c^7 d^3 + 2 i a^8 c^6 d^4 - 5 a^7 b c^6 d^4 + \\ & \quad 8 i a^6 b^2 c^6 d^4 - 10 a^5 b^3 c^6 d^4 + 10 i a^4 b^4 c^6 d^4 - 5 a^3 b^5 c^6 d^4 + 4 i a^2 b^6 c^6 d^4 + \\ & \quad 2 a^8 c^5 d^5 - 6 i a^7 b c^5 d^5 + 8 a^6 b^2 c^5 d^5 - 12 i a^5 b^3 c^5 d^5 + 10 a^4 b^4 c^5 d^5 - 6 i a^3 b^5 c^5 d^5 + \\ & \quad 4 a^2 b^6 c^5 d^5 + 2 i a^8 c^4 d^6 - 6 a^7 b c^4 d^6 + 5 i a^6 b^2 c^4 d^6 - 12 a^5 b^3 c^4 d^6 + 4 i a^4 b^4 c^4 d^6 - \\ & \quad 6 a^3 b^5 c^4 d^6 + i a^2 b^6 c^4 d^6 + 2 a^8 c^3 d^7 - i a^7 b c^3 d^7 + 5 a^6 b^2 c^3 d^7 - 2 i a^5 b^3 c^3 d^7 + \\ & \quad \left. 4 a^4 b^4 c^3 d^7 - i a^3 b^5 c^3 d^7 + a^2 b^6 c^3 d^7 - a^7 b c^2 d^8 - 2 a^5 b^3 c^2 d^8 - a^3 b^5 c^2 d^8) (e + f x) \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & (a^2 (a - i b) (a + i b) (a^2 + b^2) c^2 (c - i d)^4 (c + i d)^3 (-b c + a d)^3 \\ & \quad f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2) - \\ & (i (-3 b c^2 d^2 + 2 a c d^3 - b d^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^3 \\ & \left((a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left((b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\ & (b^3 \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x])^3 \\ & \left((a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left((a^2 + b^2) (-b c + a d)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\ & (-3 b c^2 d^2 + 2 a c d^3 - b d^4) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \\ & \left((a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left(2 (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\ & (d^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \tan[e + f x]) / \\ & (c (c - i d) (c + i d) (b c - a d) f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1221: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 290 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b(c-d) + a(c+d))(a(c-d) - b(c+d))x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2} + \frac{2b^3(a b c - 2a^2 d - b^2 d) \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[e + f x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^3 f} - \frac{2d^3(a c d - b(2c^2 + d^2)) \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} - \frac{d(a^2 d^2 + b^2(c^2 + 2d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)(b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan [e + f x])} - \frac{b^2}{(a^2 + b^2)(b c - a d) f (a + b \tan [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1994 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a c - b c - a d - b d) (a c + b c + a d - b d) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-a^6 b^5 c^{11} + i a^5 b^6 c^{11} - a^4 b^7 c^{11} + i a^3 b^8 c^{11} + 3 a^7 b^4 c^{10} d - 2 i a^6 b^5 c^{10} d + 5 a^5 b^6 c^{10} d - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 3 i a^4 b^7 c^{10} d + 2 a^3 b^8 c^{10} d - i a^2 b^9 c^{10} d - 2 a^8 b^3 c^9 d^2 - i a^7 b^4 c^9 d^2 - 9 a^6 b^5 c^9 d^2 + \\
 & \quad 2 i a^5 b^6 c^9 d^2 - 8 a^4 b^7 c^9 d^2 + 3 i a^3 b^8 c^9 d^2 - a^2 b^9 c^9 d^2 - 2 a^9 b^2 c^8 d^3 + 4 i a^8 b^3 c^8 d^3 + \\
 & \quad 5 a^7 b^4 c^8 d^3 + 3 i a^6 b^5 c^8 d^3 + 12 a^5 b^6 c^8 d^3 - 2 i a^4 b^7 c^8 d^3 + 5 a^3 b^8 c^8 d^3 - i a^2 b^9 c^8 d^3 + \\
 & \quad 3 a^{10} b c^7 d^4 - i a^9 b^2 c^7 d^4 + 5 a^8 b^3 c^7 d^4 - 6 i a^7 b^4 c^7 d^4 - 6 a^6 b^5 c^7 d^4 - 3 i a^5 b^6 c^7 d^4 - \\
 & \quad 9 a^4 b^7 c^7 d^4 + 2 i a^3 b^8 c^7 d^4 - a^2 b^9 c^7 d^4 - a^{11} c^6 d^5 - 2 i a^{10} b c^6 d^5 - 9 a^9 b^2 c^6 d^5 + \\
 & \quad 3 i a^8 b^3 c^6 d^5 - 6 a^7 b^4 c^6 d^5 + 6 i a^6 b^5 c^6 d^5 + 5 a^5 b^6 c^6 d^5 + i a^4 b^7 c^6 d^5 + 3 a^3 b^8 c^6 d^5 + \\
 & \quad i a^{11} c^5 d^6 + 5 a^{10} b c^5 d^6 + 2 i a^9 b^2 c^5 d^6 + 12 a^8 b^3 c^5 d^6 - 3 i a^7 b^4 c^5 d^6 + 5 a^6 b^5 c^5 d^6 - \\
 & \quad 4 i a^5 b^6 c^5 d^6 - 2 a^4 b^7 c^5 d^6 - a^{11} c^4 d^7 - 3 i a^{10} b c^4 d^7 - 8 a^9 b^2 c^4 d^7 - 2 i a^8 b^3 c^4 d^7 - \\
 & \quad 9 a^7 b^4 c^4 d^7 + i a^6 b^5 c^4 d^7 - 2 a^5 b^6 c^4 d^7 + i a^{11} c^3 d^8 + 2 a^{10} b c^3 d^8 + 3 i a^9 b^2 c^3 d^8 + 5 a^8 b^3 c^3 d^8 + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 i a^7 b^4 c^3 d^8 + 3 a^6 b^5 c^3 d^8 - i a^{10} b c^2 d^9 - a^9 b^2 c^2 d^9 - i a^8 b^3 c^2 d^9 - a^7 b^4 c^2 d^9 \right) (e + f x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^3 c^2 (c - i d)^4 (c + i d)^3 (-b c + a d)^4 f \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-a b^4 c + 2 a^2 b^3 d + b^5 d \right) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-2 b c^2 d^3 + a c d^4 - b d^5 \right) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(-a b^4 c + 2 a^2 b^3 d + b^5 d \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \\
 & \quad \left(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(-2 b c^2 d^3 + a c d^4 - b d^5 \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \\
 & \quad \left(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(d^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) / \\
 & \left(c (c - i d) (c + i d) (b c - a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(b^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a (a - i b) (a + i b) (-b c + a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1222: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 457 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\frac{(6 a^2 b c d - 2 b^3 c d - a^3 (c^2 - d^2) + 3 a b^2 (c^2 - d^2)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2} - \frac{(b^3 (10 a^3 b c d + 2 a b^3 c d - 10 a^4 d^2 + b^4 (c^2 - 3 d^2) - 3 a^2 b^2 (c^2 + 3 d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]])}{(a^2 + b^2)^3 (b c - a d)^4 f} - \frac{d^4 (5 b c^2 - 2 a c d + 3 b d^2) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} + \frac{d (a^4 d^3 - 2 a b^3 c (c^2 + d^2) + 2 a^2 b^2 d (2 c^2 + 3 d^2) + b^4 d (2 c^2 + 3 d^2))}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])} - \frac{2 (a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}{b^2 (4 a b c - 7 a^2 d - 3 b^2 d)}}{2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 6824 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((3 a^9 b^7 c^{13} - 3 a^8 b^8 c^{13} + 5 a^7 b^9 c^{13} - 5 a^6 b^{10} c^{13} + a^5 b^{11} c^{13} - a^4 b^{12} c^{13} - a^3 b^{13} c^{13} + a^2 b^{14} c^{13} - \right. \\ & 16 a^{10} b^6 c^{12} d + 13 a^9 b^7 c^{12} d - 35 a^8 b^8 c^{12} d + 27 a^7 b^9 c^{12} d - 21 a^6 b^{10} c^{12} d + \\ & 15 a^5 b^{11} c^{12} d - a^4 b^{12} c^{12} d + a^3 b^{13} c^{12} d + a^2 b^{14} c^{12} d + 33 a^{11} b^5 c^{11} d^2 - 17 a^{10} b^6 c^{11} d^2 + \\ & 103 a^9 b^7 c^{11} d^2 - 55 a^8 b^8 c^{11} d^2 + 107 a^7 b^9 c^{11} d^2 - 59 a^6 b^{10} c^{11} d^2 + 37 a^5 b^{11} c^{11} d^2 - \\ & 21 a^4 b^{12} c^{11} d^2 - 30 a^{12} b^4 c^{10} d^3 - 3 a^{11} b^5 c^{10} d^3 - 161 a^{10} b^6 c^{10} d^3 + 41 a^9 b^7 c^{10} d^3 - \\ & 259 a^8 b^8 c^{10} d^3 + 97 a^7 b^9 c^{10} d^3 - 155 a^6 b^{10} c^{10} d^3 + 59 a^5 b^{11} c^{10} d^3 - 27 a^4 b^{12} c^{10} d^3 + \\ & 6 a^3 b^{13} c^{10} d^3 + 5 a^{13} b^3 c^9 d^4 + 25 a^{12} b^4 c^9 d^4 + 133 a^{11} b^5 c^9 d^4 + 25 a^{10} b^6 c^9 d^4 + \\ & 352 a^9 b^7 c^9 d^4 - 52 a^8 b^8 c^9 d^4 + 332 a^7 b^9 c^9 d^4 - 80 a^6 b^{10} c^9 d^4 + 115 a^5 b^{11} c^9 d^4 - \\ & 29 a^4 b^{12} c^9 d^4 + 7 a^3 b^{13} c^9 d^4 - a^2 b^{14} c^9 d^4 + 12 a^{14} b^2 c^8 d^5 - 17 a^{13} b^3 c^8 d^5 - 35 a^{12} b^4 c^8 d^5 - \\ & 73 a^{11} b^5 c^8 d^5 - 271 a^{10} b^6 c^8 d^5 - 56 a^9 b^7 c^8 d^5 - 428 a^8 b^8 c^8 d^5 + 44 a^7 b^9 c^8 d^5 - \\ & 244 a^6 b^{10} c^8 d^5 + 49 a^5 b^{11} c^8 d^5 - 41 a^4 b^{12} c^8 d^5 + 5 a^3 b^{13} c^8 d^5 - a^2 b^{14} c^8 d^5 - 9 a^{15} b c^7 d^6 - \\ & 3 a^{14} b^2 c^7 d^6 - 35 a^{13} b^3 c^7 d^6 + 53 a^{12} b^4 c^7 d^6 + 86 a^{11} b^5 c^7 d^6 + 112 a^{10} b^6 c^7 d^6 + \\ & 328 a^9 b^7 c^7 d^6 + 44 a^8 b^8 c^7 d^6 + 309 a^7 b^9 c^7 d^6 - 21 a^6 b^{10} c^7 d^6 + 99 a^5 b^{11} c^7 d^6 - \\ & 9 a^4 b^{12} c^7 d^6 + 6 a^3 b^{13} c^7 d^6 + 2 a^{16} c^6 d^7 + 7 a^{15} b c^6 d^7 + 37 a^{14} b^2 c^6 d^7 - 5 a^{13} b^3 c^6 d^7 + \\ & 43 a^{12} b^4 c^6 d^7 - 76 a^{11} b^5 c^6 d^7 - 112 a^{10} b^6 c^6 d^7 - 104 a^9 b^7 c^6 d^7 - 230 a^8 b^8 c^6 d^7 - \\ & 35 a^7 b^9 c^6 d^7 - 125 a^6 b^{10} c^6 d^7 + 5 a^5 b^{11} c^6 d^7 - 15 a^4 b^{12} c^6 d^7 - 2 a^{16} c^5 d^8 - 14 a^{15} b c^5 d^8 - \\ & 16 a^{14} b^2 c^5 d^8 - 61 a^{13} b^3 c^5 d^8 + 13 a^{12} b^4 c^5 d^8 - 35 a^{11} b^5 c^5 d^8 + 71 a^{10} b^6 c^5 d^8 + \\ & 77 a^9 b^7 c^5 d^8 + 49 a^8 b^8 c^5 d^8 + 85 a^7 b^9 c^5 d^8 + 5 a^6 b^{10} c^5 d^8 + 20 a^5 b^{11} c^5 d^8 + 2 a^{16} c^4 d^9 + \\ & 10 a^{15} b c^4 d^9 + 28 a^{14} b^2 c^4 d^9 + 17 a^{13} b^3 c^4 d^9 + 53 a^{12} b^4 c^4 d^9 - 5 a^{11} b^5 c^4 d^9 + \\ & 15 a^{10} b^6 c^4 d^9 - 21 a^9 b^7 c^4 d^9 - 27 a^8 b^8 c^4 d^9 - 9 a^7 b^9 c^4 d^9 - 15 a^6 b^{10} c^4 d^9 - 2 a^{16} c^3 d^{10} - \\ & 5 a^{15} b c^3 d^{10} - 13 a^{14} b^2 c^3 d^{10} - 21 a^{13} b^3 c^3 d^{10} - 15 a^{12} b^4 c^3 d^{10} - 21 a^{11} b^5 c^3 d^{10} + \\ & a^{10} b^6 c^3 d^{10} + a^9 b^7 c^3 d^{10} + 5 a^8 b^8 c^3 d^{10} + 6 a^7 b^9 c^3 d^{10} + 3 a^{15} b c^2 d^{11} + 3 a^{14} b^2 c^2 d^{11} + \\ & 5 a^{13} b^3 c^2 d^{11} + 5 a^{12} b^4 c^2 d^{11} + a^{11} b^5 c^2 d^{11} + a^{10} b^6 c^2 d^{11} - a^9 b^7 c^2 d^{11} - a^8 b^8 c^2 d^{11}) \\ & (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \\ & (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2) / \\ & (a^2 (a - b)^3 (a - b)^6 (a + b)^2 c^2 (c - d)^4 (c + d)^3 (-b c + a d)^6 \\ & f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2) - \\ & (3 a^2 b^5 c^2 - b^7 c^2 - 10 a^3 b^4 c d - 2 a b^6 c d + 10 a^4 b^3 d^2 + 9 a^2 b^5 d^2 + 3 b^7 d^2) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left((a^2 + b^2)^3 (-b c + a d)^4 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) - \\
& \left((-5 b c^2 d^4 + 2 a c d^5 - 3 b d^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \right. \\
& \left. (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left((b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
& \left((3 a^2 b^5 c^2 - b^7 c^2 - 10 a^3 b^4 c d - 2 a b^6 c d + 10 a^4 b^3 d^2 + 9 a^2 b^5 d^2 + 3 b^7 d^2) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Log}[(a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \right. \\
& \left. (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left(2 (a^2 + b^2)^3 (-b c + a d)^4 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
& \left((-5 b c^2 d^4 + 2 a c d^5 - 3 b d^6) \operatorname{Log}[(c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \right. \\
& \left. (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\
& \left(2 (b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x]) (c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]) \right. \\
& \left(-a^3 b^6 c^7 \cos[e + f x] - a b^8 c^7 \cos[e + f x] + 2 a^2 b^7 c^6 d \cos[e + f x] + 2 b^9 c^6 d \cos[e + f x] + \right. \\
& 5 a^5 b^4 c^5 d^2 \cos[e + f x] + 5 a^3 b^6 c^5 d^2 \cos[e + f x] + 4 a^2 b^7 c^4 d^3 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 4 b^9 c^4 d^3 \cos[e + f x] + 10 a^5 b^4 c^3 d^4 \cos[e + f x] + 13 a^3 b^6 c^3 d^4 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 3 a b^8 c^3 d^4 \cos[e + f x] + 2 a^8 b c^2 d^5 \cos[e + f x] + 6 a^6 b^3 c^2 d^5 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 6 a^4 b^5 c^2 d^5 \cos[e + f x] + 4 a^2 b^7 c^2 d^5 \cos[e + f x] + 2 b^9 c^2 d^5 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 5 a^5 b^4 c d^6 \cos[e + f x] + 7 a^3 b^6 c d^6 \cos[e + f x] + 2 a b^8 c d^6 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 2 a^8 b d^7 \cos[e + f x] + 6 a^6 b^3 d^7 \cos[e + f x] + 6 a^4 b^5 d^7 \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 2 a^2 b^7 d^7 \cos[e + f x] - 3 a^6 b^3 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 8 a^4 b^5 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 3 a^2 b^7 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 9 a^7 b^2 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - \\
& 8 a^5 b^4 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 3 a^3 b^6 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - \\
& 2 a b^8 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 9 a^8 b c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - \\
& 21 a^6 b^3 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 5 a^4 b^5 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - \\
& a^2 b^7 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 3 a^9 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 31 a^7 b^2 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 5 a^5 b^4 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 9 a^3 b^6 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 7 a^8 b c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - \\
& a^4 b^5 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 3 a^9 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 2 a^7 b^2 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \\
& \cos[e + f x] - 11 a^5 b^4 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] - 2 a^8 b c d^6 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + \\
& 6 a^6 b^3 c d^6 (e + f x) \cos[e + f x] + 3 a^3 b^6 c^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] + 3 a b^8 c^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 2 a^4 b^5 c^6 d \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 4 a^2 b^7 c^6 d \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 2 b^9 c^6 d \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 5 a^5 b^4 c^5 d^2 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - a^3 b^6 c^5 d^2 \cos[3 (e + f x)] + 4 a b^8 c^5 d^2 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 4 a^4 b^5 c^4 d^3 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 8 a^2 b^7 c^4 d^3 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 4 b^9 c^4 d^3 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 10 a^5 b^4 c^3 d^4 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 11 a^3 b^6 c^3 d^4 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - a b^8 c^3 d^4 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 2 a^8 b c^2 d^5 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 6 a^6 b^3 c^2 d^5 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 8 a^4 b^5 c^2 d^5 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 6 a^2 b^7 c^2 d^5 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 2 b^9 c^2 d^5 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 5 a^5 b^4 c d^6 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 7 a^3 b^6 c d^6 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 2 a b^8 c d^6 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 2 a^8 b d^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 6 a^6 b^3 d^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 6 a^4 b^5 d^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 2 a^2 b^7 d^7 \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& a^6 b^3 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] + 4 a^4 b^5 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 3 a^2 b^7 c^7 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] + 3 a^7 b^2 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& 4 a^5 b^4 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 5 a^3 b^6 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] + \\
& 2 a b^8 c^6 d (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] - 3 a^8 b c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] - \\
& \left. 11 a^6 b^3 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] + 17 a^4 b^5 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[3 (e + f x)] \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2 b^7 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + a^9 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 17 a^7 b^2 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + 7 a^5 b^4 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 9 a^3 b^6 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - 5 a^8 b c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 28 a^6 b^3 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + a^4 b^5 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - \\
& a^9 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + 10 a^7 b^2 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 11 a^5 b^4 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] + 2 a^8 b c d^6 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 6 a^6 b^3 c d^6 (e + f x) \cos[3(e + f x)] - 3 a^4 b^5 c^7 \sin[e + f x] - 3 a^2 b^7 c^7 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 5 a^5 b^4 c^6 d \sin[e + f x] - 5 a b^8 c^6 d \sin[e + f x] + 7 a^4 b^5 c^5 d^2 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 13 a^2 b^7 c^5 d^2 \sin[e + f x] + 6 b^9 c^5 d^2 \sin[e + f x] + 10 a^5 b^4 c^4 d^3 \sin[e + f x] - \\
& 10 a b^8 c^4 d^3 \sin[e + f x] + 23 a^4 b^5 c^3 d^4 \sin[e + f x] + 35 a^2 b^7 c^3 d^4 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 12 b^9 c^3 d^4 \sin[e + f x] + a^9 c^2 d^5 \sin[e + f x] + 6 a^7 b^2 c^2 d^5 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 17 a^5 b^4 c^2 d^5 \sin[e + f x] + 10 a^3 b^6 c^2 d^5 \sin[e + f x] - 2 a b^8 c^2 d^5 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 13 a^4 b^5 c d^6 \sin[e + f x] + 19 a^2 b^7 c d^6 \sin[e + f x] + 6 b^9 c d^6 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& a^9 d^7 \sin[e + f x] + 6 a^7 b^2 d^7 \sin[e + f x] + 12 a^5 b^4 d^7 \sin[e + f x] + 10 a^3 b^6 d^7 \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 3 a b^8 d^7 \sin[e + f x] - 2 a^5 b^4 c^7 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + 6 a^3 b^6 c^7 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 5 a^6 b^3 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 6 a^4 b^5 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 5 a^2 b^7 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 3 a^7 b^2 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - \\
& 10 a^5 b^4 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 5 a^3 b^6 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - \\
& 6 a b^8 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - a^8 b c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 7 a^6 b^3 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 15 a^4 b^5 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 9 a^2 b^7 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + a^9 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 9 a^7 b^2 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + 25 a^5 b^4 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + \\
& 9 a^3 b^6 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 5 a^8 b c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - \\
& 10 a^6 b^3 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - 21 a^4 b^5 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - \\
& a^9 c d^6 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] + 9 a^5 b^4 c d^6 (e + f x) \sin[e + f x] - \\
& 3 a^4 b^5 c^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 3 a^2 b^7 c^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 5 a^5 b^4 c^6 d \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 10 a^3 b^6 c^6 d \sin[3(e + f x)] + 5 a b^8 c^6 d \sin[3(e + f x)] - 11 a^4 b^5 c^5 d^2 \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 13 a^2 b^7 c^5 d^2 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 2 b^9 c^5 d^2 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 10 a^5 b^4 c^4 d^3 \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 20 a^3 b^6 c^4 d^3 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 10 a b^8 c^4 d^3 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 13 a^4 b^5 c^3 d^4 \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 17 a^2 b^7 c^3 d^4 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 4 b^9 c^3 d^4 \sin[3(e + f x)] + a^9 c^2 d^5 \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 2 a^7 b^2 c^2 d^5 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 5 a^5 b^4 c^2 d^5 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 8 a^3 b^6 c^2 d^5 \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 4 a b^8 c^2 d^5 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 5 a^4 b^5 c d^6 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 7 a^2 b^7 c d^6 \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 2 b^9 c d^6 \sin[3(e + f x)] + a^9 d^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] + 2 a^7 b^2 d^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 2 a^3 b^6 d^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] - a b^8 d^7 \sin[3(e + f x)] - 2 a^5 b^4 c^7 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 6 a^3 b^6 c^7 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + 5 a^6 b^3 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 2 a^4 b^5 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - 7 a^2 b^7 c^6 d (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 3 a^7 b^2 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - 22 a^5 b^4 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 7 a^3 b^6 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + 2 a b^8 c^5 d^2 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& a^8 b c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + 19 a^6 b^3 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 17 a^4 b^5 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - 3 a^2 b^7 c^4 d^3 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& a^9 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + 5 a^7 b^2 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 23 a^5 b^4 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - 3 a^3 b^6 c^3 d^4 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - \\
& 5 a^8 b c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + 2 a^6 b^3 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 7 a^4 b^5 c^2 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - a^9 c d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] + \\
& 4 a^7 b^2 c d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] - 3 a^5 b^4 c d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3(e + f x)] \Big) / \\
& (4 a (a - i b)^3 (a + i b)^3 c (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 (-b c + a d)^3 f
\end{aligned}$$

$$(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2$$

Problem 1223: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^4}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 406 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} \\ & (6 a^2 b^2 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^4 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - 4 a^3 b d (3 c^2 - d^2) + 4 a b^3 d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^4 (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) x - \\ & \frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f} (4 a^3 b c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - 4 a b^3 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) + 6 a^2 b^2 d (3 c^2 - d^2) - \\ & b^4 d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^4 (3 c^2 d - d^3)) \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] + \frac{1}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f} \\ & (b c - a d)^2 (a^2 d^2 (3 c^2 - d^2) + 2 a b c d (c^2 + 5 d^2) + b^2 (c^4 + 3 c^2 d^2 + 6 d^4)) \operatorname{Log}[c + d \tan[e + f x]] - \\ & \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2}{2 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} + \frac{(b c - a d)^3 (2 a c d + b (c^2 + 3 d^2))}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2775 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((i b^4 c^{13} d^2 + b^4 c^{12} d^3 + 5 i b^4 c^{11} d^4 - 4 i a^3 b c^{10} d^5 + 4 i a b^3 c^{10} d^5 + 5 b^4 c^{10} d^5 + \right. \\ & 3 i a^4 c^9 d^6 - 4 a^3 b c^9 d^6 - 18 i a^2 b^2 c^9 d^6 + 4 a b^3 c^9 d^6 + 13 i b^4 c^9 d^6 + 3 a^4 c^8 d^7 + \\ & 4 i a^3 b c^8 d^7 - 18 a^2 b^2 c^8 d^7 - 4 i a b^3 c^8 d^7 + 13 b^4 c^8 d^7 + 5 i a^4 c^7 d^8 + 4 a^3 b c^7 d^8 - \\ & 30 i a^2 b^2 c^7 d^8 - 4 a b^3 c^7 d^8 + 15 i b^4 c^7 d^8 + 5 a^4 c^6 d^9 + 20 i a^3 b c^6 d^9 - 30 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^9 - \\ & 20 i a b^3 c^6 d^9 + 15 b^4 c^6 d^9 + i a^4 c^5 d^{10} + 20 a^3 b c^5 d^{10} - 6 i a^2 b^2 c^5 d^{10} - 20 a b^3 c^5 d^{10} + \\ & 6 i b^4 c^5 d^{10} + a^4 c^4 d^{11} + 12 i a^3 b c^4 d^{11} - 6 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^{11} - 12 i a b^3 c^4 d^{11} + 6 b^4 c^4 d^{11} - \\ & i a^4 c^3 d^{12} + 12 a^3 b c^3 d^{12} + 6 i a^2 b^2 c^3 d^{12} - 12 a b^3 c^3 d^{12} - a^4 c^2 d^{13} + 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^{13}) \\ & (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^4 \Big/ \\ & (c^2 (c - i d)^6 (c + i d)^5 d^5 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3) - \\ & (i (b^4 c^6 + 3 b^4 c^4 d^2 - 4 a^3 b c^3 d^3 + 4 a b^3 c^3 d^3 + 3 a^4 c^2 d^4 - 18 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + \\ & 6 b^4 c^2 d^4 + 12 a^3 b c d^5 - 12 a b^3 c d^5 - a^4 d^6 + 6 a^2 b^2 d^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e + f x]] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^4 \Big/ \\ & (d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3) - \\ & (b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^4 \Big/ \\ & (d^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3) + \\ & (b^4 c^6 + 3 b^4 c^4 d^2 - 4 a^3 b c^3 d^3 + 4 a b^3 c^3 d^3 + 3 a^4 c^2 d^4 - 18 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + \\ & 6 b^4 c^2 d^4 + 12 a^3 b c d^5 - 12 a b^3 c d^5 - a^4 d^6 + 6 a^2 b^2 d^6) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \\ & \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x])^4 \Big/ \\ & (2 d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3) + \\ & (\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-2 b^4 c^7 d + 4 a b^3 c^6 d^2 - 6 b^4 c^5 d^3 - 4 a^3 b c^4 d^4 + 16 a b^3 c^4 d^4 + 2 a^4 c^3 d^5 - 12 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^5 - \\
 & 4 b^4 c^3 d^5 + 12 a b^3 c^2 d^6 + 2 a^4 c d^7 - 12 a^2 b^2 c d^7 + 4 a^3 b d^8 + a^4 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) - \\
 & 6 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) + b^4 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) + 12 a^3 b c^5 d^3 (e + f x) - 12 a b^3 c^5 d^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & 2 a^4 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) + 12 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) - 2 b^4 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) + 8 a^3 b c^3 d^5 (e + f x) - \\
 & 8 a b^3 c^3 d^5 (e + f x) - 3 a^4 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) + 18 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) - 3 b^4 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) - 4 a^3 b \\
 & c d^7 (e + f x) + 4 a b^3 c d^7 (e + f x) + b^4 c^7 d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 5 b^4 c^5 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 8 a^3 b c^4 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 a b^3 c^4 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 3 a^4 c^3 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 4 b^4 c^3 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 4 a^3 b c^2 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 a b^3 c^2 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^4 c d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 12 a^2 b^2 c d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^3 b d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + a^4 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + b^4 c^6 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 12 a^3 b c^5 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 a b^3 c^5 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 4 a^4 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 24 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 4 b^4 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 16 a^3 b c^3 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 16 a b^3 c^3 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^4 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 18 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 b^4 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 4 a^3 b c d^7 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a b^3 c d^7 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & b^4 c^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 b^2 c^6 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 5 b^4 c^6 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 8 a^3 b c^5 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 12 a b^3 c^5 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^4 c^4 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^2 b^2 c^4 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 b^4 c^4 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^3 b c^3 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 12 a b^3 c^3 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^4 c^2 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 4 a^3 b c d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a^4 c^5 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 12 a^2 b^2 c^5 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 b^4 c^5 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 24 a^3 b c^4 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 24 a b^3 c^4 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^4 c^3 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 36 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 b^4 c^3 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 8 a^3 b c^2 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 8 a b^3 c^2 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^4) / \\
 & (2 c (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^3 d^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^4 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1224: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 240 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a c + b d) (8 a b c d + a^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} - \frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f} \\
 & \frac{(b c - a d) (8 a b c d - b^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2) + a^2 (3 c^2 - d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{2 d (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}{2 d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2013 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3 \, i \, a^2 \, b \, c^{10} + i \, b^3 \, c^{10} + 3 \, i \, a^3 \, c^9 \, d - 3 \, a^2 \, b \, c^9 \, d - 9 \, i \, a \, b^2 \, c^9 \, d + b^3 \, c^9 \, d + 3 \, a^3 \, c^8 \, d^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad 3 \, i \, a^2 \, b \, c^8 \, d^2 - 9 \, a \, b^2 \, c^8 \, d^2 - i \, b^3 \, c^8 \, d^2 + 5 \, i \, a^3 \, c^7 \, d^3 + 3 \, a^2 \, b \, c^7 \, d^3 - 15 \, i \, a \, b^2 \, c^7 \, d^3 - \\
 & \quad b^3 \, c^7 \, d^3 + 5 \, a^3 \, c^6 \, d^4 + 15 \, i \, a^2 \, b \, c^6 \, d^4 - 15 \, a \, b^2 \, c^6 \, d^4 - 5 \, i \, b^3 \, c^6 \, d^4 + i \, a^3 \, c^5 \, d^5 + \\
 & \quad 15 \, a^2 \, b \, c^5 \, d^5 - 3 \, i \, a \, b^2 \, c^5 \, d^5 - 5 \, b^3 \, c^5 \, d^5 + a^3 \, c^4 \, d^6 + 9 \, i \, a^2 \, b \, c^4 \, d^6 - 3 \, a \, b^2 \, c^4 \, d^6 - \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \, i \, b^3 \, c^4 \, d^6 - i \, a^3 \, c^3 \, d^7 + 9 \, a^2 \, b \, c^3 \, d^7 + 3 \, i \, a \, b^2 \, c^3 \, d^7 - 3 \, b^3 \, c^3 \, d^7 - a^3 \, c^2 \, d^8 + 3 \, a \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d^8 \right) \\
 & \quad (e + f x) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 / \\
 & \quad \left(c^2 (c - i d)^6 (c + i d)^5 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(i (-3 a^2 b c^3 + b^3 c^3 + 3 a^3 c^2 d - 9 a b^2 c^2 d + 9 a^2 b c d^2 - 3 b^3 c d^2 - a^3 d^3 + 3 a b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((-3 a^2 b c^3 + b^3 c^3 + 3 a^3 c^2 d - 9 a b^2 c^2 d + 9 a^2 b c d^2 - 3 b^3 c d^2 - a^3 d^3 + 3 a b^2 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (b^3 c^6 - 3 a^2 b c^4 d^2 + 4 b^3 c^4 d^2 + 2 a^3 c^3 d^3 - 6 a b^2 c^3 d^3 + 3 b^3 c^2 d^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 a^3 c d^5 - 6 a b^2 c d^5 + 3 a^2 b d^6 + a^3 c^6 (e + f x) - 3 a b^2 c^6 (e + f x) + 9 a^2 b c^5 d (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 3 b^3 c^5 d (e + f x) - 2 a^3 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + 6 a b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + 6 a^2 b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) - \\
 & \quad 2 b^3 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) - 3 a^3 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) + 9 a b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) - 3 a^2 b c d^5 (e + f x) + \\
 & \quad b^3 c d^5 (e + f x) - 3 a b^2 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 a^2 b c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 b^3 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^3 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a b^2 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 b^3 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^3 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 6 a b^2 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^2 b d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + a^3 c^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a b^2 c^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 9 a^2 b c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 b^3 c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^3 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 12 a b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 12 a^2 b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 4 b^3 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^3 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 9 a b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad b^3 c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a b^2 c^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 3 b^3 c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^3 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a b^2 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 3 a^2 b c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 b^3 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^3 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a b^2 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^2 b c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a^3 c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 a b^2 c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 18 a^2 b c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & \quad 6 b^3 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^3 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad 18 a b^2 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b^3 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 / \\
 & \quad \left(2 c (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1225: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - 2 a b d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^2 (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) x - \frac{1}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f}}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{(2 a b c (c^2 - 3 d^2) + b^2 d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a^2 (3 c^2 d - d^3)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] - \frac{(b c - a d)^2}{2 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2} + \frac{2 (b c - a d) (a c + b d)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])}}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 1564 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((-2 i a b c^{10} + 3 i a^2 c^9 d - 2 a b c^9 d - 3 i b^2 c^9 d + 3 a^2 c^8 d^2 + 2 i a b c^8 d^2 - 3 b^2 c^8 d^2 + 5 i a^2 c^7 d^3 + \right. \\ & \quad 2 a b c^7 d^3 - 5 i b^2 c^7 d^3 + 5 a^2 c^6 d^4 + 10 i a b c^6 d^4 - 5 b^2 c^6 d^4 + i a^2 c^5 d^5 + 10 a b c^5 d^5 - \\ & \quad \left. i b^2 c^5 d^5 + a^2 c^4 d^6 + 6 i a b c^4 d^6 - b^2 c^4 d^6 - i a^2 c^3 d^7 + 6 a b c^3 d^7 + i b^2 c^3 d^7 - a^2 c^2 d^8 + b^2 c^2 d^8) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left(c^2 (c - i d)^6 (c + i d)^5 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\ & \left(i (-2 a b c^3 + 3 a^2 c^2 d - 3 b^2 c^2 d + 6 a b c d^2 - a^2 d^3 + b^2 d^3) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left((c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left((-2 a b c^3 + 3 a^2 c^2 d - 3 b^2 c^2 d + 6 a b c d^2 - a^2 d^3 + b^2 d^3) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) / \\ & \left(2 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right. \\ & \quad (-2 a b c^4 d^2 + 2 a^2 c^3 d^3 - 2 b^2 c^3 d^3 + 2 a^2 c d^5 - 2 b^2 c d^5 + 2 a b d^6 + a^2 c^6 (e + f x) - b^2 c^6 (e + f x) + \\ & \quad 6 a b c^5 d (e + f x) - 2 a^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + 2 b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) + 4 a b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) - \\ & \quad 3 a^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) + 3 b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) - 2 a b c d^5 (e + f x) - b^2 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 4 a b c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^2 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + b^2 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 2 a b c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^2 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 b^2 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - \\ & \quad 2 a b d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + a^2 c^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - b^2 c^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 6 a b c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 4 b^2 c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 8 a b c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 3 a^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 b^2 c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 2 a b c d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + b^2 c^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a b c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 3 a^2 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - b^2 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 a b c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 3 a^2 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 b^2 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 2 a b c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 2 a^2 c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 2 b^2 c^5 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\ & \quad 12 a b c^4 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 c^3 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 6 b^2 c^3 d^3 \\ & \quad \left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a b c^2 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2) / \\ & \left(2 c (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1226: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a c^3 + 3 b c^2 d - 3 a c d^2 - b d^3) x}{(c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{(a d (3 c^2 - d^2) - b (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(c^2 + d^2)^3 f} + \frac{b c - a d}{2 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2} - \frac{2 a c d - b (c^2 - d^2)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 854 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(d^2 (b c - a d) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(2 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left((a c^3 + 3 b c^2 d - 3 a c d^2 - b d^3) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left((c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left((-i b c^{10} + 3 i a c^9 d - b c^9 d + 3 a c^8 d^2 + i b c^8 d^2 + 5 i a c^7 d^3 + b c^7 d^3 + 5 a c^6 d^4 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 5 i b c^6 d^4 + i a c^5 d^5 + 5 b c^5 d^5 + a c^4 d^6 + 3 i b c^4 d^6 - i a c^3 d^7 + 3 b c^3 d^7 - a c^2 d^8) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(c^2 (c - i d)^6 (c + i d)^5 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\ & \left(i (-b c^3 + 3 a c^2 d + 3 b c d^2 - a d^3) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left((c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left((-b c^3 + 3 a c^2 d + 3 b c d^2 - a d^3) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(2 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-2 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 3 a c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (a + b \tan[e + f x]) \right) / \\ & \left(c (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1227: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan [e + f x]) (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 286 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(b d (3 c^2 - d^2) - a (c^3 - 3 c d^2)) x + b^4 \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[e + f x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2) (c^2 + d^2)^3} + \frac{b^4 \text{Log}[a \text{Cos}[e + f x] + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d)^3 f} + \\ & \frac{(d^2 (8 a b c^3 d - a^2 d^2 (3 c^2 - d^2) - b^2 (6 c^4 + 3 c^2 d^2 + d^4)) \text{Log}[c \text{Cos}[e + f x] + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]])}{\left((b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f \right) + \frac{d^2}{2 (b c - a d) (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan [e + f x])^2} -} \\ & \frac{d^2 (2 a c d - b (3 c^2 + d^2))}{(b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \tan [e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2281 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d^4 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (c - id)^2 (c + id)^2 (bc - ad) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left((a c^3 - 3 b c^2 d - 3 a c d^2 + b d^3) (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left((a - ib) (a + ib) (c - id)^3 (c + id)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(-6 ia^6 b^4 c^{13} d^2 - 12 ia^4 b^6 c^{13} d^2 - 6 ia^2 b^8 c^{13} d^2 + 20 ia^7 b^3 c^{12} d^3 - 6 a^6 b^4 c^{12} d^3 + 40 ia^5 b^5 c^{12} d^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad 12 a^4 b^6 c^{12} d^3 + 20 ia^3 b^7 c^{12} d^3 - 6 a^2 b^8 c^{12} d^3 - 25 ia^8 b^2 c^{11} d^4 + 20 a^7 b^3 c^{11} d^4 - \\
 & \quad 65 ia^6 b^4 c^{11} d^4 + 40 a^5 b^5 c^{11} d^4 - 55 ia^4 b^6 c^{11} d^4 + 20 a^3 b^7 c^{11} d^4 - 15 ia^2 b^8 c^{11} d^4 + \\
 & \quad 14 ia^9 b c^{10} d^5 - 25 a^8 b^2 c^{10} d^5 + 74 ia^7 b^3 c^{10} d^5 - 65 a^6 b^4 c^{10} d^5 + 106 ia^5 b^5 c^{10} d^5 - \\
 & \quad 55 a^4 b^6 c^{10} d^5 + 46 ia^3 b^7 c^{10} d^5 - 15 a^2 b^8 c^{10} d^5 - 3 ia^{10} c^9 d^6 + 14 a^9 b c^9 d^6 - 58 ia^8 b^2 c^9 d^6 + \\
 & \quad 74 a^7 b^3 c^9 d^6 - 120 ia^6 b^4 c^9 d^6 + 106 a^5 b^5 c^9 d^6 - 78 ia^4 b^6 c^9 d^6 + 46 a^3 b^7 c^9 d^6 - \\
 & \quad 13 ia^2 b^8 c^9 d^6 - 3 a^{10} c^8 d^7 + 26 ia^9 b c^8 d^7 - 58 a^8 b^2 c^8 d^7 + 86 ia^7 b^3 c^8 d^7 - 120 a^6 b^4 c^8 d^7 + \\
 & \quad 94 ia^5 b^5 c^8 d^7 - 78 a^4 b^6 c^8 d^7 + 34 ia^3 b^7 c^8 d^7 - 13 a^2 b^8 c^8 d^7 - 5 ia^{10} c^7 d^8 + 26 a^9 b c^7 d^8 - \\
 & \quad 40 ia^8 b^2 c^7 d^8 + 86 a^7 b^3 c^7 d^8 - 70 ia^6 b^4 c^7 d^8 + 94 a^5 b^5 c^7 d^8 - 40 ia^4 b^6 c^7 d^8 + \\
 & \quad 34 a^3 b^7 c^7 d^8 - 5 ia^2 b^8 c^7 d^8 - 5 a^{10} c^6 d^9 + 10 ia^9 b c^6 d^9 - 40 a^8 b^2 c^6 d^9 + 30 ia^7 b^3 c^6 d^9 - \\
 & \quad 70 a^6 b^4 c^6 d^9 + 30 ia^5 b^5 c^6 d^9 - 40 a^4 b^6 c^6 d^9 + 10 ia^3 b^7 c^6 d^9 - 5 a^2 b^8 c^6 d^9 - ia^{10} c^5 d^{10} + \\
 & \quad 10 a^9 b c^5 d^{10} - 6 ia^8 b^2 c^5 d^{10} + 30 a^7 b^3 c^5 d^{10} - 10 ia^6 b^4 c^5 d^{10} + 30 a^5 b^5 c^5 d^{10} - \\
 & \quad 6 ia^4 b^6 c^5 d^{10} + 10 a^3 b^7 c^5 d^{10} - ia^2 b^8 c^5 d^{10} - a^{10} c^4 d^{11} - 2 ia^9 b c^4 d^{11} - 6 a^8 b^2 c^4 d^{11} - \\
 & \quad 2 ia^7 b^3 c^4 d^{11} - 10 a^6 b^4 c^4 d^{11} + 2 ia^5 b^5 c^4 d^{11} - 6 a^4 b^6 c^4 d^{11} + 2 ia^3 b^7 c^4 d^{11} - a^2 b^8 c^4 d^{11} + \\
 & \quad ia^{10} c^3 d^{12} - 2 a^9 b c^3 d^{12} + ia^8 b^2 c^3 d^{12} - 2 a^7 b^3 c^3 d^{12} - ia^6 b^4 c^3 d^{12} + 2 a^5 b^5 c^3 d^{12} - \\
 & \quad ia^4 b^6 c^3 d^{12} + 2 a^3 b^7 c^3 d^{12} + a^{10} c^2 d^{13} + a^8 b^2 c^2 d^{13} - a^6 b^4 c^2 d^{13} - a^4 b^6 c^2 d^{13} \left. \right) (e + f x) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a - ib) (a + ib) (a^2 + b^2) c^2 (c - id)^6 (c + id)^5 (-bc + ad)^5 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(i (6 b^2 c^4 d^2 - 8 a b c^3 d^3 + 3 a^2 c^2 d^4 + 3 b^2 c^2 d^4 - a^2 d^6 + b^2 d^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left((bc - ad)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(b^4 \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (-bc + ad)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left((6 b^2 c^4 d^2 - 8 a b c^3 d^3 + 3 a^2 c^2 d^4 + 3 b^2 c^2 d^4 - a^2 d^6 + b^2 d^6) \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (bc - ad)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^4 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-4 b c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 3 a c d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - b d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(c (c - id)^2 (c + id)^2 (bc - ad)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1228: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 457 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(b^2 c (c^2 - 3 d^2) - a^2 (c^3 - 3 c d^2) + a b (6 c^2 d - 2 d^3)) x}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (c^2 + d^2)^3} + \\ & \frac{b^4 (2 a b c - 5 a^2 d - 3 b^2 d) \operatorname{Log}[a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^4 f} + \\ & \frac{(d^3 (a^2 d^2 (3 c^2 - d^2) - 2 a b c d (5 c^2 + d^2) + b^2 (10 c^4 + 9 c^2 d^2 + 3 d^4)) \operatorname{Log}[c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]])}{d (a^2 d^2 + b^2 (2 c^2 + 3 d^2))} \Big/ \left((b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f \right) - \\ & \frac{2 (a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2}{b^2} - \\ & \frac{(a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \tan[e + f x]) (c + d \tan[e + f x])^2}{d (2 a^3 c d^3 + 2 a b^2 c d^3 - 2 a^2 b d^2 (2 c^2 + d^2) - b^3 (c^4 + 6 c^2 d^2 + 3 d^4))} + \\ & \frac{d (2 a^3 c d^3 + 2 a b^2 c d^3 - 2 a^2 b d^2 (2 c^2 + d^2) - b^3 (c^4 + 6 c^2 d^2 + 3 d^4))}{(a^2 + b^2) (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f (c + d \tan[e + f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 6822 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((2 a^6 b^7 c^{16} - 2 i a^5 b^8 c^{16} + 2 a^4 b^9 c^{16} - 2 i a^3 b^{10} c^{16} - 9 a^7 b^6 c^{15} d + 7 i a^6 b^7 c^{15} d - 14 a^5 b^8 c^{15} d + \right. \\ & 10 i a^4 b^9 c^{15} d - 5 a^3 b^{10} c^{15} d + 3 i a^2 b^{11} c^{15} d + 12 a^8 b^5 c^{14} d^2 - 3 i a^7 b^6 c^{14} d^2 + 37 a^6 b^7 c^{14} d^2 - \\ & 16 i a^5 b^8 c^{14} d^2 + 28 a^4 b^9 c^{14} d^2 - 13 i a^3 b^{10} c^{14} d^2 + 3 a^2 b^{11} c^{14} d^2 + 5 a^9 b^4 c^{13} d^3 - \\ & 17 i a^8 b^5 c^{13} d^3 - 35 a^7 b^6 c^{13} d^3 - 5 i a^6 b^7 c^{13} d^3 - 61 a^5 b^8 c^{13} d^3 + 17 i a^4 b^9 c^{13} d^3 - \\ & 21 a^3 b^{10} c^{13} d^3 + 5 i a^2 b^{11} c^{13} d^3 - 30 a^{10} b^3 c^{12} d^4 + 25 i a^9 b^4 c^{12} d^4 - 35 a^8 b^5 c^{12} d^4 + \\ & 53 i a^7 b^6 c^{12} d^4 + 43 a^6 b^7 c^{12} d^4 + 13 i a^5 b^8 c^{12} d^4 + 53 a^4 b^9 c^{12} d^4 - 15 i a^3 b^{10} c^{12} d^4 + \\ & 5 a^2 b^{11} c^{12} d^4 + 33 a^{11} b^2 c^{11} d^5 - 3 i a^{10} b^3 c^{11} d^5 + 133 a^9 b^4 c^{11} d^5 - 73 i a^8 b^5 c^{11} d^5 + \\ & 86 a^7 b^6 c^{11} d^5 - 76 i a^6 b^7 c^{11} d^5 - 35 a^5 b^8 c^{11} d^5 - 5 i a^4 b^9 c^{11} d^5 - 21 a^3 b^{10} c^{11} d^5 + i a^2 b^{11} c^{11} d^5 - \\ & 16 a^{12} b c^{10} d^6 - 17 i a^{11} b^2 c^{10} d^6 - 161 a^{10} b^3 c^{10} d^6 + 25 i a^9 b^4 c^{10} d^6 - 271 a^8 b^5 c^{10} d^6 + \\ & 112 i a^7 b^6 c^{10} d^6 - 112 a^6 b^7 c^{10} d^6 + 71 i a^5 b^8 c^{10} d^6 + 15 a^4 b^9 c^{10} d^6 + i a^3 b^{10} c^{10} d^6 + \\ & a^2 b^{11} c^{10} d^6 + 3 a^{13} c^9 d^7 + 13 i a^{12} b c^9 d^7 + 103 a^{11} b^2 c^9 d^7 + 41 i a^{10} b^3 c^9 d^7 + 352 a^9 b^4 c^9 d^7 - \\ & 56 i a^8 b^5 c^9 d^7 + 328 a^7 b^6 c^9 d^7 - 104 i a^6 b^7 c^9 d^7 + 77 a^5 b^8 c^9 d^7 - 21 i a^4 b^9 c^9 d^7 + \\ & a^3 b^{10} c^9 d^7 - i a^2 b^{11} c^9 d^7 - 3 i a^{13} c^8 d^8 - 35 a^{12} b c^8 d^8 - 55 i a^{11} b^2 c^8 d^8 - 259 a^{10} b^3 c^8 d^8 - \\ & 52 i a^9 b^4 c^8 d^8 - 428 a^8 b^5 c^8 d^8 + 44 i a^7 b^6 c^8 d^8 - 230 a^6 b^7 c^8 d^8 + 49 i a^5 b^8 c^8 d^8 - \\ & 27 a^4 b^9 c^8 d^8 + 5 i a^3 b^{10} c^8 d^8 - a^2 b^{11} c^8 d^8 + 5 a^{13} c^7 d^9 + 27 i a^{12} b c^7 d^9 + 107 a^{11} b^2 c^7 d^9 + \\ & 97 i a^{10} b^3 c^7 d^9 + 332 a^9 b^4 c^7 d^9 + 44 i a^8 b^5 c^7 d^9 + 309 a^7 b^6 c^7 d^9 - 35 i a^6 b^7 c^7 d^9 + \\ & 85 a^5 b^8 c^7 d^9 - 9 i a^4 b^9 c^7 d^9 + 6 a^3 b^{10} c^7 d^9 - 5 i a^{13} c^6 d^{10} - 21 a^{12} b c^6 d^{10} - 59 i a^{11} b^2 c^6 d^{10} - \\ & 155 a^{10} b^3 c^6 d^{10} - 80 i a^9 b^4 c^6 d^{10} - 244 a^8 b^5 c^6 d^{10} - 21 i a^7 b^6 c^6 d^{10} - 125 a^6 b^7 c^6 d^{10} + \\ & 5 i a^5 b^8 c^6 d^{10} - 15 a^4 b^9 c^6 d^{10} + a^{13} c^5 d^{11} + 15 i a^{12} b c^5 d^{11} + 37 a^{11} b^2 c^5 d^{11} + 59 i a^{10} b^3 c^5 d^{11} + \\ & 115 a^9 b^4 c^5 d^{11} + 49 i a^8 b^5 c^5 d^{11} + 99 a^7 b^6 c^5 d^{11} + 5 i a^6 b^7 c^5 d^{11} + 20 a^5 b^8 c^5 d^{11} - \\ & i a^{13} c^4 d^{12} - a^{12} b c^4 d^{12} - 21 i a^{11} b^2 c^4 d^{12} - 27 a^{10} b^3 c^4 d^{12} - 29 i a^9 b^4 c^4 d^{12} - 41 a^8 b^5 c^4 d^{12} - \\ & 9 i a^7 b^6 c^4 d^{12} - 15 a^6 b^7 c^4 d^{12} - a^{13} c^3 d^{13} + i a^{12} b c^3 d^{13} + 6 i a^{10} b^3 c^3 d^{13} + 7 a^9 b^4 c^3 d^{13} + \\ & 5 i a^8 b^5 c^3 d^{13} + 6 a^7 b^6 c^3 d^{13} + i a^{13} c^2 d^{14} + a^{12} b c^2 d^{14} - i a^9 b^4 c^2 d^{14} - a^8 b^5 c^2 d^{14}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (e + f x) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \\
 & (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & (a^2 (a - i b)^4 (a + i b)^2 (-i a + b) c^2 (c - i d)^6 (c + i d)^5 (-b c + a d)^6 \\
 & f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3) - \\
 & (i (2 a b^5 c - 5 a^2 b^4 d - 3 b^6 d) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & ((a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^4 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3) - \\
 & (i (10 b^2 c^4 d^3 - 10 a b c^3 d^4 + 3 a^2 c^2 d^5 + 9 b^2 c^2 d^5 - 2 a b c d^6 - a^2 d^7 + 3 b^2 d^7) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & ((b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3) + \\
 & (2 a b^5 c - 5 a^2 b^4 d - 3 b^6 d) \operatorname{Log}[(a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & (2 (a^2 + b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^4 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3) + \\
 & (10 b^2 c^4 d^3 - 10 a b c^3 d^4 + 3 a^2 c^2 d^5 + 9 b^2 c^2 d^5 - 2 a b c d^6 - a^2 d^7 + 3 b^2 d^7) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}[(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \\
 & (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3) / \\
 & (2 (b c - a d)^4 (c^2 + d^2)^3 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3) - \\
 & (\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & (2 a^2 b^5 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 b^7 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 6 a^2 b^5 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 6 b^7 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 5 a^5 b^2 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 10 a^3 b^4 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 5 a b^6 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 6 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 6 b^7 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & a^7 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 5 a^5 b^2 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 13 a^3 b^4 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 7 a b^6 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 a^6 b c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 4 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 4 a^2 b^5 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 b^7 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - a^7 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 3 a^3 b^4 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 a b^6 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 a^6 b d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 4 a^4 b^3 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 2 a^2 b^5 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 3 a^4 b^3 c^9 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 3 a^2 b^5 c^9 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 9 a^5 b^2 c^8 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 7 a^3 b^4 c^8 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 2 a b^6 c^8 d (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 9 a^6 b c^7 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 31 a^4 b^3 c^7 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 a^2 b^5 c^7 d^2 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 3 a^7 c^6 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 21 a^5 b^2 c^6 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 6 a b^6 c^6 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 8 a^6 b c^5 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 5 a^4 b^3 c^5 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 11 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^4 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 8 a^7 c^4 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 5 a^5 b^2 c^4 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & a^3 b^4 c^4 d^5 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 3 a^6 b c^3 d^6 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 9 a^4 b^3 c^3 d^6 (e + f x) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 3 a^7 c^2 d^7 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - a^5 b^2 c^2 d^7 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 2 a^6 b c d^8 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 2 a^2 b^5 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 2 b^7 c^8 d \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^2 b^5 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 6 b^7 c^6 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 5 a^5 b^2 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 10 a^3 b^4 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 5 a b^6 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 2 a^6 b c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 4 a^4 b^3 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 8 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 6 b^7 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 3 a^7 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - a^5 b^2 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 11 a^3 b^4 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 7 a b^6 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 4 a^6 b c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 8 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^2 b^5 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 2 b^7 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 3 a^7 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 4 a^5 b^2 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - a^3 b^4 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 2 a b^6 c d^8 \operatorname{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 a^6 b d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 4 a^4 b^3 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 2 a^2 b^5 d^9 \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& a^4 b^3 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - a^2 b^5 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 3 a^5 b^2 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 5 a^3 b^4 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 2 a b^6 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + 3 a^6 b c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 17 a^4 b^3 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + 10 a^2 b^5 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& a^7 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 11 a^5 b^2 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 28 a^3 b^4 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 6 a b^6 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 4 a^6 b c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + 7 a^4 b^3 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 11 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + 4 a^7 c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 17 a^5 b^2 c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + a^3 b^4 c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 5 a^6 b c^3 d^6 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - 9 a^4 b^3 c^3 d^6 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 3 a^7 c^2 d^7 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + a^5 b^2 c^2 d^7 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 2 a^6 b c d^8 (e+f x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(e+f x)] + a^2 b^5 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + b^7 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 6 a^2 b^5 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 6 b^7 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 5 a^6 b c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 10 a^4 b^3 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 17 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 12 b^7 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 3 a^7 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 7 a^5 b^2 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 23 a^3 b^4 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 13 a b^6 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 10 a^2 b^5 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 10 b^7 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 3 a^7 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 13 a^5 b^2 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 35 a^3 b^4 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 19 a b^6 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 5 a^6 b c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 10 a^4 b^3 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 2 a^2 b^5 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 3 b^7 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 6 a^5 b^2 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 12 a^3 b^4 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 6 a b^6 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + a^3 b^4 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - a b^6 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& a^4 b^3 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 5 a^2 b^5 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 3 a^5 b^2 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 9 a^3 b^4 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 5 a^6 b c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 7 a^4 b^3 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 10 a^2 b^5 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 2 a^7 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 10 a^5 b^2 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 25 a^3 b^4 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 9 a b^6 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 6 a^6 b c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - \\
& 15 a^4 b^3 c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 21 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 6 a^7 c^3 d^6 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 5 a^5 b^2 c^3 d^6 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 9 a^3 b^4 c^3 d^6 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + 5 a^6 b c^2 d^7 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& 9 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^7 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 6 a^5 b^2 c d^8 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] + \\
& a^2 b^5 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + b^7 c^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 2 a^2 b^5 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 2 b^7 c^7 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 5 a^6 b c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 10 a^4 b^3 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 5 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 3 a^7 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 11 a^5 b^2 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 13 a^3 b^4 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 5 a b^6 c^4 d^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 10 a^6 b c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 20 a^4 b^3 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 8 a^2 b^5 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 2 b^7 c^3 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 3 a^7 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 13 a^5 b^2 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 17 a^3 b^4 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 7 a b^6 c^2 d^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 5 a^6 b c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 10 a^4 b^3 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 4 a^2 b^5 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - b^7 c d^8 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 2 a^5 b^2 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 4 a^3 b^4 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 2 a b^6 d^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + a^3 b^4 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& a b^6 c^9 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - a^4 b^3 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 5 a^2 b^5 c^8 d (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 3 a^5 b^2 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 5 a^3 b^4 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 4 a b^6 c^7 d^2 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 5 a^6 b c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + 19 a^4 b^3 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] + \\
& 2 a^2 b^5 c^6 d^3 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 2 a^7 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 22 a^5 b^2 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 23 a^3 b^4 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - \\
& 3 a b^6 c^5 d^4 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] - 2 a^6 b c^4 d^5 (e+f x) \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+f x)] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{17 a^4 b^3 c^4 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] + 7 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^5 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] + 6 a^7 c^3 d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] + 7 a^5 b^2 c^3 d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] - 3 a^3 b^4 c^3 d^6 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] - 7 a^6 b c^2 d^7 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] - 3 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^7 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)] + 2 a^5 b^2 c d^8 (e + f x) \sin[3 (e + f x)]}{(4 a (a - i b)^2 (a + i b)^2 c (c - i d)^3 (c + i d)^3 (-b c + a d)^3 f (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^3)}$$

Problem 1232: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{(i a + b) f} - \frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + i d}}\right]}{(i a - b) f} - \frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{(a^2 + b^2) f}$$

Result (type 4, 177 870 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1233: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 231 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - i d}}\right]}{(a - i b)^2 f} + \frac{i \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + i d}}\right]}{(a + i b)^2 f} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (4 a b c - 3 a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{(a^2 + b^2)^2 \sqrt{b c - a d} f} - \frac{b \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{(a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e + f x])}$$

Result (type ?, 267 003 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1234: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 342 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(i a + b)^3 f} + \frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(i a - b)^3 f} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b} (40 a^3 b c d - 24 a b^3 c d - 15 a^4 d^2 - 6 a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 - 3 d^2) + b^4 (8 c^2 + d^2)) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right] \right) / \left(4 (a^2 + b^2)^3 (b c - a d)^{3/2} f \right) - \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{2 (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} - \frac{b (8 a b c - 7 a^2 d + b^2 d) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 605 806 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1235: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 256 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(i a + b)^3 (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{f} - \frac{(i a - b)^3 (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{2 (3 a^2 b c - b^3 c + a^3 d - 3 a b^2 d) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{f} + \frac{2 b (3 a^2 - b^2) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} - \\
 & \frac{4 b^2 (b c - 8 a d) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{35 d^2 f} + \frac{2 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{7 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 666 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i \left(a^3 c^2 - 3 a b^2 c^2 - 6 a^2 b c d + 2 b^3 c d - a^3 d^2 + 3 a b^2 d^2 \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [e+f x]^5 (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^3 (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(3 a^2 b c^2 - b^3 c^2 + 2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d - 3 a^2 b d^2 + b^3 d^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [e+f x]^5 (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^3 (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos [e+f x]^4 (a+b \tan [e+f x])^3 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{105 d^2} 2 (-6 b^3 c^3 + 63 a b^2 c^2 d + 420 a^2 b c d^2 - 164 b^3 c d^2 + 105 a^3 d^3 - 378 a b^2 d^3) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{35} b^2 (8 b c + 21 a d) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 - \frac{1}{105 d} \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (-3 b^3 c^2 \sin [e+f x] - 126 a b^2 c d \sin [e+f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 105 a^2 b d^2 \sin [e+f x] + 50 b^3 d^2 \sin [e+f x]) + \frac{2}{7} b^3 d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x])^3 (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1236: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \tan [e+f x])^2 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{i(a-ib)^2(c-id)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{f} + \frac{i(a+ib)^2(c+id)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2(2abc+a^2d-b^2d)\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{f} + \frac{4ab(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3f} + \frac{2b^2(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2}}{5df}$$

Result (type 3, 543 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[e+fx]^3 \left(\frac{2(3b^2c^2+40abcd+15a^2d^2-18b^2d^2)}{15d} + \frac{2}{5}b^2d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 + \frac{4}{15} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (3b^2c \sin[e+fx] + 5abd \sin[e+fx]) \right) (a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\ \left(f(a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^2 (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) \right) - \\ \left(i(a^2c^2 - b^2c^2 - 4abcd - a^2d^2 + b^2d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos[e+fx]^4 (a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^2 \right) / \\ \left(f(a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^2 (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^2 \right) - \\ \left((2abc^2 + 2a^2cd - 2b^2cd - 2abd^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos[e+fx]^4 (a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^2 \right) / \\ \left(f(a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^2 (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 1237: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+fx]) (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{(ia+b)(c-id)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{f} + \frac{(ia-b)(c+id)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2(bc+ad)\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{f} + \frac{2b(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3f}$$

Result (type 3, 442 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (a c^2 - 2 b c d - a d^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [e+f x]^3 (a+b \tan [e+f x]) (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((b c^2 + 2 a c d - b d^2) \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e+f x]^3 (a+b \tan [e+f x]) (c+d \tan [e+f x])^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [e+f x]^2 (a+b \tan [e+f x]) (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3/2} \left(\frac{2}{3} (4 b c + 3 a d) + \frac{2}{3} b d \tan [e+f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos [e+f x] + b \sin [e+f x]) (c \cos [e+f x] + d \sin [e+f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1239: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \tan [e+f x])^{3/2}}{(a+b \tan [e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 239 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c-i d)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{(a-i b)^2 f} + \frac{i (c+i d)^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{(a+i b)^2 f} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b c-a d} (4 a b c-a^2 d+3 b^2 d) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}} \right]}{\sqrt{b} (a^2+b^2)^2 f} - \frac{(b c-a d) \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{(a^2+b^2) f (a+b \tan [e+f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 421251 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1240: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 341 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{(c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(i a + b)^3 f} + \frac{(c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(i a - b)^3 f} +$$

$$\left((24 a^3 b c d - 40 a b^3 c d - 3 a^4 d^2 - 2 a^2 b^2 (12 c^2 - 13 d^2) + b^4 (8 c^2 - 3 d^2)) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right] \right) / (4 \sqrt{b} (a^2 + b^2)^3 \sqrt{b c - a d} f) -$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{2 (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e+f x])^2} - \frac{(8 a b c - 3 a^2 d + 5 b^2 d) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{4 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e+f x])}$$

Result (type ?, 579734 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1241: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 322 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(i a + b)^3 (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{f} - \frac{(i a - b)^3 (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{f} +$$

$$\frac{1}{f} (2 a^3 c d - 6 a b^2 c d + 3 a^2 b (c^2 - d^2) - b^3 (c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 (3 a^2 b c - b^3 c + a^3 d - 3 a b^2 d) (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \frac{2 b (3 a^2 - b^2) (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2}}{5 f} -$$

$$\frac{4 b^2 (b c - 10 a d) (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{7/2}}{63 d^2 f} + \frac{2 b^2 (a + b \tan[e+f x]) (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{7/2}}{9 d f}$$

Result (type 3, 826 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^2} \\
 & \cos [e + f x]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{315 d^2} 2 (10 b^3 c^4 - 135 a b^2 c^3 d - 1449 a^2 b c^2 d^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad 558 b^3 c^2 d^2 - 735 a^3 c d^3 + 2610 a b^2 c d^3 + 1134 a^2 b d^4 - 413 b^3 d^4) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{315} b (75 b^2 c^2 + 405 a b c d + 189 a^2 d^2 - 133 b^2 d^2) \sec [e + f x]^2 + \frac{2}{9} b^3 d^2 \sec [e + f x]^4 + \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{63} \sec [e + f x]^3 (19 b^3 c d \sin [e + f x] + 27 a b^2 d^2 \sin [e + f x]) - \frac{1}{315 d} \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sec [e + f x] (-5 b^3 c^3 \sin [e + f x] - 405 a b^2 c^2 d \sin [e + f x] - 693 a^2 b c d^2 \sin [e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 326 b^3 c d^2 \sin [e + f x] - 105 a^3 d^3 \sin [e + f x] + 450 a b^2 d^3 \sin [e + f x]) \right) \\
 & (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} - \\
 & \left(i (a^3 c^3 - 3 a b^2 c^3 - 9 a^2 b c^2 d + 3 b^3 c^2 d - 3 a^3 c d^2 + 9 a b^2 c d^2 + 3 a^2 b d^3 - b^3 d^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + f x]^6 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & (f (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 b c^3 - b^3 c^3 + 3 a^3 c^2 d - 9 a b^2 c^2 d - 9 a^2 b c d^2 + 3 b^3 c d^2 - a^3 d^3 + 3 a b^2 d^3 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + f x]^6 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & (f (a \cos [e + f x] + b \sin [e + f x])^3 (c \cos [e + f x] + d \sin [e + f x])^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1242: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 231 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^2 (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^2 (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{4 (b c + a d) (a c - b d) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{f} + \frac{2 (2 a b c + a^2 d - b^2 d) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \\
 & \frac{4 a b (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{5 f} + \frac{2 b^2 (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{7/2}}{7 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 648 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i (a^2 c^3 - b^2 c^3 - 6 a b c^2 d - 3 a^2 c d^2 + 3 b^2 c d^2 + 2 a b d^3) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos[e+f x]^5 (a+b \tan[e+f x])^2 (c+d \tan[e+f x])^3 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^2 (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 a b c^3 + 3 a^2 c^2 d - 3 b^2 c^2 d - 6 a b c d^2 - a^2 d^3 + b^2 d^3 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos[e+f x]^5 (a+b \tan[e+f x])^2 (c+d \tan[e+f x])^3 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^2 (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos[e+f x]^4 (a+b \tan[e+f x])^2 (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 (15 b^2 c^3 + 322 a b c^2 d + 245 a^2 c d^2 - 290 b^2 c d^2 - 252 a b d^3)}{105 d} + \frac{2}{35} b d (15 b c + 14 a d) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e+f x]^2 + \frac{2}{105} \sec[e+f x] (45 b^2 c^2 \sin[e+f x] + 154 a b c d \sin[e+f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 35 a^2 d^2 \sin[e+f x] - 50 b^2 d^2 \sin[e+f x]) + \frac{2}{7} b^2 d^2 \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^2 (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1243: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+f x]) (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(i a + b) (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{(i a - b) (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{f} + \frac{2(2 a c d + b(c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{f} + \\
 & \frac{2(b c + a d)(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 f} + \frac{2 b(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{5 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[e+f x]^3 \left(\frac{2}{15} (23 b c^2 + 35 a c d - 18 b d^2) + \frac{2}{5} b d^2 \sec[e+f x]^2 + \frac{2}{15} \sec[e+f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (11 b c d \sin[e+f x] + 5 a d^2 \sin[e+f x]) \right) (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x]) (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(i (a c^3 - 3 b c^2 d - 3 a c d^2 + b d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[e+f x]^4 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x]) (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left((b c^3 + 3 a c^2 d - 3 b c d^2 - a d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[e+f x]^4 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x]) (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1244: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(i a + b) f} - \frac{(c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(i a - b) f} -$$

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{b^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2) f} + \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{b f}$$

Result (type ?, 354 997 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1245: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 243 leaves, 12 steps):

$$- \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(a - i b)^2 f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(a + i b)^2 f} -$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} (4 a b c + a^2 d + 5 b^2 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{b^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2)^2 f} - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e+f x])}$$

Result (type ?, 576 860 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1246: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 355 leaves, 13 steps):

$$- \frac{(c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(i a + b)^3 f} + \frac{(c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(i a - b)^3 f} + \frac{1}{4 b^{3/2} (a^2 + b^2)^3 f}$$

$$\sqrt{b c - a d} (8 a^3 b c d - 56 a b^3 c d + a^4 d^2 + b^4 (8 c^2 - 15 d^2) - 6 a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 - 3 d^2))$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right] - \frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{2 b (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \tan[e+f x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d) (8 a b c + a^2 d + 9 b^2 d) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{4 b (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \tan[e+f x])}$$

Result (type ?, 783 192 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1252: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan [e + f x])^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 244 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(a-i b)^2 \sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(a+i b)^2 \sqrt{c+i d} f} - \\ & \frac{b^{3/2} (4 a b c - 5 a^2 d - b^2 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{(a^2+b^2)^2 (b c-a d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{(a^2+b^2) (b c-a d) f (a+b \tan [e+f x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 273 224 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1253: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan [e + f x])^4}{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 317 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (a-i b)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i (a+i b)^4 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} - \\ & \frac{2 (b c-a d)^2 (a+b \tan [e+f x])^2}{d (c^2+d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}} - \frac{1}{3 d^3 (c^2+d^2) f} \\ & \frac{2 b (15 a^2 b c d^2 - 6 a^3 d^3 - 12 a b^2 d (2 c^2+d^2) + b^3 (8 c^3+5 c d^2)) \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{3 d^2 (c^2+d^2) f} - \\ & \frac{1}{3 d^2 (c^2+d^2) f} 2 b^2 (3 a d (2 b c-a d) - b^2 (4 c^2+d^2)) \tan [e+f x] \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 742 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[e+fx]^2 (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^2 (a+b \tan[e+fx])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(- \left((2 (8 b^4 c^4 - 24 a b^3 c^3 d + 18 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^4 c^2 d^2 - 12 a^3 b c d^3 - 12 a b^3 c d^3 + 3 a^4 d^4)) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left(3 c (c - i d) (c + i d) d^3 \right) + \left(2 (b^4 c^4 \sin[e+fx] - 4 a b^3 c^3 d \sin[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \sin[e+fx] - 4 a^3 b c d^3 \sin[e+fx] + a^4 d^4 \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(c (c - i d) (c + i d) d^2 (c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) \right) + \frac{2 b^4 \tan[e+fx]}{3 d^2} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(f (a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^4 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} (a+b \tan[e+fx])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(- \left(\left(i (a^4 c - 6 a^2 b^2 c + b^4 c + 4 a^3 b d - 4 a b^3 d) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right] \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \left((4 a^3 b c - 4 a b^3 c - a^4 d + 6 a^2 b^2 d - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. b^4 d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left((c - i d) (c + i d) f \sec[e+fx]^{5/2} (a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1254: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[e+fx])^3}{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 216 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(i a + b)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{(i a - b)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2(b c - a d)^2 (a + b \tan[e+f x])}{d(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}} - \frac{2 b(a d(2 b c - a d) - b^2(2 c^2 + d^2)) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{d^2(c^2 + d^2) f}$$

Result (type 3, 659 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[e+f x] (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^2 \left(\frac{2(2 b^3 c^3 - 3 a b^2 c^2 d + 3 a^2 b c d^2 + b^3 c d^2 - a^3 d^3)}{c(c-i d)(c+i d) d^2} - \frac{2(b^3 c^3 \sin[e+f x] - 3 a b^2 c^2 d \sin[e+f x] + 3 a^2 b c d^2 \sin[e+f x] - a^3 d^3 \sin[e+f x])}{(c(c-i d)(c+i d) d (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]))} \right) (a + b \tan[e+f x])^3 \right) / \left(f(a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} + \left((c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^{3/2} (a + b \tan[e+f x])^3 - \left(\left(i(a^3 c - 3 a b^2 c + 3 a^2 b d - b^3 d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]} \right) - \left((3 a^2 b c - b^3 c - a^3 d + 3 a b^2 d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((c-i d)(c+i d) f \sec[e+f x]^{3/2} (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^3 (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 1255: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{3/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{i (a + i d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c + i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 575 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \frac{2 (-b c + a d)^2}{c (c - i d) (c + i d) d} + \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 \sin[e+f x] - 2 a b c d \sin[e+f x] + a^2 d^2 \sin[e+f x])}{c (c - i d) (c + i d) (c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (a + b \tan[e+f x])^2 \right) / \left(f (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x])^{3/2} (a + b \tan[e+f x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \left(\left(i (a^2 c - b^2 c + 2 a b d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left((2 a b c - a^2 d + b^2 d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+f x] + d \sin[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c - i d) (c + i d) f \sqrt{\sec[e+f x]} (a \cos[e+f x] + b \sin[e+f x])^2 (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1256: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \tan[e+f x]}{(c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(i a + b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{(i a - b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2(b c - a d)}{(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 537 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2 \left(-\frac{2(-b c + a d)}{c(c-i d)(c+i d)} - \frac{2(b c d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - a d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{c(c-i d)(c+i d)(c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) / \left(f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \right) + \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \left(-\left((i(a c + b d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) - \left((b c - a d) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \left((c-i d)(c+i d) f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 1257: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{(ia+b)(c-id)^{3/2}f} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{(ia-b)(c+id)^{3/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{2b^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^{3/2}f} + \frac{2d^2}{(bc-ad)(c^2+d^2)f\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type ?, 229 690 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1258: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 314 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{(a-ib)^2 (c-id)^{3/2}f} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{(a+ib)^2 (c+id)^{3/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{b^{5/2} (4abc - 7a^2d - 3b^2d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{(a^2+b^2)^2 (bc-ad)^{5/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{d (2a^2d^2 + b^2(c^2 + 3d^2))}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^2 (c^2+d^2)f\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

$$\frac{b^2}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)f(a+b \tan[e+fx])\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type ?, 591 590 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1259: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[e+fx])^4}{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 290 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{i(a-ib)^4 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{(c-id)^{5/2}f} + \frac{i(a+ib)^4 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{(c+id)^{5/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{2(bc-ad)^2 (a+b \tan[e+fx])^2}{3d(c^2+d^2)f(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \frac{4(bc-ad)^3 (2bc^2 + 3acd + 5bd^2)}{3d^3(c^2+d^2)^2 f\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

$$\frac{2b^2 (ad(2bc-ad) - b^2(4c^2 + 3d^2)) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{3d^3(c^2+d^2)f}$$

Result (type 3, 947 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^4 (c+d \tan [e+f x])^{5/2} \cos [e+f x] (c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x])^3} \\
 & \left(- \left((2 (-8 b^4 c^5+8 a b^3 c^4 d+6 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2-18 b^4 c^3 d^2-16 a^3 b c^2 d^3+36 a b^3 c^2 d^3+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 7 a^4 c d^4-36 a^2 b^2 c d^4-3 b^4 c d^4+12 a^3 b d^5) \right) / \left(3 c (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 d^3 \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (b c-a d)^4}{3 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 d (c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \quad \left(8 (b^4 c^5 \sin [e+f x]-a b^3 c^4 d \sin [e+f x]-3 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 \sin [e+f x]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 b^4 c^3 d^2 \sin [e+f x]+5 a^3 b c^2 d^3 \sin [e+f x]-9 a b^3 c^2 d^3 \sin [e+f x]- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^4 c d^4 \sin [e+f x]+9 a^2 b^2 c d^4 \sin [e+f x]-3 a^3 b d^5 \sin [e+f x]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 c (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 d^2 (c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x]) \right) \left(a+b \tan [e+f x] \right)^4 + \\
 & \left((c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x])^{5/2} (a+b \tan [e+f x])^4 \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(i \left(a^4 c^2-6 a^2 b^2 c^2+b^4 c^2+8 a^3 b c d-8 a b^3 c d-a^4 d^2+6 a^2 b^2 d^2-b^4 d^2 \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right) \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(4 a^3 b c^2-4 a b^3 c^2-2 a^4 c d+12 a^2 b^2 c d-2 b^4 c d-4 a^3 b d^2+4 a b^3 d^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan [e+f x]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec [e+f x]} \sqrt{c \cos [e+f x]+d \sin [e+f x]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 f \sec [e+f x]^{3/2} (a \cos [e+f x]+b \sin [e+f x])^4 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}$$

Problem 1260: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^3}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(i a + b)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{(i a - b)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b \tan[e + f x])}{3 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 (b c - a d)^2 (3 a c d + b (c^2 + 4 d^2))}{3 d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 787 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^3 \left(-\frac{2(bc-ad)^2(2bc^2+7acd+9bd^2)}{3c(c-id)^2(c+id)^2d^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2(bc-ad)^3}{3(c-id)^2(c+id)^2(c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (2(b^3c^4 \sin[e+fx] + 6ab^2c^3d \sin[e+fx] - 15a^2bc^2d^2 \sin[e+fx] + 9b^3c^2d^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin[e+fx] + 8a^3cd^3 \sin[e+fx] - 18ab^2cd^3 \sin[e+fx] + 9a^2bd^4 \sin[e+fx]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3c(c-id)^2(c+id)^2d(c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]) \right) \left(a+b \tan[e+fx] \right)^3 / \\
 & \quad \left(f(a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^3 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2} (a+b \tan[e+fx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(- \left(\left(\left(a^3c^2 - 3ab^2c^2 + 6a^2bcd - 2b^3cd - a^3d^2 + 3ab^2d^2 \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-id}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3a^2bc^2 - b^3c^2 - 2a^3cd + 6ab^2cd - 3a^2bd^2 + b^3d^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-id}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+id}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \cos[e+fx] + d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c-id)^2(c+id)^2f \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]} (a \cos[e+fx] + b \sin[e+fx])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1261: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^2}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (a - i b)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{5/2} f} \\ & - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2}{3 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (b c - a d) (a c + b d)}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 732 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 \left(-\frac{2(b^2 c^3 - 8 a b c^2 d + 7 a^2 c d^2 - 6 b^2 c d^2 + 6 a b d^3)}{3 c (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 d} - \frac{2 d (b c - a d)^2}{3 (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} + (4 (b^2 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] - 5 a b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] + 4 a^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] - 3 b^2 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] + 3 a b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))}{(3 c (c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))} \right)}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2} \right) / \left(f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2} \right) + \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^2 \left(-\left(\left(\left(i (a^2 c^2 - b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2 + b^2 d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \left((2 a b c^2 - 2 a^2 c d + 2 b^2 c d - 2 a b d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \left((c - i d)^2 (c + i d)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2 (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 1262: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 186 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(i a + b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{(i a - b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{5/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{2(b c - a d)}{3(c^2 + d^2) f (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2 a c d - b(c^2 - d^2))}{(c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 640 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{2(4 b c^2 - 7 a c d - 3 b d^2)}{3 c (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2} + \frac{2 d^2 (b c - a d)}{3 (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (2(5 b c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 8 a c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - 3 b d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (3 c (c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) (a+b \tan[e+f x]) \right) / \\
 & (f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2}) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^{3/2} (c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{5/2} (a+b \tan[e+f x]) \right. \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(i (a c^2 + 2 b c d - a d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left((b c^2 - 2 a c d - b d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c-i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+i d}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & ((c-i d)^2 (c+i d)^2 f (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1263: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[e+f x]) (c+d \tan[e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{(ia+b)(c-id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{(ia-b)(c+id)^{5/2}f} - \frac{2b^{7/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^{5/2}f} +$$

$$\frac{2d^2}{3(bc-ad)(c^2+d^2)f(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2d^2(2acd-b(3c^2+d^2))}{(bc-a)^2(c^2+d^2)^2f\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type ?, 411 521 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1264: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[e+fx])^2 (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 425 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]}{(a-id)^2(c-id)^{5/2}f} + \frac{i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]}{(a+id)^2(c+id)^{5/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{b^{7/2}(4abc-9a^2d-5b^2d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{(a^2+b^2)^2(bc-a)^{7/2}f} -$$

$$\frac{d(2a^2d^2+b^2(3c^2+5d^2))}{3(a^2+b^2)(bc-a)^2(c^2+d^2)f(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

$$+\frac{b^2}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-a)f(a+b \tan[e+fx])(c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d(4a^3cd^3+4a^2bd^3-4a^2bd^2(2c^2+d^2)-b^3(c^4+10c^2d^2+5d^4))}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-a)^3(c^2+d^2)^2f\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type ?, 961 458 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1265: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 337 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (a - i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{i (a + i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b} (10 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (c^2 + 8 d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{4 d^{3/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{b (b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{4 d f} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{2 d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 443917 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1266: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 258 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b} (b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{d} f} + \frac{b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 349177 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1267: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i d \left(-\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c-id} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left((2i(2ac-2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+id} \operatorname{Log} \left[(2i(2ac+2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) \\
 & \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i b \left(-\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c-id} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left((2i(2ac-2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+id} \operatorname{Log} \left[(2i(2ac+2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) \\
 & \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \Bigg) / \left(4 \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \left(\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \left(-\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c-id} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left((2i(2ac-2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + ad(-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) + \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+id} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[(2i(2ac+2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc(i + \tan[e+fx]) + ad(i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \left(b \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2} - \frac{\tan[e+fx] (a+b \tan[e+fx])}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \right) \\
 & i \left(-\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c-id} \operatorname{Log} \left[- \left(\left(2i (2ac - 2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. ad (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+id} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2i (2ac + 2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc (i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. ad (i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \right] \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \left(d \sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2} - \frac{\tan[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx])}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & i \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sec[e+fx]^2}}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(i \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} (c-id)^2 (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \left(- \left(\left(2i (bc \sec[e+fx]^2 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. ad \sec[e+fx]^2 - 2ibd \sec[e+fx]^2 + \left(\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} d \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a-ib} b \sqrt{c-id} \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2i \sec[e+fx]^2 (2ac - 2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. ad (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{3/2} (i + \tan[e+fx])^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (2ac - 2ibd \tan[e+fx]) + bc (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + ad (-i + \tan[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(i \sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^2 (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2i (bc \sec[e+fx]^2 + ad \sec[e+fx]^2 + 2ibd \sec[e+fx]^2 + \left(\sqrt{a+ib} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+id} d \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+ib} b \sqrt{c+id} \sec[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{3/2} (-i + \tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 i \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \left(2 a c+2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]+b c(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])+a d(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])+2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)}{\left(\sqrt{a+i b}(c+i d)^{3 / 2}(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 \right)} \right) / \left(2 \left(2 a c+2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]+b c(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])+a d(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])+2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1269: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{3 / 2} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{3 / 2} f} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\left(a^2+b^2\right) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 183017 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1270: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5 / 2} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5 / 2} f} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3\left(a^2+b^2\right) f(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3 / 2}} - \frac{2 b\left(6 a b c-5 a^2 d+b^2 d\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2(b c-a d) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 273452 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1271: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int (a + b \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 330 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{(18 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 - 8 d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} f} + \\ & \frac{(3 b c + 5 a d) \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{4 f} + \frac{b \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{3/2}}{2 f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 554429 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1272: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 258 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i \sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{i \sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{d} (3 b c + a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{b} f} + \frac{d \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 349255 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1273: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan [e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a - i b} f} + \\
 & \frac{i (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a + i b} f} + \frac{2 d^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{b} f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 4180 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \left(-i \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c - i d)^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[- \left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] \right) \right] + \sqrt{a - i b} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i \sqrt{b} (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (i + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] \right) \right] + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} d^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[b c + a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])$$

$$\left(\frac{c \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{d \sqrt{c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \left/ \left(2 \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a - i b}}{\sqrt{a + i b}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}}{f}$$

$$(c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}}$$

$$\left(- \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}}} d \left(-i \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c - i d) \right)^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[- \left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \right] + \sqrt{a - i b} \left(i \sqrt{b} (c + i d) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \left. \right] + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[b c + \right. \\
 & \left. a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right] \left. \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b} \left(-i \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c - i d) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & - \left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \left. \right] + \sqrt{a - i b} \left(i \sqrt{b} (c + i d) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \left. \right] + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[b c + \right. \\
 & \left. a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right] \left. \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \left/ \left(4 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \right) \right. - \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-i \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c - i d) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[- \left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right] / \left(\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \left. \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \right] + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[b c + \right. \\
 & \left. a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right] \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{a-ib} \left(i \sqrt{b} (c+id)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2i \left(2ac+2ibd \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + bc(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{5/2} (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad 2\sqrt{a+ib} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[bc+ad+2bd \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + 2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right] \right) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])}{(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-i \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{b} (c-id)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(2i \left(2ac-2ibd \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + bc(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{5/2} (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a-ib} \left(i \sqrt{b} (c+id)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2i \left(2ac+2ibd \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + bc(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right) \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{5/2} (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad 2\sqrt{a+ib} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[bc+ad+2bd \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] + 2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right] \right) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])}{(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right) / \Bigg] \\
 & \quad \left(4\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{b} (c-id)^4 (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\left(2i \left(bc \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 + ad \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 - 2ibd \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right) + \left(\sqrt{a-ib} \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\left(\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)} + \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{a - i b} b \sqrt{c - i d} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\left(\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)} \right) / \left(\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(2 i \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) + \sqrt{a - i b} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 \sqrt{a + i b} d^{3/2} \left(2 b d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{b} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{b^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b c + a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{b} (c + i d)^4 (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(2 i \left(b c \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + a d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + 2 i b d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 + \left(\sqrt{a + i b} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{c + i d} d \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\left(\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + i b} b \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{\left(\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right)} \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^2 \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1274: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{(a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 273 501 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1275: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{3 (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 (3 a b c - a^2 d + 2 b^2 d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{3 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 416 193 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1276: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 391 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{i (c - i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{7/2} f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{7/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{5 (a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{4 (5 a b c - 2 a^2 d + 3 b^2 d) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{15 (a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(2 (50 a^3 b c d - 70 a b^3 c d - 8 a^4 d^2 - a^2 b^2 (45 c^2 - 49 d^2)) + 3 b^4 (5 c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{(15 (a^2 + b^2)^3 (b c - a d) f \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 545 183 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1277: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int (a + b \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 429 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \frac{1}{8 b^{3/2} \sqrt{d} f} \\ & \frac{(15 a^2 b c d^2 - a^3 d^3 + 3 a b^2 d (15 c^2 - 8 d^2) + 5 b^3 (c^3 - 8 c d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{8 b f} + \\ & \frac{d (13 b c - a d) (a + b \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{12 b f} + \\ & \frac{d^2 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{3 b f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 677 340 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1278: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} (c + d \tan [e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 339 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i \sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{i \sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{d} (10 a b c d - a^2 d^2 + b^2 (15 c^2 - 8 d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}} \right]}{4 b^{3/2} f} + \\ & \frac{d (9 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b \tan [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{4 b f} + \\ & \frac{d^2 (a + b \tan [e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \tan [e + f x]}}{2 b f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 444 049 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1279: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b} f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b} f} + \\ & \frac{d^{3/2} (5 b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{b^{3/2} f} + \frac{d^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{b f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 234 444 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1280: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a - i b)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i (c + i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a + i b)^{3/2} f} + \\ & \frac{2 d^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{b^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}{b (a^2 + b^2) f \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 440 773 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1281: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 292 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c - i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (c+i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{2 (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) f\left(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (b c-a d)\left(6 a b c+a^2 d+7 b^2 d\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3 b\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 545 134 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1282: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 398 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (c-i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{7/2} f} + \frac{i (c+i d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{7/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{2 (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{5 b\left(a^2+b^2\right) f\left(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (b c-a d)\left(10 a b c+a^2 d+11 b^2 d\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{15 b\left(a^2+b^2\right)^2 f\left(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(2\left(20 a^3 b c d-100 a b^3 c d+2 a^4 d^2+b^4\left(15 c^2-23 d^2\right)-3 a^2 b^2\left(15 c^2-13 d^2\right)\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}\right) / \left(15 b\left(a^2+b^2\right)^3 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 726 374 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1283: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a-i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i (a+i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d} f} \\
 & - \frac{b^{3/2}(b c-5 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{d^{3/2} f} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{d f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 234 417 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1284: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c - i d} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c + i d} f} + \frac{2 b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 4194 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[e + f x] \left(-i (a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left((a - i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - i d} (i + \tan[e + f x]) \right) \right) + \sqrt{c - i d} \\ \left(i (a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (i + \tan[e + f x]) + a d (i + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \tan[e + f x] \right) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left((a + i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \tan[e + f x]) \right) \right) + 2 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[b c + a d + 2 b d \tan[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right] \right) \\ \sqrt{c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]} (a + b \tan[e + f x])^2 \\ \left(\frac{a \sqrt{a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{b \sqrt{a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x]} \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c \cos[e + f x] + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \\ \sqrt{\frac{c + d \tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}}} \left(\right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{c - i d}}{\sqrt{c + i d}} \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{d}}{f} \right. \\ \left. (a \cos[e + f x] + b \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} \right. \\ \left. (c + d \tan[e + f x]) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \sqrt{d} (-i (a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d}} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(2 i\left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right)\right] / \\
 & \quad \left(\left(a - i b\right)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - i d} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right)\right] + \sqrt{c - i d} (i (a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(2 i\left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c(i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d(i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right)\right] / \\
 & \quad \left(\left(a + i b\right)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right)\right] + 2 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{Log}\left[b c + a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]\right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} + \\
 & \left(b (-i (a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(2 i\left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right)\right] / \left(\left(a - i b\right)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - i d} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right)\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{c - i d} (i (a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(2 i\left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c(i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d(i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right)\right] / \left(\left(a + i b\right)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right)\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \operatorname{Log}\left[b c + a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}}\right)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad (-i (a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(2 i\left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + b c(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + a d(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])\right) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & \quad a d(-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right) / \left((a-ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-id} (i+\tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \sqrt{c-id} \left(i (a+ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2i (2ac+2ibd \tan[e+fx] + bc (i+\tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad (i+\tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right] / \left((a+ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+id} (-i+\tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & 2b^{3/2} \sqrt{c+id} \operatorname{Log} [bc+ad+2bd \tan[e+fx] + 2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (a+b \tan[e+fx])}{(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(-i (a-ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(\left(2i (2ac-2ibd \tan[e+fx] + bc (-i+\tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad (-i+\tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right] / \left((a-ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-id} (i+\tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \sqrt{c-id} \left(i (a+ib)^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2i (2ac+2ibd \tan[e+fx] + bc (i+\tan[e+fx]) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ad (i+\tan[e+fx]) + 2\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \right] / \left((a+ib)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+id} (-i+\tan[e+fx]) \right) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & 2b^{3/2} \sqrt{c+id} \operatorname{Log} [bc+ad+2bd \tan[e+fx] + 2\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] (c+d \tan[e+fx])}{(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) \Bigg] / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+fx]} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{c+d \tan[e+fx]}{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \\
 & \left(((a-ib)^4 \sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{d} (i+\tan[e+fx]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 i \left(b c \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + a d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 - 2 i b d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + \left(\sqrt{a-i b} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c-i d} d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a-i b} b \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left((a-i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-i d} (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \left((a-i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-i d} (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) + \sqrt{c-i d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c+i d} \left(2 b d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{b} d^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{b^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right) \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b c + a d + 2 b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+i b)^4 \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{d} (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 i \left(b c \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + a d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + 2 i b d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 + \left(\sqrt{a+i b} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+i d} d \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+i b} b \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left((a+i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+i d} (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 i \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \left((a+i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+i d} (-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1285: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{i \sqrt{a-i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{a+i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+i d} f}$$

$$i b \left(-\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a-i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-i d} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) + \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a+i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+i d} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} +$$

$$\left(1 / \left(4 \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$i \left(-\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a-i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-i d} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) + \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a+i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+i d} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \right) -$$

1

$$4 \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \left(\frac{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \right)^{3/2}$$

$$i \left(-\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[-\left(\left(2 i \left(2 a c - 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a-i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-i d} (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) + \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c-i d} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(2 i \left(2 a c + 2 i b d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + b c (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + a d (i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) \right) / \left((a+i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+i d} (-i + \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]) \right) \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \left(d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2} - \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \tan[e + f x]}{\sec[e + f x]^2}}} \\
 & i \sqrt{\frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{\sec[e + f x]^2} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} \\
 & \left(- \left((i (a - i b))^2 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} (i + \tan[e + f x]) \left(- \left((2 i (b c \sec[e + f x]^2 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. a d \sec[e + f x]^2 - 2 i b d \sec[e + f x]^2 + (\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} d \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \right) / (\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (\sqrt{a - i b} b \sqrt{c - i d} \sec[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) / \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}) \right) \right) / ((a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - i d} (i + \tan[e + f x])) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i \sec[e + f x]^2 (2 a c - 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a d (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) / ((a - i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - i d} (i + \tan[e + f x])^2) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (2 a c - 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + a d (-i + \tan[e + f x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \quad \left(i (a + i b)^2 \sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \tan[e + f x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left((2 i (b c \sec[e + f x]^2 + a d \sec[e + f x]^2 + 2 i b d \sec[e + f x]^2 + (\sqrt{a + i b} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c + i d} d \sec[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}) / (\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (\sqrt{a + i b} b \sqrt{c + i d} \sec[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}) \right) \Bigg) / ((a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \tan[e + f x])) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i \sec[e + f x]^2 (2 a c + 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (i + \tan[e + f x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a d (i + \tan[e + f x]) + 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) / ((a + i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + i d} (-i + \tan[e + f x])^2) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (2 a c + 2 i b d \tan[e + f x] + b c (i + \tan[e + f x]) + a d (i + \tan[e + f x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1286: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+i d} f}$$

Result (type 4, 54 252 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1287: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+i d} f} - \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(a^2+b^2)(b c-a d) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 92 860 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1288: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 295 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a-i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-i d} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(a+i b)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+i d} f} - \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3(a^2+b^2)(b c-a d) f (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 b^2(3 a b c-4 a^2 d-b^2 d) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{3(a^2+b^2)^2(b c-a d)^2 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 144 931 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1289: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{7/2}}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 356 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{b^{5/2} (3 b c - 7 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{d^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2) f} b (2 a d (2 b c - a d) - b^2 (3 c^2 + d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 635230 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1290: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{2 b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{d^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{d (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 440643 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1291: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c-i d)^{3/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c+i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 273423 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1292: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{a - i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{a + i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{(c + i d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{(c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 183017 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1293: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c - i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a - i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a - i b} (c - i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + i d} \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + i b} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a + i b} (c + i d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{(b c - a d) (c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 92834 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1294: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{3/2} (c-id)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{3/2} (c+id)^{3/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{2b^2}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)f\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}} - \\
 & \frac{2d(a^2d^2+b^2(c^2+2d^2))\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)^2(c^2+d^2)f\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 183335 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1295: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \tan[ex])^{5/2} (c+d \tan[ex])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 417 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{5/2} (c-id)^{3/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{5/2} (c+id)^{3/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{2b^2}{3(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)f(a+b \tan[ex])^{3/2}\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}} - \\
 & \frac{4b^2(3abc-5a^2d-2b^2d)}{3(a^2+b^2)^2(bc-ad)^2f\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]}\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]}} + \\
 & \frac{(2d(3a^4d^3-6a^3bc(c^2+d^2)+b^4d(5c^2+8d^2)+a^2b^2d(11c^2+17d^2))\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex]})}{(3(a^2+b^2)^2(bc-ad)^3(c^2+d^2)f\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex]})} /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 273785 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1296: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[ex])^{9/2}}{(c+d \tan[ex])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 470 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{9/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{9/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(c + i d)^{5/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{b^{7/2} (5 b c - 9 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{d^{7/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{3 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} \\
 & - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (5 b c^2 + 6 a c d + 11 b d^2) (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{d^3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f} \\
 & - \frac{b (4 a^3 c d^3 - 4 a^2 b d^2 (c^2 - 2 d^2) - 4 a b^2 c d (c^2 + 4 d^2) + b^3 (5 c^4 + 10 c^2 d^2 + d^4))}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 936 188 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1297: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{7/2}}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 347 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i (a - i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \\
 & - \frac{i (a + i b)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(c + i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{2 b^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{d^{5/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{3 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 (2 a c d + b (c^2 + 3 d^2)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}{d^2 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 691 126 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1298: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c + d \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 292 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i (a - i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c + i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 d (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (b c - a d) (6 a c d + b (c^2 + 7 d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 d (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 545056 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1299: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 276 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i (a - i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i (a + i b)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c + i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (b c^2 - 3 a c d - 2 b d^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 416193 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1300: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]}}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 283 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{a - i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c - i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i \sqrt{a + i b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}\right]}{(c + i d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{2 d \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 (c^2 + d^2) f (c + d \tan[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d (6 a c d - b (5 c^2 - d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \tan[e+f x]}}{3 (b c - a d) (c^2 + d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type ?, 273530 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1301: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[e + f x]} (c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 295 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a-ib} (c-id)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+ib} (c+id)^{5/2} f} + \\
 & \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{3 (bc-ad) (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 d^2 (3acd-b(4c^2+d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{3 (bc-ad)^2 (c^2+d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 144 931 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1302: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 433 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c-id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a-ib} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{(a-ib)^{3/2} (c-id)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+id} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+ib} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}\right]}{(a+ib)^{3/2} (c+id)^{5/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{2 b^2}{(a^2+b^2) (bc-ad) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 d (a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 + 4 d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}}{3 (a^2+b^2) (bc-ad)^2 (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(2 (6 a^3 c d^4 + 6 a b^2 c d^4 - a^2 b d^3 (11 c^2 + 5 d^2) - b^3 (3 c^4 d + 17 c^2 d^3 + 8 d^5)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]})}{(3 (a^2+b^2) (bc-ad)^3 (c^2+d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]})} /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 273 872 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1303: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 596 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c-i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a-i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(a-i b)^{5/2} (c-i d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+i d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+i b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}} \right]}{(a+i b)^{5/2} (c+i d)^{5/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{2 b^2}{3 (a^2+b^2) (b c-a d) f (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{4 b^2 (a b c-2 a^2 d-b^2 d)}{(a^2+b^2)^2 (b c-a d)^2 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(2 d (a^4 d^3-6 a b^3 c (c^2+d^2)+b^4 d (7 c^2+8 d^2)+a^2 b^2 d (13 c^2+15 d^2)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (a^2+b^2)^2 (b c-a d)^3 (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 d (3 a^5 c d^4+6 a^3 b^2 c d^4-a^4 b d^3 (7 c^2+4 d^2)+3 a b^4 c (c^4+2 c^2 d^2+2 d^4)- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b^5 d (4 c^4+15 c^2 d^2+8 d^4)-a^2 b^3 d (7 c^4+28 c^2 d^2+15 d^4)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (a^2+b^2)^2 (b c-a d)^4 (c^2+d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 416578 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1304: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 257 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+m, -n, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a-i b} \right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n \left(\frac{b(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d} \right)^{-n} \right) / (2(i a+b) f (1+m)) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+m, -n, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a+i b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n \left(\frac{b(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d} \right)^{-n} \right) / (2(i a-b) f (1+m))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m (c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^n dx$$

Problem 1308: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 167 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a-\sqrt{-b^2}) f (1+m) \right) - \left(b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a+\sqrt{-b^2}}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{-b^2} (a+\sqrt{-b^2}) f (1+m) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 f m} i (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m \left(\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1-m, -\frac{a+i b}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{b(-i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])} \right)^{-m} - \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1-m, \frac{-a+i b}{b(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}\right] \left(\frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{b(i+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])} \right)^{-m} \right)$$

Problem 1310: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 301 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a-i b}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m}}{2(i a+b)(c-i d)^2 f(1+m)} - \left(\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a+i b}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \right) / \left(2(i a-b)(c+i d)^2 f(1+m) \right) - \left(d^2 (2 a c d-b(c^2(2-m)-d^2 m)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \right) / \left((b c-a d)^2 (c^2+d^2)^2 f(1+m) \right) + \frac{d^2 (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m}}{(b c-a d)(c^2+d^2) f(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 1311: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 455 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{a-i b}\right] (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m}}{2 (i a+b) (c-i d)^3 f (1+m)} +$$

$$\left(\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{a+i b}\right] (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m}\right) /$$

$$\left(2 (a+i b) (i c-d)^3 f (1+m)\right) + \left(d^2 (2 a^2 d^2 (3 c^2-d^2) -\right.$$

$$4 a b c d (c^2 (3-m) -d^2 (1+m)) -b^2 (d^4 (1-m) m+2 c^2 d^2 (1+3 m-m^2) -c^4 (6-5 m+m^2)))$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, -\frac{d (a+b \tan[e+fx])}{b c-a d}\right] (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m}\right) /$$

$$\left(2 (b c-a d)^3 (c^2+d^2)^3 f (1+m)\right) + \frac{d^2 (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m}}{2 (b c-a d) (c^2+d^2) f (c+d \tan[e+fx])^2} -$$

$$\frac{d^2 (4 a c d-b (d^2 (1-m) +c^2 (5-m))) (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m}}{2 (b c-a d)^2 (c^2+d^2)^2 f (c+d \tan[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \tan[e+fx])^m}{(c+d \tan[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Problem 1312: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^m (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 283 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left((b c-a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d (a+b \tan[e+fx])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{a-i b}\right]\right.$$

$$\left.(a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}\right) / \left(2 b (i a+b) f (1+m) \sqrt{\frac{b (c+d \tan[e+fx])}{b c-a d}}\right) -$$

$$\left((b c-a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d (a+b \tan[e+fx])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \tan[e+fx]}{a+i b}\right]\right.$$

$$\left.(a+b \tan[e+fx])^{1+m} \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+fx]}\right) / \left(2 (i a-b) b f (1+m) \sqrt{\frac{b (c+d \tan[e+fx])}{b c-a d}}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^m (c+d \tan[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 1313: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2 + m, -\frac{d(a + b \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}, \frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{a - ib}\right] (a + b \tan[e + f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) / \left(2(i a + b) f (1 + m) \sqrt{\frac{b(c + d \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}} \right) - \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2 + m, -\frac{d(a + b \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}, \frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{a + ib}\right] (a + b \tan[e + f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) / \left(2(i a - b) f (1 + m) \sqrt{\frac{b(c + d \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 1314: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m}{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2 + m, -\frac{d(a + b \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}, \frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{a - ib}\right] (a + b \tan[e + f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{b(c + d \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}} \right) / \left(2(i a + b) f (1 + m) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right) - \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2 + m, -\frac{d(a + b \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}, \frac{a + b \tan[e + f x]}{a + ib}\right] (a + b \tan[e + f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{b(c + d \tan[e + f x])}{bc - ad}} \right) / \left(2(i a - b) f (1 + m) \sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m}{\sqrt{c + d \tan[e + f x]}} dx$$

Problem 1315: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 283 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \tan[e+f x])}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan[e+f x]}{a-ib}\right] (a+b \tan[e+f x])^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b(c+d \tan[e+f x])}{bc-ad}} \right) / \left(2(i a+b)(bc-ad) f(1+m) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right) - \\ \left(b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, \frac{3}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \tan[e+f x])}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+b \tan[e+f x]}{a+ib}\right] (a+b \tan[e+f x])^{1+m} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b(c+d \tan[e+f x])}{bc-ad}} \right) / \left(2(i a-b)(bc-ad) f(1+m) \sqrt{c+d \tan[e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1316: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \tan[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 287 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, \frac{5}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a-i b}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{b(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}} \right) / \left(2(i a+b)(b c-a d)^2 f(1+m) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+m, \frac{5}{2}, 1, 2+m, -\frac{d(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{a+i b}\right] (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{1+m} \sqrt{\frac{b(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}} \right) / \left(2(i a-b)(b c-a d)^2 f(1+m) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m}{(c+d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 1317: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f(1+n p)} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+n p, 1-m, 1, 2+n p, -i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x], i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]\right] (1+i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^{-m} \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^m dx$$

Problem 1318: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+i a \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 132 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3 a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n}{f(1+n p)} + \frac{1}{f(1+n p)}$$

$$4 a^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+n p, 2+n p, i \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]\right] \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n - \frac{i a^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n}{f(2+n p)}$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^3 dx$$

Problem 1319: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 93 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{f (1 + n p)} + \frac{1}{f (1 + n p)}$$

$$2 a^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + n p, 2 + n p, i \tan [e + f x]] \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2 dx$$

Problem 1320: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 54 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f (1 + n p)} a \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + n p, 2 + n p, i \tan [e + f x]] \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + i a \tan [e + f x]) dx$$

Problem 1321: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 134 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a f (1 + n p)}$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), -\tan [e + f x]^2\right] \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n -$$

$$\frac{1}{a f (2 + n p)} i \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (2 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (4 + n p), -\tan [e + f x]^2\right]$$

$$\tan [e + f x]^2 (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{a + i a \tan [e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 1322: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 227 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{8 a^2 f (1 + n p)} (1 - 4 n p + 2 n^2 p^2) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + n p, 2 + n p, -i \tan [e + f x]]$$

$$\tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n + \frac{1}{8 a^2 f (1 + n p)}$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + n p, 2 + n p, i \tan [e + f x]] \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n +$$

$$\frac{\tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{4 a^2 f (1 + i \tan [e + f x])^2} + \frac{(2 - n p) \tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{4 a^2 f (1 + i \tan [e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 8, 32 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n}{(a + i a \tan [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 1323: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + b \tan [e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 201 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 f (1 + n p)} \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + n p, -m, 1, 2 + n p, -\frac{b \tan [e + f x]}{a}, -i \tan [e + f x]\right]$$

$$\tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + b \tan [e + f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \tan [e + f x]}{a}\right)^{-m} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 f (1 + n p)} \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + n p, -m, 1, 2 + n p, -\frac{b \tan [e + f x]}{a}, i \tan [e + f x]\right]$$

$$\tan [e + f x] (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + b \tan [e + f x])^m \left(1 + \frac{b \tan [e + f x]}{a}\right)^{-m}$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + b \tan [e + f x])^m dx$$

Problem 1324: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c (d \tan [e + f x])^p)^n (a + b \tan [e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 a b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n}{f(1+n p)} + \frac{1}{f(1+n p)}$$

$$a(a^2 - 3 b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n}{f(2+n p)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{f(2+n p)} b(3 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}(2+n p), \frac{1}{2}(4+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n$$

Result (type 5, 519 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-2-n p), \frac{1}{2}(-2-n p), -\frac{n p}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^4 (\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-4-n p)} (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3\right) / \right.$$

$$\left.\left.(f(-2-n p) (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3\right)\right) -$$

$$\left(3 a b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1-n p), \frac{1}{2}(-1-n p), \frac{1}{2}(1-n p), \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 (\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-3-n p)} (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3\right) /$$

$$\left.(f(-1-n p) (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3\right) -$$

$$\left(a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1-n p), \frac{1}{2}(1-n p), \frac{1}{2}(3-n p), \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] (\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-n p)} (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3\right) /$$

$$\left.(f(1-n p) (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3\right) +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 b \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{n p}{2}, -\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(2-n p), \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2\right)^{1+\frac{1}{2}(-2-n p)} (c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^3\right) /$$

$$\left.(f n p (a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3\right)$$

Problem 1328: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c(d \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^p)^n}{(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 293 leaves, 9 steps):

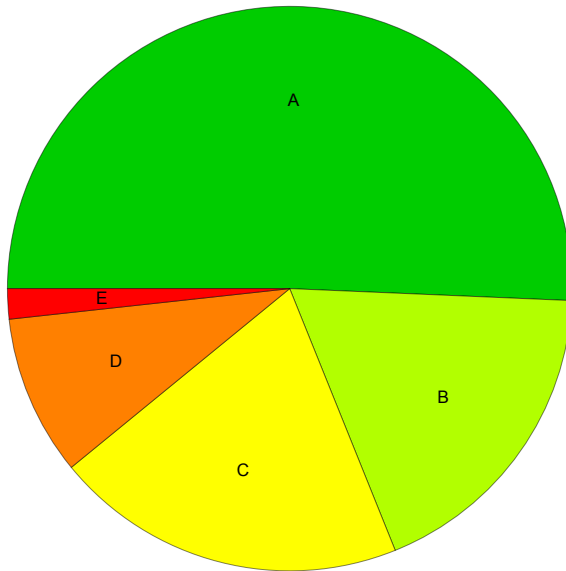
$$\begin{aligned} & \left((a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), -\operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx] (c (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^p)^n \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 f (1 + np) \right) + \\ & \left(2 b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + np, 2 + np, -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx] (c (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^p)^n \right) / \\ & \quad \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 f (1 + np) \right) + \\ & \left(b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1 + np, 2 + np, -\frac{b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]}{a}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx] (c (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^p)^n \right) / \\ & \quad \left(a^2 (a^2 + b^2) f (1 + np) \right) - \left(2 a b \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}(2 + np), \frac{1}{2}(4 + np), -\operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx]^2 (c (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^p)^n \right) / \left((a^2 + b^2)^2 f (2 + np) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c (d \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^p)^n}{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + fx])^2} dx$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

1328 integration problems



A - 673 optimal antiderivatives

B - 242 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 268 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 122 unable to integrate problems

E - 23 integration timeouts